

۱۹.۵ انفرد

$$x^r - ax + b$$

$$1 < x < r$$

$$a + b = v$$

$$\frac{1}{+ \phi} - \frac{r}{- \phi} +$$

$$1 - a + b = 0 \Rightarrow 1 - 2a + b = 0 \Rightarrow b - a = -1 \Rightarrow b - 2a = -1$$

$$\Rightarrow b = a - 1 \Rightarrow b = 2a - 1 \Rightarrow a - 1 = 2a - 1 \Rightarrow 2a = 1 \Rightarrow a = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$a = \frac{1}{2}$$

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$$\frac{-1}{+ \phi} + \frac{r}{- \phi} -$$

$$(-k+r+m-1)(-1+kn)^r = 0$$

$$(rk-1+m-1)(r-kn)^r = 0$$

$$(rk-1+m)(r-kn)^r = 0 \Rightarrow \dots$$

$$(m-k+1)(-1-kn)^r = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} rk+m=1 \Rightarrow m=1-rk \\ n = \frac{r}{k} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} m-k=-1 \Rightarrow m=k-1 \\ n = -\frac{1}{k} \end{cases}$$

$$k-r < 0 \rightarrow k < r \rightarrow k=0 \quad kn = -1, n = -\frac{1}{k}$$

$$y = ((k-r)x + m - 1)(x - kn)^r$$

$$(k-r)(r)m-1 = 0 \Rightarrow rk-1+m-1 = 0 \Rightarrow rk+m=1$$

$$\frac{m}{n} + k = \frac{1}{\frac{r}{k}} \Rightarrow k + \frac{m}{n} = \frac{k}{r}$$

$$r+m=1 \Rightarrow m=1-r$$

$$-\frac{1}{r}x^r + rx + 1 > \frac{v}{r} \rightarrow -\frac{1}{r}x^r + rx + 1 - \frac{v}{r} > 0 \rightarrow -x^r + rx + 1 - v > 0$$

$$\Rightarrow -x^r + rx + 1 > 0 \rightarrow -(x^r - rx - 1) > 0$$

$$\frac{-1}{- \phi} + \frac{1}{\phi} - \rightarrow (-1, 1)$$

$$1 - (-1) = 2$$

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$$f(x) = x^r - rx + 1 \quad x > 0$$

$$\rightarrow (x^r - rx + 1)(x+1)$$

$$\frac{x^r - rx + 1}{x^r - rx + 1} \cdot \frac{x-1}{x^r - rx + 1}$$

(a, b)

$$\rightarrow (x-r)(x-1)(x+1)$$

$$\frac{-rx + 1}{x^r - rx + 1} \cdot \frac{x-1}{x^r - rx + 1}$$

$$\frac{x^r - rx + 1}{x^r - x^r} \cdot \frac{x-1}{x^r - rx + 1}$$

$$\begin{matrix} x=r \\ x=1 \\ x=-1 \end{matrix}$$

$$\frac{-rx + 1}{-rx + 1} \cdot \frac{x-1}{x^r - rx + 1}$$

$$-rx + 1 + rx + 1 = 2$$

$$+rx + 1 - rx - 1 = 0$$

$$-rx + 1 - rx - 1 = -2x$$

$$= -2x$$

$$= -2x$$

$$= -2x$$

$$= -2x$$

$$= -2x$$

$$= -2x$$

$$= -2x$$

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$$\textcircled{1} \Delta < 0 \rightarrow (a-1)^r - f(a-1) < 0 \rightarrow a^r - ra + 1 - fa + f < 0 \rightarrow a^r - ra + 1 - fa + f < 0$$

$$\frac{1}{+ \phi} - \frac{1}{- \phi} + \rightarrow (1, 1)$$

$$\frac{(a-1)(a-a)}{1 \cdot a} \rightarrow a$$

$$\textcircled{2} \textcircled{1} \textcircled{3} \rightarrow a=1, a=a$$

1, 0

$$\textcircled{2} a < 0 \rightarrow a-1 < 0 \rightarrow a < 1$$

$$\frac{m(m^r+m)}{m-r} > 0 \Rightarrow \frac{m^r(m^r+1)}{m-r} > 0$$

$$\frac{-}{-\phi} \frac{r}{-\phi+}$$

(r, +∞)

m = 0      m = r

m^r = -1 0 0 ε

$$\frac{(x+r)(x-r)}{(x^r-x-1)(x-1)^r} \leq 0$$

$$\frac{(x^r+x+1)(r-x)^r}{\Delta x}$$

$$\frac{-r}{+\phi} \frac{+}{-\phi} \frac{r}{-\phi} \frac{r}{+\phi} \frac{r}{-}$$

[-r, r] ∪ [r, +∞)

$$\frac{rx^r - rx}{x^r + r} < r \rightarrow rx^r - rx < rx^r + r \Rightarrow \frac{x^r - rx - r}{(x+r)(x-r)} < 0$$

$$\frac{-r}{+\phi} \frac{+r}{-\phi+}$$

(-r, r)

← (-r) = r → خاتمه سوال!

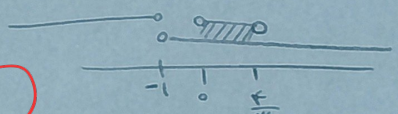
① -1 <  $\frac{rx^r - rx}{x+1}$  →  $\frac{rx^r - rx + x + 1}{x+1} > 0$  →  $\frac{-1}{-\phi+}$  (-1, +∞)

②  $\frac{rx^r - rx}{x+1} < 0$

$$\frac{-1}{-\phi+} \frac{0}{\phi-} \frac{r}{-\phi+}$$

(-∞, -1) ∪ (0, r)

استراد (0, r)



$$\frac{x^r - 1}{x} \leq r \rightarrow \frac{x^r - 1}{x} - r \leq 0 \rightarrow \frac{x^r - rx - 1}{x} \leq 0$$

$$\frac{-r}{-\phi+} \frac{0}{\phi-} \frac{r}{-\phi+}$$

(-∞, -r] ∪ (0, ∞)

جای این عبارات شماره منتهی با  $a < 0$  و  $\Delta < 0$

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$$a - 1 < 0 \rightarrow a < 1 \quad 1$$

$$\Delta < 0 \rightarrow (a-1)^2 - 4(a-1) < 0 \rightarrow (a-1) < 4 \rightarrow 1 < a < 5 \quad 2$$

$$a-1=t \rightarrow t^2-4t < 0 \rightarrow 0 < t < 4$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 1 \\ 2 \end{array} \right\} 1 \cap 2 = \emptyset$$