

$$a_n = \frac{1}{r}, 1, 2, \dots \Rightarrow r = 2$$

$$1) a_{11} = ? \Rightarrow a_{11} = a_1 \cdot r^9 = \frac{1}{r} \times 2^9 = 2^8 = 256$$

$$2) \frac{a_{10}}{a_{12}} = \frac{a_1 \cdot r^9}{a_1 \cdot r^{11}} = r^{-2} = 14 \quad / \quad \frac{a_{10}}{a_{12}} = \frac{a_1 \cdot r^{14}}{a_1 \cdot r^{16}} = r^{-2} = 14 \quad \rightarrow a_{10} = a_1 \cdot r^9 = \frac{1}{2} \times 2^9 = 256$$

$$2) \frac{10 + r}{r} = v \Rightarrow (a_v)^r = a_r \cdot a_1 \quad \begin{cases} a_r = \frac{1}{r} \times 2^r = r \\ a_1 = \frac{1}{r} \times 2^r \cdot a_{11} \end{cases} \Rightarrow (a_v)^r = a_{11} \times r = 1024 \Rightarrow a_{11} = 256$$

$$3) a_n = 128 \Rightarrow \frac{a_1}{r} \cdot r^{n-1} = 128 \Rightarrow r^{n-1} = 128(r) = 256 \Rightarrow r^{n-1} = 2^8 \quad n-1=8 \Rightarrow n=9$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} a_9 = 12 \\ a_n = 94 \end{array} \right\} \frac{a_n}{a_9} = \frac{a_1 \cdot r^{n-9}}{a_1 \cdot r^8} = \frac{94}{12} \Rightarrow r^5 = 1 \Rightarrow r = 1, \quad a_1 \cdot \frac{r^9}{r^8} = 12 \Rightarrow a_1 = \frac{12}{1} = 12$$

$$a_{11} = ? \Rightarrow a_{11} \cdot r^9 = \frac{12}{1} \times 1^9 = 12 \times 1 = 12$$

$$a_1 \times a_2 \times a_3 \times a_4 \times a_5 = r^5 \Rightarrow (a_3)^5 = r^5 \Rightarrow a_3 = r \Rightarrow \text{اگر } r = 1$$

$$1) a_1 \times a_2 \times a_3 \times a_4 \times a_5 = r^5 \Rightarrow a_1 \times a_5 = r^2 \Rightarrow a_1 \times a_5 = r^2$$

$$1) a_1 \cdot a_5 = a_3^2$$

$$a_1 \times a_2 \times a_3 \times a_4 \times a_5 = r^5 \Rightarrow (a_1 \times a_5)^2 = \frac{1}{4} \Rightarrow a_1 \times a_5 = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$r^a, r^b, r^c \Rightarrow r^b = a^c \Rightarrow (r^a)^b = r^a \times r^b \Rightarrow r^b = r^{a+b} \Rightarrow r^a = r^{a+b} \Rightarrow a+b=a$$

$$\frac{a+b}{r} = \frac{a}{r} = r, a$$

$$a_r = 1 - x, \quad a_v = x, \quad a_{11} = n+1 \Rightarrow (a_v)^r = a_r \times a_{11}$$

$$\frac{1+x}{r} = v \quad x^r = (1-x)(n+1) \Rightarrow x^r = 1 - x \quad r x^r = 1 \quad x^r = \frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow x = \sqrt[r]{\frac{1}{r}}$$

