

(الف) $y = \sqrt{r - [n]} \quad r - [n] > 0 \Rightarrow [n] < r \Rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, r)$

(ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{r - [n]}} \quad r - [n] > 0 \Rightarrow [n] < r \Rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, r)$

(الف) $y = \frac{1}{n[n]}$ $n[n] \neq 0 \Rightarrow n \in [0, 1) \Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - [0, 1)$

(ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{-n[n]}}$ $-n[n] > 0 \Rightarrow n[n] < 0 \Rightarrow D_f = \emptyset$

(الف) $y = \sqrt{[n - \frac{1}{2}] + [n + \frac{1}{2}]} \rightarrow [n - \frac{1}{2}] + [n + \frac{1}{2}] > 0 \xrightarrow{+1} r[n + \frac{1}{2}] > 1$
 $[n + \frac{1}{2}] \geq \frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow n + \frac{1}{2} \geq \frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow n \geq \frac{1}{r} - \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow D_f = [\frac{1}{r} - \frac{1}{2}, +\infty)$

(ب) $y = \sqrt{[n - \frac{1}{2}] + [-n + \frac{1}{2}]} \xrightarrow{[n] + [-n] = 0} [n - \frac{1}{2}] + [-n + \frac{1}{2}] > 0$
 $n - \frac{1}{2} \in \mathbb{Z} \Rightarrow n \in \mathbb{Z} + \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow D_f = \{n | n = k + \frac{1}{2}, k \in \mathbb{Z}\}$

(الف) $y = \frac{1}{r \sin^2 x - 1}$ $r \sin^2 x - 1 \neq 0 \quad \sin^2 x \neq \frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow \sin x \neq \pm \frac{1}{\sqrt{r}}$

$x \neq \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}, \frac{5\pi}{2}, \dots \Rightarrow D_f = \{k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}, k\pi - \frac{\pi}{2}\} = \{k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}\}$

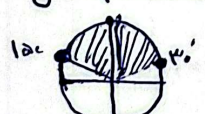
$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{k\pi, k\pi + \frac{\pi}{2}, k\pi + \frac{3\pi}{2}\}$

(1) $\sin x \neq 0 \rightarrow x \neq 0, \pi, 2\pi, \dots$

(2) $\cos x \neq 0 \rightarrow x \neq \frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{3\pi}{2}, \dots$

(3) $\tan x \neq 0 \rightarrow \sin x \neq 0 \rightarrow x \neq 0, \pi, 2\pi, \dots$

$y = \frac{\cos x + 1}{\tan x + 1} = \frac{\frac{\cos x}{\sin x} + 1}{\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} + 1}$

(الف) $y = \sqrt{r \sin x - 1}$ $r \sin x - 1 > 0 \Rightarrow \sin x > \frac{1}{r}$

 $D_f = [k\pi + \frac{\pi}{4}, k\pi + \frac{3\pi}{4}]$

(ب) $y = \sqrt{1 - r \cos x}$ $1 - r \cos x > 0 \quad r \cos x \leq 1$
 $\cos x \leq \frac{1}{r}$

 $D_f = [k\pi + \frac{\pi}{r}, k\pi + \frac{2\pi}{r}]$