

۲. آفرین

$$\binom{4}{4} \times 4! = \frac{4!}{4!1!} \times 4! = \frac{4!}{1} = 4! \quad (1) \quad \binom{n-1}{1} = \frac{(n-1)!}{1!} = (n-1)! \quad (2)$$

a, b, c, d, e, f

$$\binom{6}{4} \times 4! = \frac{6!}{2!4!} \times 4! = \frac{6!}{2!} = 94 \quad (3)$$

$$\binom{7}{4} \times 4! = \frac{7!}{3!4!} \times 4! = \frac{7!}{3!} = 35 \quad (4)$$

$$\binom{7}{4} \times 4! = \frac{7!}{3!4!} \times 4! = \frac{7!}{3!} = 35 \quad (5)$$

$a b \boxed{cd} ef$

$$5! \times 2! = 240 \quad (6)$$

$a b \boxed{dc} ef \Rightarrow \boxed{dc} = 120$ d و c با هم برابرند e (1)

$a b \boxed{cde} f$

$$4! \times 3! = 4 \times 2 \times 4 = 124 \quad (11)$$

$$\frac{4!}{2!} = \frac{4!}{2!} = 24 \quad (10)$$

$c > d$ \rightarrow $\frac{4!}{2!} = \frac{4!}{2!} = 24$

$$\frac{4!}{3!} = 4 = 12 \quad (13)$$

$c > d > e$ \rightarrow $\frac{4!}{3!} = 4 = 12$ (12)

$$\frac{4!}{4!} = 1 = 4 \quad (14)$$

$\overset{سه}{\uparrow} 000000000000000000$

$$5! \times \binom{4}{5} \times 5! \quad (14)$$

تک سفید، هفت تری سیاه (15) $5! \times 5! \times 5!$ (14)

$$10! - (5! \times 5! \times 5! + 4! \times 5!) = 10! - 2 \times 5! \times 5! = 4! (7 \times 6 \times 5 \times 4 - 2 \times 5!)$$

$$4! (504 - 120) = 5! \times 4! \times 4 \quad (18)$$

$BBWBWBWBWBWB \rightarrow 5! \times 5!$

$WBWBWBWBWBWB \rightarrow 5! \times 5!$

$$\Rightarrow 2 \times 5! \times 5! \quad (19)$$

یک دریا، تیره ای (تعداد برابر) $\Rightarrow 4! \times 5! \quad (20)$