

$(1, x+2y), (x^2-y-4) \Rightarrow x^2-y = 4 \rightarrow x^2-y-4=0$
 $x+2y = -4 \rightarrow 2y = -x-4 \rightarrow y = -\frac{x}{2}-2$
 $x^2 - (-\frac{x}{2}-2) - 4 = 0 \rightarrow x^2 + \frac{x}{2} - 2 = 0$
 $2x^2 + x - 4 = 0$
 $x = 1 \rightarrow y = -2.5$
 $x = -2 \rightarrow y = -1$

$(-1, -3) (\frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{y}, \frac{5}{x} - \frac{y}{y}) \Rightarrow \frac{y-x}{xy} = -1 \Rightarrow \frac{y-x}{xy} = -1 \rightarrow -xy = y-x$
 $xy - x = y - x \rightarrow xy = y \rightarrow y = x$
 $x = -1 \rightarrow y = -1$

f. $\{(a, 2a), (1, a+1), (1, -2), (2, b)\} \rightarrow f = \{(-3, -4), (1, -2), (2, b)\}$
 $a+1 = -2 \rightarrow a = -3$

$f(a) + 2f(2) = 3f(1) \rightarrow -4 + 2b = -4 \Rightarrow b = 0$

$f = \{(-1, m^2-3m), (-1, -2), (2, 4), (2, 4), (m+1, 2), (m^2+2, 2m+1)\}$
 $m^2-3m = -2 \rightarrow m^2-3m+2 = 0 \rightarrow (m-1)(m-2) = 0$
 $m = 1 \rightarrow (m+1, 2) = (2, 2) \times$
 $m = 2 \rightarrow (2, 4) \checkmark$

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$y = -\sqrt{x+1}$
 $y^2 = x+1 \rightarrow x = y^2 - 1$
 $1 - y^2 = y^2 \rightarrow 1 = 2y^2 \rightarrow y^2 = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow y = \pm \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}$
 $y^2 - 1 = y^2 \rightarrow -1 = 0 \times$

$|y| = x \rightarrow y = \pm x$
 تابع نسبت

$y^2 + 2y^2 + m + m = 0 \rightarrow 3y^2 + 2m = 0$
 $y_1^2 + 2y_1^2 + y_2^2 = y_1^2 + 2y_2^2 + y_1^2 y_2^2$
 $(y_1 - y_2)(y_1^2 + y_2^2 + y_1 y_2) = 0$
 $3(y_1 - y_2)(y_1 + y_2) + 2(y_1 - y_2) = 0$
 $f(n) = \frac{n^2 + 2n + 5}{n^2 + 2n + 1} = \frac{(n+1)^2 + 4}{(n+1)^2 + 1} = \frac{4}{1} = 4$

$p(m) = m^2 + am + b$
 $f_2 = 1 - ab \rightarrow b = -2$
 $f_1 = a - 2 \rightarrow a = 1$
 $(m+1)(m^2 - m - 1) = 0 \rightarrow m^2 - m - 1 = 0$

$$f = \{(\underline{r}, \underline{a+b}), (1, ra), (-1, a-rb+1)\}$$

$$a+b = ra$$

$$a-rb+1 = ra \quad -a+1 = ra \quad a = 1/r \quad H = 1/r$$

$$c = 1 \in f$$

$$f(m) = \frac{r m^r - a m + c + 1}{b m + r}$$

$$\frac{r m^r - a m + c + 1}{b m + r} = m$$

$$(r-b)m^r - (a+r)m + c + 1 = 0 \quad c = -1 \quad a = r \quad b = r \quad a+b+c = r$$

$$\frac{r m^r + r m}{r m + r} = m \rightarrow P_f = \mathbb{R} - \{r/c\}$$

$$x = \frac{y}{\sqrt{1-y^2}} \rightarrow \frac{y_1}{\sqrt{1-y_1^2}} = \frac{y_2}{\sqrt{1-y_2^2}} \rightarrow \frac{y_1^2}{1-y_1^2} = \frac{y_2^2}{1-y_2^2}$$

$$\rightsquigarrow y_1^2 - y_1^2 y_2^2 = y_2^2 - y_1^2 y_2^2 \xrightarrow{y_1, y_2 \text{ هم علامت}} y_1 = y_2 \rightarrow \text{رابطه تابعست}$$

$$y^r + r y^r + r y = -x^r - x + 1 \rightarrow y^r + r y^r + r y + 1 = -x^r - x + 1$$

$$(y+1)^r = -x^r - x + 1 \rightarrow y+1 = \sqrt[r]{-x^r - x + 1} \rightarrow y = \sqrt[r]{-x^r - x + 1} - 1 \rightarrow \text{تابعست!}$$

4-ب