$q = \frac{1}{r} \rightarrow q, r, 1$
 $q = r \rightarrow q, r, 1$
 $1, r, q, r, 1$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a_1 + a_1 q^n &= r^n \Rightarrow a_1(1+q^n) = r^n \quad * \\
 a_1 + a_1 q + a_1 q^2 &= 1r \Rightarrow a_1 q(q+1) = 1r \Rightarrow a_1(q+1) = \frac{1r}{q} \\
 a_1 + a_1 q + a_1 q^2 + a_1 q^3 &= 4r \Rightarrow S_4 = a_1 \left(\frac{q^4-1}{q-1} \right) = 4r \\
 a_1 \left(\frac{q^4-1}{q-1} \right) &\Rightarrow a_1(q^3+q^2+q+1) = 4r \Rightarrow a_1(q+1)(q^2+1) = 4r \\
 \left(\frac{1r}{q} + 1r \right) &= 4r \Rightarrow 1r + 1r q = 4r \Rightarrow (1r q - 4r q + 1r = 0) \div r \\
 r q^2 - 4r q + r &= 0 \Rightarrow q^2 - 4q + 1 = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} q = \frac{1}{r} \\ q = \frac{4}{r} = r \end{cases} \quad * \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \text{if } q = \frac{1}{r} : a_1 \left(1 + \frac{1}{r^n} \right) = r^n \Rightarrow a_1 = \frac{r^n}{1 + \frac{1}{r^n}} = r \\ \text{if } q = r : a_1(1+r^n) = r^n \Rightarrow a_1 = 1 \end{cases}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a_1 + a_1 r + a_1 r^2 &= 1r \Rightarrow a_1(1+r+r^2) = 1r \quad * \\
 a_1 \times a_1 r \times a_1 r^2 &= \frac{r}{r} \Rightarrow a_1^3 \cdot r^3 = r^3 \Rightarrow \sqrt[3]{a_1^3 \cdot r^3} = \sqrt[3]{r^3} \Rightarrow a_1 r = r \Rightarrow a_1 = \frac{r}{r} = 1 \\
 -[a_1 = \frac{a_1 r}{r} = \frac{r}{r}] &\Rightarrow a_1(1+r+r^2) = 1r \Rightarrow r \left(\frac{r}{r} (1+r+r^2) \right) = 1r \\
 r(1+r+r^2) &= 1r \Rightarrow r r^2 - 1r r + r r + r = 0 \Rightarrow r r^2 - 1r r + r = 0 \Rightarrow r^2 - 1r + 1 = 0 \\
 \text{if } r = r &\Rightarrow \frac{1}{r}, r, 1 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a_1, a_1 r, a_1 r^2 \\ 1, r, 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow r = r \\
 \text{if } r = \frac{1}{r} &\Rightarrow \frac{1}{r}, r, 1 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a_1, a_1 r, a_1 r^2 \\ 1, r, 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow r = \frac{1}{r}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a_n &= r, 4, 16, \dots \Rightarrow r = 4 \Rightarrow \frac{4}{r} = r \\
 \text{a) } S_{10} &\Rightarrow S_n = a_1 \left(\frac{q^n-1}{q-1} \right) \Rightarrow S_{10} = r \left(\frac{r^{10}-1}{r-1} \right) = r^{10} - 1 = 59,69 \\
 \text{b) } (a_1 \times a_1 r \times \dots \times a_1 r^{n-1}) &\Rightarrow a_1^n \cdot r^{\frac{n(n-1)}{2}} \Rightarrow r^{10} \times r^{\frac{10(9)}{2}} \Rightarrow r^{10} \times r^{45} = 1.24(r^{55})
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 b_n &= a_{n+1} - a_n = a_1 q^n - a_1 q^{n-1} = a_1 q^{n-1} (q-1) \Rightarrow \text{نسبة } b_n \\
 \frac{b_{n+1}}{b_n} &= \frac{a_1 q^{n+1} (q-1)}{a_1 q^{n-1} (q-1)} = \frac{q^n}{q^{n-1}} = q^{n-n+1} = q^1 = q
 \end{aligned}$$

ا) : $a_1, a_1+d, a_1+2d, \dots, a_1+(n-1)d$
 $S_n = a_1 + a_1+d + \dots + a_1+(n-1)d$
 $S_n = a_1 + (n-1)d + a_1 + (n-2)d + \dots + a_1$
 $n S_n = n(a_1 + (n-1)d)$
 $S_n = \frac{n}{2} (2a_1 + (n-1)d)$

ب) : $a_1, a_1 q, a_1 q^2, \dots, a_1 q^{n-1}$
 $S_n = a_1 + a_1 q + a_1 q^2 + \dots + a_1 q^{n-1}$
 $q S_n = a_1 q + a_1 q^2 + \dots + a_1 q^n$
 $q S_n - S_n = a q^n - a$
 $S_n(q-1) = a(q^n-1)$
 $S_n = a \left(\frac{q^n-1}{q-1} \right)$