

الف) $y = \frac{x+4}{x^2-2x+1} \rightarrow (x-1)(x^2-14x+15) \neq 0$ $\rightarrow x^2-14x+15 = (x-1)(x-14) \neq 0$ $\rightarrow x \neq 1, 14$ $\rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{1, 14\}$

ب) $y = \frac{x+3}{x^2-x-14x-4} \rightarrow x^2-x-14x-4 = (x+1)(x^2-15x-4) \neq 0$ $\rightarrow x^2-15x-4 = (x-16)(x+1) \neq 0$ $\rightarrow x \neq -1, -16$ $\rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-1, -16\}$

الف) $y = \frac{x+1}{x-\sqrt{4x-2x}} \rightarrow 1) 4x-2x \geq 0 \rightarrow 2x \geq 0 \rightarrow x \geq 0$ $2) x-\sqrt{4x-2x} \neq 0 \rightarrow x \neq \sqrt{4x-2x} \rightarrow x^2 \neq 4x-2x \rightarrow x^2-2x \neq 0 \rightarrow x(x-2) \neq 0 \rightarrow x \neq 0, 2$ $\rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, 0) \cup (0, 2) \cup (2, +\infty)$

ب) $y = \frac{x+2}{x-\sqrt{4x-2x}} \rightarrow 1) 4x-2x \geq 0 \rightarrow 2x \geq 0 \rightarrow x \geq 0$ $2) x-\sqrt{4x-2x} \neq 0 \rightarrow x \neq \sqrt{4x-2x} \rightarrow x^2 \neq 4x-2x \rightarrow x^2-2x \neq 0 \rightarrow x(x-2) \neq 0 \rightarrow x \neq 0, 2$ $\rightarrow D_f = [0, +\infty) - \{0, 2\} = [0, 2) \cup (2, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x-1} \rightarrow \cos x \neq 1 \rightarrow x \neq 2k\pi \rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{2k\pi\}$

ب) $y = \frac{\cos x+1}{\sin x+1} \rightarrow \sin x \neq -1 \rightarrow x \neq -\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi \rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-\frac{\pi}{2} + 2k\pi\}$

ج) $y = \frac{\tan x+2}{\cot x-1} \rightarrow \cot x \neq 1 \rightarrow x \neq \frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi$ $\sin x \neq 0 \rightarrow x \neq k\pi$ $\rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{k\pi, \frac{\pi}{4} + k\pi\}$

د) $y = \frac{\sin x+1}{\cos x-2} \rightarrow \cos x \neq 2 \rightarrow x \in \mathbb{R}$ $\rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R}$

الف) $x^2-2x+4 > 0 \rightarrow (x-1)(x-3) > 0$ $\rightarrow x \in (-\infty, 1) \cup (3, +\infty)$

ب) $x^2-4x+4 < 0 \rightarrow (x-2)(x-2) < 0$ $\rightarrow x \in (2, 2)$

ج) $x^2+4x+4 \geq 0 \rightarrow (x+2)(x+2) \geq 0$ $\rightarrow x \in (-\infty, -2] \cup [-2, +\infty)$

د) $x^2-5x+4 \leq 0 \rightarrow (x-1)(x-4) \leq 0$ $\rightarrow x \in [1, 4]$

الف) $\frac{x^2-3x+2}{x-2} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{(x-1)(x-2)}{x-2} < 0 \rightarrow x-1 < 0 \rightarrow x < 1$ $\rightarrow x \in (-\infty, 1) \cup (2, +\infty)$

ب) $\frac{x^2-1}{x^2-4x+4} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{(x-1)(x+1)}{(x-2)^2} \geq 0$ $\rightarrow x \in (-\infty, -1] \cup (1, +\infty)$

$$a) y = \sqrt{\frac{x^2 - x + 1}{x^2 - 1}} \quad \frac{(x-1)(x+1)}{(x-1)(x^2+x+1)} > 0 \quad \frac{1}{-} \frac{+}{-} \frac{+}{+} \quad D_f = [1, +\infty)$$

$$b) y = \sqrt[3]{\frac{x^2 - x + 1}{x^2 - 1}} \quad x^2 - 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow (x-1)(x+1) \neq 0 \quad D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{ \pm 1 \}$$

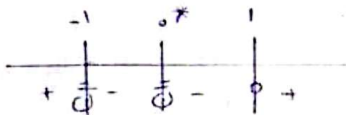
$$a) y = \log(x^2 - 3x) \quad x^2 - 3x > 0 \rightarrow x(x-3) > 0 \quad \frac{0}{+} \frac{+}{-} \frac{+}{+} \quad D_f = (-\infty, 0) \cup (3, +\infty)$$

$$b) y = \log \frac{14 - x^2}{|x| - 2} \rightarrow 14 - x^2 > 0 \rightarrow 14 > x^2 \rightarrow -\sqrt{14} < x < \sqrt{14} \quad \frac{0}{+} \frac{+}{-} \frac{+}{+} \quad D_f = (-\sqrt{14}, -2) \cup (-2, 2) \cup (2, \sqrt{14})$$

$$c) y = \log \frac{x^2 - 5x + 1}{1 - x} \rightarrow \frac{(x-5)(x-1)}{1-x} > 0 \rightarrow \frac{+}{-} \frac{+}{-} \frac{+}{+} \rightarrow (1, +\infty) \quad D_f = (1, 5) \cup (5, +\infty)$$

$$d) y = \sqrt{x^2 - 11x + 18} + \log \frac{\sqrt{4-x^2}}{x} \quad \begin{cases} x^2 - 11x + 18 = (x-2)(x-9) > 0 \rightarrow x < 2 \text{ or } x > 9 \\ \sqrt{4-x^2} \geq 0 \rightarrow -2 \leq x \leq 2 \\ x \neq 0 \end{cases} \quad D_f = (-2, 2) \cup (9, +\infty)$$

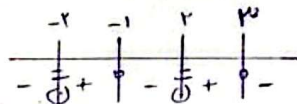
$$y = \frac{x^2 - x}{x^2 + x} = \frac{x(x-1)}{x(x+1)} = \frac{x-1}{x+1}$$



$$y = \frac{x^2 - x}{x^2 + x}$$

	-1	0	1	
$x^2 - x$	+	+	-	+
$x^2 + x$	+	+	+	+
$P(x)$	+	+	-	+

$$y = \sqrt{\frac{x - f(x)}{f(x)}} \rightarrow -1, 3$$

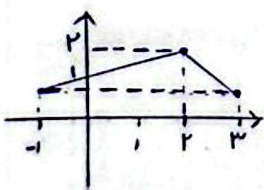


$$D_f = (-1, -] \cup (3, 3]$$

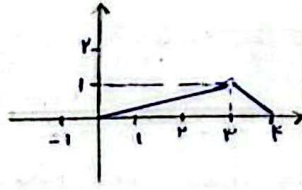
$$y = x \text{ and } y = f(x) : -1, 3$$

$$y = f(x) \text{ and } x : \pm 1$$

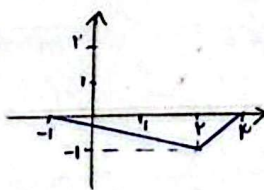
$$a) f(x) + 1$$



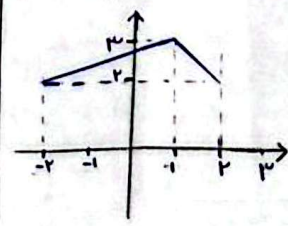
$$b) f(x-1)$$



$$c) -f(x)$$



$$d) f(x+1) + 2$$



1.