

[illegible]

$$\div y = \frac{x+1}{x^3 - x^2 - 1x - 1} = \frac{x+1}{(x+1)(x-1)(x-1)}$$

$$\text{ii) } y \leq \frac{x+1}{x - \sqrt{r-rn}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow y &= \frac{n+r}{n - \sqrt{r^2 n - r}} \\ \sqrt{r^2 n - r} &\geq 0 \\ r^2 n - r &\geq 0 \\ r n &\geq r \\ n &\geq \frac{r}{r} \\ \text{pf: } \left[\frac{r}{r} \right] + \infty &= \{1\} \end{aligned}$$

ii) $y = \frac{\sin \alpha}{r \cos \alpha - 1}$ $r(\cos \alpha - 1) \neq 0$ $r \cos \alpha \neq 1$ $\cos \alpha \neq \frac{1}{r}$  $\alpha \in \mathbb{R} - \{\gamma k\pi + \frac{\pi}{4}, \gamma k\pi - \frac{\pi}{4}\}$

$$\rightarrow) y_2 = \frac{\cos \alpha + 1}{\gamma \sin \alpha + 1} \quad \begin{array}{l} \gamma \sin \alpha + 1 \neq 0 \\ \gamma \sin \alpha \neq -1 \\ \sin \alpha \neq -\frac{1}{\gamma} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{P.L. 18} \\ \text{P.L. 19} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{P.L. 18} \\ \text{P.L. 19} \end{array} - \left\{ \gamma k \alpha - \frac{\pi}{\gamma}, \gamma k \alpha + \frac{\gamma \alpha}{4} \right\}$$

$\Rightarrow y = \frac{\tan x + r}{\cot x - 1}$
 $\begin{cases} \cot x - 1 \neq 0 \\ \cot x \neq 1 \\ \cos x \neq 0 \end{cases}$

 $D_f \subset \mathbb{R} - \left\{ k\pi + \frac{\pi}{4}, k\pi + \frac{3\pi}{4} \right\}$

$$2) y_1 = \frac{\sin \alpha + 1}{\sin \alpha - 1} \quad \sin \alpha - 1 \neq 0 \quad \sin \alpha \neq \frac{1}{1} \quad \sin \alpha \neq \frac{\sqrt{1}}{1} \quad \text{Diagram of a circle with points } (1, 0) \text{ and } (-1, 0) \text{ marked.} \quad \text{Domain: } \mathbb{R} - \left\{ \alpha \mid \alpha = \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2} \right\}$$

$$2) y: x^2 - 2x + 4 > 0. \quad \left(\frac{1-x}{1} \right) \left(\frac{x-4}{1} \right) > 0. \quad \begin{array}{c|c|c|c|c} & 1 & & 4 & \\ \hline & + & - & + & + \\ \hline \end{array} \quad Df: (-\infty, 1) \cup (4, +\infty)$$

$\therefore y = x^2 - 4x + 4 < 0$. $(x-1)(x-3) < 0$

+	0	-	0	+
	1		3	

pf: $[1, 3]$

c) $y = x^2 + 4x + 2 \geq 0$ $(x+1)(x+2) \geq 0$



$D_f = (-\infty, -2] \cup [-1, +\infty)$

$$2) 8: x^2 - 5x + 4 < 0 \quad (x-1)(x-4) < 0$$

	-	+	-	+
	+	-	+	-

$$Df_s [1, 4]$$

$$2) y = \frac{x^r - r^r x + r}{x - r} \quad \frac{(n-r)(n-1)}{n-r} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{r} \quad 0 \\ | \quad | \\ - \quad + \quad - \quad | \quad + \\ \hline \end{array} \quad \text{Df} [1, r] \cup (0, +\infty)$$

$\therefore y = \frac{x^2 - 1}{x^2 - 4x + 8}$
 $\frac{(x-1)(x+1)}{(x+1)(x-8)} = 1$

$$y = \sqrt{\frac{x^r - rx + r}{x^r - 1}} = \sqrt{\frac{(x-1)(x+r)}{(x^r - 1)}}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 1 \quad r \\ + \quad - \quad - \quad + \end{array} \quad (-\infty, 1) \cup [r, +\infty)$$

$$y = \sqrt{\frac{x^r - rx + r}{x^r - 1}} \rightarrow \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$$

$\downarrow$
 $x \neq 1$

$$y = \log(x^r - rx)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 0 \quad r \\ + \quad - \quad + \end{array}$$

$Df: (0,0) \cup [r, +\infty)$

$$y = \log(x^r - rx)$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 1 \quad r \\ - \quad + \quad - \end{array}$$

$Df: [r, +\infty)$

$$y = \log \frac{x^r - rx + r}{x - r}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 1 - r \\ 1 - r > 0 \\ 1 > r \end{array}$$

$Df: (r, 1) - \{1\}$

$$y = \sqrt{\frac{r}{x^r - rx + r}} + \log \sqrt{\frac{rx - x^r}{n}}$$

$$y = \frac{x^r - n}{x^r + n}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} -1 \quad 0 \quad 1 \\ + \quad - \quad + \end{array}$$

$$P(x)$$

x	-	-	0	+	+
$x-1$	-	-	-	0	+
$x+1$	-	0	+	+	+
$P(x)$	-	+	-	-	+

$$y = \sqrt{\frac{n - f(n)}{f(n)}}$$

$$f(n) \neq 0$$

$Df: (0, -1] \cup [r, +\infty)$

