

$$الف) y = \sqrt{4-x} \rightarrow \begin{cases} 4-x \geq 0 \rightarrow x \leq 4 \\ 4-\sqrt{4-x} \geq 0 \rightarrow x \geq -12 \end{cases} \xrightarrow{U} -12 \leq x \leq 4$$

$$D_f = [-12, 4]$$

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$$ب) y = \sqrt{3-\sqrt{x-2}} \rightarrow \begin{cases} x-2 \geq 0 \rightarrow x \geq 2 \\ 3-\sqrt{x-2} \geq 0 \rightarrow x \leq 11 \end{cases} \xrightarrow{U} 2 \leq x \leq 11$$

$$D_f = [2, 11]$$

$$الف) y = \sqrt{4-x^2} \rightarrow 4-x^2 \geq 0 \rightarrow x^2 \leq 4 \rightarrow -2 \leq x \leq 2$$

$$D_f = [-2, 2]$$

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$$ب) y = \sqrt{3|x|-9} \rightarrow 3|x|-9 \geq 0 \rightarrow |x| \geq 3 \rightarrow \begin{cases} x \geq 3 \\ x \leq -3 \end{cases}$$

$$D_f = (-\infty, -3] \cup [3, +\infty)$$

$$الف) y = \sqrt{\frac{|x|+1}{|x|-3}} \rightarrow |x| \neq 3 \rightarrow x \neq \pm 3$$

$$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{\pm 3\}$$

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$$ب) y = \sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{x}+1}{\sqrt{x}-3}} \rightarrow \begin{cases} \sqrt{x} \neq 3 \\ x \geq 0 \end{cases} \rightarrow x \neq 9$$

$$D_f = [0, +\infty) - \{9\}$$

$$الف) y = \frac{\sqrt{3-|x|}}{|x|+2} \rightarrow \begin{cases} 3-|x| \geq 0 \rightarrow |x| \leq 3 \rightarrow -3 \leq |x| \leq 3 \\ |x| \neq -2 \end{cases} \rightarrow D_f = [-3, 3]$$

چونکہ این اتفاق نمی افتد

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$$ب) y = \frac{\sqrt{4-x^2}}{|x|-1} \rightarrow \begin{cases} 4-x^2 \geq 0 \rightarrow x^2 \leq 4 \rightarrow -2 \leq x \leq 2 \\ |x| \neq 1 \rightarrow x \neq \pm 1 \end{cases}$$

$$D_f = [-2, 2] - \{\pm 1\}$$

$$الف) y = \frac{x+1}{\sqrt{x+|x|}} \rightarrow x+|x| > 0$$

⊕ ✓
⊙ x
⊖ x

$$D_f = \mathbb{R}^+$$

→ (0, +∞)

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$$ب) y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x|x|}} \rightarrow x|x| > 0$$

⊕ ✓ (+)x(+) = +
⊙ x = x > 0
⊖ x (-)x(+) = -

$$D_f = \mathbb{R}^+$$

$$الف) y = \sqrt{2 - [x]} \rightarrow 2 - [x] \geq 0 \rightarrow [x] \leq 2 \rightarrow x < 3$$

$$D_f = (-\infty, 3)$$

2

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$$ب) y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2 - [x]}} \rightarrow 2 - [x] > 0 \rightarrow [x] < 2 \rightarrow x < 3$$

$$D_f = (-\infty, 3)$$

$$الف) y = \frac{1}{x[x]} \rightarrow x[x] \neq 0 \xrightarrow{x=0} [x] = 0 \rightarrow 0 \leq x < 1$$

$$D_f = \mathbb{R} - [0, 1)$$

2

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$$ب) y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{-x[x]}} \rightarrow -x[x] > 0 \rightarrow x[x] < 0 \quad \times$$

↑
* x و [x] همیشه علامت هستند و ضرب آنها همواره منفی نمی باشد

$$الف) y = \sqrt{\left[x - \frac{1}{x}\right] + \left[x + \frac{1}{x}\right]} \rightarrow \left[x - \frac{1}{x}\right] + \left[x + \frac{1}{x}\right] \geq 0 \rightarrow \left[x + \frac{1}{x} - 1\right] + \left[x + \frac{1}{x}\right] \geq 0 \rightarrow 2\left[x + \frac{1}{x}\right] \geq 1 \rightarrow \left[x + \frac{1}{x}\right] \geq \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow x + \frac{1}{x} \geq 1 \rightarrow x \geq \frac{1}{x}$$

$$D_f = \left[\frac{1}{x} + \infty\right)$$

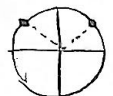
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$$ب) y = \sqrt{\left[x - \frac{1}{x}\right] + \left[-x + \frac{1}{x}\right]} \Rightarrow \sqrt{\left[x - \frac{1}{x}\right] + \left[-\left(x - \frac{1}{x}\right)\right]} \xrightarrow{\text{if}} \begin{cases} a \in \mathbb{Z} & [a] + [-a] = 0 \\ a \notin \mathbb{Z} & [a] + [-a] = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$\rightarrow x - \frac{1}{x} \in \mathbb{Z} \quad D_f = \{x | x = k + \frac{1}{x}, k \in \mathbb{Z}\}$$

$$الف) y = \frac{1}{x \sin^2 x - 1} \rightarrow x \sin^2 x - 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow \sin x \neq \sqrt{\frac{1}{x}} \rightarrow \sin x \neq \frac{\sqrt{x}}{x}$$



$$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \left\{k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}, k\pi + \frac{3\pi}{2}\right\} \quad D_g = \mathbb{R} - \left\{\frac{k\pi}{x} + \frac{\pi}{2}\right\}$$

1, 10

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$$ب) y = \frac{\cot x + 1}{\tan x + 1} \rightarrow \begin{cases} \tan x + 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow \tan x \neq -1 \\ \cos x \neq 0 \end{cases}$$



$$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \left\{\frac{k\pi}{x}, k\pi - \frac{\pi}{2}\right\}$$

$$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \left\{k\pi + \frac{\pi}{4}, k\pi + \frac{5\pi}{4}\right\}$$

$$الف) y = \sqrt{x \sin x - 1} \rightarrow x \sin x - 1 \geq 0 \rightarrow \sin x \geq \frac{1}{x}$$



$$D_f = \left[k\pi + \frac{\pi}{4}, k\pi + \frac{5\pi}{4}\right]$$

1, 10

10

$$ب) y = \sqrt{1 - x \cos x} \rightarrow 1 - x \cos x \geq 0 \rightarrow \cos x \leq \frac{1}{x}$$



این بازه تعریف می شود: $D_f = [2k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}, 2k\pi + \frac{3\pi}{2}]$

$$D_f = \left[k\pi + \frac{\pi}{4}, k\pi - \frac{\pi}{4}\right]$$