

الف) $y = \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{2-x}}$

① $2 - x \geq 0 \rightarrow -x \geq -2 \rightarrow x \leq 2$
 ② $2 - \sqrt{2-x} \geq 0 \rightarrow 2 \geq \sqrt{2-x} \rightarrow 4 \geq 2-x \rightarrow x \geq -2$ } $D_f = [-2, 2]$

ب) $y = \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{x-2}}$

① $x - 2 \geq 0 \rightarrow x \geq 2$
 ② $2 - \sqrt{x-2} \geq 0 \rightarrow 2 \geq \sqrt{x-2} \rightarrow 4 \geq x-2 \rightarrow x \leq 6$ } $D_f = [2, 6]$

الف) $y = \sqrt{4 - 2x^2}$ $4 - 2x^2 \geq 0$ $D_f = [-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}]$

$2 \geq x^2$
 $2 \geq |x|\sqrt{2}$
 $\frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} \geq |x| \rightarrow |x| \leq \sqrt{2} \rightarrow -\sqrt{2} \leq x \leq \sqrt{2}$

-2

ب) $y = \sqrt{3|x| - 9}$

$3|x| - 9 \geq 0$
 $3|x| \geq 9$
 $|x| \geq 3$ } $D_f = [3, +\infty) \cup (-\infty, -3]$

الف) $|x| - 2 \neq 0$

$|x| \neq 2 \rightarrow x \neq \pm 2$

$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{2, -2\}$

-3

ب) $\sqrt{x} - 3 \neq 0$

$\sqrt{x} \neq 3 \rightarrow x \neq 9$

$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{9\}$

الف) $y = \frac{\sqrt{2-|x|}}{|x|+2}$

① $2 - |x| \geq 0$
 $|x| \leq 2 \rightarrow -2 \leq x \leq 2$ } $D_f = [-2, 2]$
 ② $|x| + 2 \neq 0$
 $|x| \neq -2$ ✓

-4

ب) $y = \frac{\sqrt{2-x^2}}{|x|-1}$

① $2 - x^2 \geq 0$
 $2 \geq x^2 \rightarrow x^2 \leq 2$
 $|x| \leq \sqrt{2} \rightarrow -\sqrt{2} \leq x \leq \sqrt{2}$ } $D_f = [-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}] - \{1, -1\}$
 ② $|x| - 1 \neq 0$
 $|x| \neq 1 \rightarrow x \neq \pm 1$

الف) $y = \frac{x+1}{\sqrt{x+|x|}}$

$x + |x| > 0 \rightarrow x > 0$ ✓
 $x < 0$ ✗
 $x = 0$ ✗

$D_f = \mathbb{R}^+$

-5

ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x|x|}}$

$x|x| > 0 \rightarrow x > 0$ ✓
 $x < 0$ ✗
 $x = 0$ ✗

$D_f = \mathbb{R}^+$

الف) $y = \sqrt{2 - [x]}$

$2 - [x] \geq 0$ $[x] \leq 2$ $D_f = (-\infty, 2)$

-6

ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2 - [x]}}$

$2 - [x] > 0$
 $2 > [x]$
 $[x] < 2$

$D_f = (-\infty, 2)$

$$الف) y = \frac{1}{x[x]}$$

$$x[x] \neq 0 \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x \neq 0 \\ x \neq 1 \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{0, 1\}$$

-7

این عبارت هیچگاه تقریباً نمی شود زیرا $x[x] > 0$

همیشه نزدیک به صفر است.

$$D_f = \emptyset$$

$$الف) y = \sqrt{\left[x - \frac{1}{x}\right] + \left[x + \frac{x}{x}\right]}$$

$$\left[x - \frac{1}{x}\right] + \left[x + \frac{x}{x}\right] \geq 0$$

$$\left[x + \frac{x}{x} - \frac{1}{x} - 1\right] + \left[x + \frac{x}{x}\right] \geq 0$$

$$\left[x + \frac{x}{x} - 1\right] + \left[x + \frac{x}{x}\right] \geq 0$$

$$\left[x + \frac{x}{x}\right] - 1 + \left[x + \frac{x}{x}\right] \geq 0$$

$$2\left[x + \frac{x}{x}\right] \geq 1$$

$$\left[x + \frac{x}{x}\right] \geq \frac{1}{2}$$

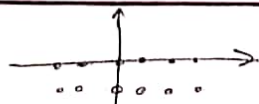
$$x + \frac{x}{x} \geq \frac{1}{2}$$

$$x \geq \frac{1}{2}$$

$$D_f = \left[\frac{1}{2}, +\infty\right)$$

-1

$$ب) y = \sqrt{\left[x - \frac{1}{x}\right] + \left[-x + \frac{1}{x}\right]}$$



$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x \in \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow [x] + [-x] = 0 \quad x - \frac{1}{x} \in \mathbb{Z} \\ x \notin \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow [x] + [-x] = -1 \end{array} \right.$$

$$D_f = \left\{ x/x = k + \frac{1}{x}, k \in \mathbb{Z} \right\}$$

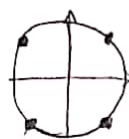
$$الف) y = \frac{1}{r \sin^2 x - 1}$$

$$r \sin^2 x - 1 \neq 0$$

$$r \sin^2 x \neq 1$$

$$\sin^2 x \neq \frac{1}{r}$$

$$\sin x \neq \pm \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r}$$



$$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ k\pi \pm \frac{\pi}{2} \right\}$$

-9

$$ب) \frac{\cos x + 1}{\sin x + 1} = \frac{\frac{\cos x}{\sin} + 1}{\frac{\sin}{\cos} x + 1}$$

$$① \sin x \neq 0 \rightarrow \sin x \neq k\pi$$

$$② \cos x \neq 0 \rightarrow \cos x \neq k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$③ \tan x + 1 \neq 0$$

$$\tan x \neq -1$$

$$\tan x \neq k\pi - \frac{\pi}{4}$$



$$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ k\pi, k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}, k\pi - \frac{\pi}{4} \right\}$$

$$الف) y = \sqrt{r \sin x - 1}$$

$$r \sin x - 1 \geq 0$$

$$r \sin x \geq 1$$

$$\sin x \geq \frac{1}{r}$$

$$D_f = \left[2k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}, 2k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2} \right]$$



$$ب) y = \sqrt{1 - r \cos x}$$

$$1 - r \cos x \geq 0$$

$$-r \cos x \geq -1$$

$$r \cos x \leq 1$$

$$\cos x \leq \frac{1}{r}$$



$$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ 2k\pi \pm \frac{\pi}{2} \right\}$$