

الف) $y = \frac{x+2}{x^2-2x+1}$

$$x^2 - 2x + 1 = 0$$

مخرج و ضرایب مخرج مساوی بر $x-1$ کنیم

$$\frac{x^2 - 2x + 1}{x^2 - 2x + 1} = \frac{x+2}{x^2 - 2x + 1}$$

$$-2x^2 + 2x - 1$$

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$$10x - 10$$

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$$\frac{x-1}{x^2-2x+1} = \frac{x^2-2x+1}{x^2-2x+1}$$

$$(x-1)(x-1)(x-1)$$

$$1$$

$$\frac{1}{x}$$

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$$Df = R - \left\{ \frac{1}{x} \right\}$$

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$$Df = R - \left\{ -1, -\frac{1}{2} \right\}$$

الف) $y = \frac{x+1}{x-\sqrt{x^2-2}}$

$$x - \sqrt{x^2 - 2} \neq 0 \rightarrow x \neq \sqrt{x^2 - 2} \rightarrow x^2 \neq x^2 - 2 \rightarrow x^2 \neq x^2 - 2 \rightarrow x \neq 1, -1$$

$$Df = (-\infty, \frac{1}{2}] - \{1, -1\}$$

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$$Df = \left[\frac{1}{2}, \infty \right) - \{1, -1\}$$

الف) $y = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x - 1}$

$$\cos x - 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow \cos x \neq 1 \rightarrow \cos x \neq \frac{1}{1}$$

$$Df = R - \left\{ x \mid x \neq \frac{\pi}{2} \right\}$$



(1)

ب) $y = \frac{\cos x + 1}{\sin x + 1}$

$$\sin x + 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow \sin x \neq -1 \rightarrow \sin x \neq -\frac{1}{1}$$

$$Df = R - \left\{ x \mid x \neq \frac{3\pi}{2} \right\}$$



ج) $y = \frac{\tan x + 1}{\cot x - 1}$

$$\cos x \neq 0$$

$$\cot x - 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow \cot x \neq 1$$

$$Df = R - \left\{ x \mid x \neq \frac{\pi}{4}, \frac{5\pi}{4} \right\}$$

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د) $y = \frac{\sin x + 1}{\cos x - 1}$

$$\cos x - 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow \cos x \neq 1 \rightarrow \cos x \neq \frac{1}{1}$$

$$Df = R - \left\{ x \mid x \neq \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2} \right\}$$



الف) $x^2 - 5x + 4 > 0$

$$(x-1)(x-4)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} x & x \\ + & - & + \\ + & - & + \end{array}$$

$$Df = (-\infty, 1) \cup (4, \infty)$$

ب) $x^2 - 4x + 4 < 0$

$$(x-1)(x-4)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 4 \\ + & - & + \\ + & - & + \end{array}$$

$$Df = (1, 4)$$

ج) $x^2 + 4x + 4 > 0$

$$(x+1)(x+4)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} -1 & -4 \\ + & - & + \\ + & - & + \end{array}$$

$$Df = (-\infty, -1] \cup [-4, \infty)$$

د) $x^2 - 4x + 4 \leq 0$

$$(x-1)(x-4)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 1 & 4 \\ + & - & + \\ + & - & + \end{array}$$

$$Df = [1, 4]$$

(2)

الف) $\frac{x^2-3x+2}{x-5} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{(x-1)(x-2)}{x-5}$ $\frac{-1 \quad 2 \quad 5}{+ \quad - \quad +}$ $Df = (-\infty, 1) \cup (2, 5)$ ②

ب) $\frac{x^2-1}{x^2-4x+5} \geq 0$ $\frac{(x-1)(x+1)}{(x-1)(x-5)}$ $\frac{-1 \quad 1 \quad 5}{+ \quad - \quad +}$ $Df = (-\infty, -1] \cup (5, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2-5x+3}{x^2-1}}$ $\frac{x^2-5x+3}{x^2-1} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{(x-1)(x-3)}{x^2-1} \geq 0$ $\frac{-1 \quad 3}{- \quad - \quad +}$ ④
 $x^2-1 \neq 0 \rightarrow x^2 \neq 1 \rightarrow x \neq \pm 1$ $Df = [3, +\infty)$

ب) $y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2-5x+3}{x^2-1}}$ $x^2-1 \neq 0 \rightarrow x^2 \neq 1 \rightarrow x \neq \pm 1$
 $Df = \mathbb{R} - \{\pm 1\}$

الف) $y = \log(x^2-3x)$ $x^2-3x > 0 \rightarrow x(x-3) > 0$ $\frac{0 \quad 3}{+ \quad - \quad +}$ $Df = (-\infty, 0) \cup (3, +\infty)$ ⑤

ب) $y = \log \frac{4-x^2}{|x|-2}$ $\begin{cases} 4-x^2 > 0 \rightarrow 1 > x^2 \rightarrow -1 < x < 1 \quad (-\varepsilon, \varepsilon) \\ |x|-2 > 0 \rightarrow |x| > 2 \rightarrow x > 2 \text{ or } x < -2 \quad (-\infty, -2) \cup (2, +\infty) \\ |x|-2 \neq 0 \rightarrow |x| \neq 2 \quad x \neq \pm 2 \end{cases}$
 $Df = (-\varepsilon, \varepsilon) - \{\pm 2\}$

ج) $y = \log \frac{x^2-6x+12}{x-3}$ $\frac{(x-3)(x-4)}{x-3} > 0$ $\frac{3 \quad 4}{- \quad - \quad +}$ $(4, +\infty)$ $10-x \neq 1 \rightarrow 10 \neq x$
 $10-x > 0 \rightarrow 10 > x$
 $Df = (4, 10)$

د) $y = \sqrt{x^2-11x+28} + \log_x \sqrt{4-x^2}$ $\frac{(x-7)(x-4)}{x} > 0$ $\frac{4 \quad 7}{+ \quad - \quad +}$ $\sqrt{4-x^2} > 0 \rightarrow (4-x)(4+x) > 0$ $\frac{-4 \quad 4}{+ \quad - \quad +}$
 $x \neq 0$ $(-\infty, -4) \cup (4, +\infty)$
 $Df = (-\infty, -4) \cup [4, +\infty)$

$y = \frac{x^2-x}{x^2+x}$ $\frac{x(x-1)}{x(x+1)}$ $\frac{-1 \quad 0 \quad 1}{+ \quad - \quad - \quad +}$

	-1	0	1
x^2-x	+	+	-
x^2+x	+	-	+
$P(x)$	+	-	+

①

$$y = \sqrt{\frac{x-f(x)}{f(x)}} \rightarrow \sqrt{\frac{x-3}{3}} \rightarrow \frac{x-3}{3} \geq 0 \rightarrow x-3 \geq 0 \rightarrow x \geq 3$$

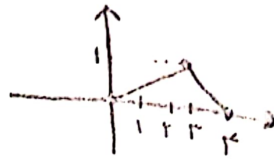
$$Df = [3, +\infty)$$

9

الف) $f(x)+1$

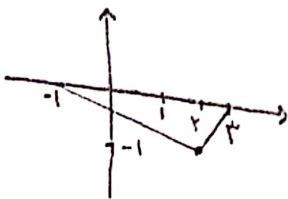


ب) $f(x-1)$



19

ج) $-f(x)$



د) $f(x+1)+2$

