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$$\text{الف) } y = \sqrt{4-2x} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} ① 4-2x \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \leq 2 \\ ② 4-\sqrt{2x} \geq 0 \Rightarrow \sqrt{2x} \leq 4 \Rightarrow 2x \leq 16 \Rightarrow x \leq 8 \end{cases} \Rightarrow D_f = [-1, 2]$$

$$\text{ب) } y = \sqrt{3-\sqrt{x-2}} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} ① x-2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \geq 2 \\ ② 3-\sqrt{x-2} \geq 0 \Rightarrow \sqrt{x-2} \leq 3 \Rightarrow x-2 \leq 9 \Rightarrow x \leq 11 \end{cases} \Rightarrow D_f = [2, 11]$$

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$$\text{الف) } y = \sqrt{4-2x^2} \Rightarrow 4-2x^2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow 2x^2 \leq 4 \Rightarrow x^2 \leq 2 \Rightarrow -\sqrt{2} \leq x \leq \sqrt{2} \Rightarrow D_f = [-\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}]$$

$$\text{ب) } y = \sqrt{3|x|-9} \Rightarrow 3|x|-9 \geq 0 \Rightarrow 3|x| \geq 9 \Rightarrow |x| \geq 3 \Rightarrow x \geq 3 \text{ or } x \leq -3 \Rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, -3] \cup [3, +\infty)$$

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$$\text{الف) } y = \sqrt{\frac{|x|+1}{|x|-3}} \Rightarrow |x| \neq 3 \Rightarrow x \neq \pm 3 \Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{-3, +3\}$$

$$\text{ب) } y = \sqrt[3]{\frac{\sqrt{x+1}}{\sqrt{x-3}}} \Rightarrow \sqrt{x} \neq 3 \Rightarrow x \neq 9, x \geq 0 \Rightarrow D_f = [0, +\infty) - \{9\}$$

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$$\text{الف) } y = \frac{\sqrt{3-|x|}}{|x|+2} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} ① 3-|x| \geq 0 \Rightarrow |x| \leq 3 \Rightarrow -3 \leq x \leq 3 \\ ② |x|+2 \neq 0 \Rightarrow |x| \neq -2 \end{cases} \Rightarrow D_f = [-3, 3]$$

همیشه مثبت قدر مطلق
مجموعه مثبت منفی نمی شود

$$\text{ب) } y = \frac{\sqrt{4-x^2}}{|x|-1} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} ① 4-x^2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow x^2 \leq 4 \Rightarrow -2 \leq x \leq 2 \\ ② |x|-1 \neq 0 \Rightarrow |x| \neq 1 \Rightarrow x \neq \pm 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow D_f = [-2, 2] - \{\pm 1\}$$

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$$\text{الف) } y = \frac{x+1}{\sqrt{x+|x|}} \Rightarrow x+|x| > 0 \Rightarrow |x| > -x \Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R}^+ \rightarrow (0, +\infty)$$

$$\text{ب) } y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x|x|}} \Rightarrow x|x| > 0 \Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R}^+ \rightarrow (0, +\infty)$$

الف) $y = \sqrt{2 - [x]} = \sqrt{2 - [x]} \geq 0 \Rightarrow [x] \leq 2 \Rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, 3) \checkmark$

② - 2

ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2 - [x]}} \Rightarrow 2 - [x] > 0 \Rightarrow [x] < 2 \Rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, 2) \checkmark$

③ - 3

الف) $y = \frac{1}{x[x]} \Rightarrow x[x] \neq 0 \Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - [0, 1) \checkmark$

ب) $y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{-x[x]}} \Rightarrow -x[x] > 0 \Rightarrow x[x] < 0 \Rightarrow D_f = \emptyset \checkmark$

الف) $y = \sqrt{[x - \frac{1}{y}] + [x + \frac{y}{y}]} = \sqrt{[x - \frac{1}{y}] + [x + \frac{y}{y}]} \geq 0 \Rightarrow [x + \frac{y}{y} - 1] + [x + \frac{y}{y}] \geq 0 \Rightarrow$

④ - 4

$2[x + \frac{y}{y}] \geq 1 \Rightarrow [x + \frac{y}{y}] \geq \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow x + \frac{y}{y} \geq 1 \Rightarrow x \geq \frac{1}{y} \Rightarrow D_f = [\frac{1}{y}, +\infty) \checkmark$

ب) $y = \sqrt{[x - \frac{1}{y}] + [-x + \frac{1}{y}]} = \sqrt{[x - \frac{1}{y}] + [-(x - \frac{1}{y})]} \Rightarrow x - \frac{1}{y} \in \mathbb{Z} \Rightarrow x \in \mathbb{Z} + \frac{1}{y} \Rightarrow$
 $D_f = \{x \mid x = k + \frac{1}{y}, k \in \mathbb{Z}\} \checkmark$

الف) $y = \frac{1}{\sin x - 1} \Rightarrow \sin x - 1 \neq 0 \Rightarrow \sin x \neq 1 \Rightarrow \sin x \neq \pm \frac{1}{y} \Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{ \frac{k\pi}{y} + \frac{\pi}{2} \}$

⑤ - 5

ب) $y = \frac{\cot x + 1}{\tan x + 1} = \begin{cases} \textcircled{1} \cos x \neq 0 \\ \textcircled{2} \sin x \neq 0 \\ \textcircled{3} \tan x \neq -1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} \setminus \{ \frac{k\pi}{y}, k\pi - \frac{\pi}{2} \}$
 $\frac{k\pi}{y} + \frac{\pi}{2} \rightarrow \tan \frac{\pi}{2} = \textcircled{1}$

⑥ - 6

الف) $y = \sqrt{2 \sin x - 1} = \sqrt{2 \sin x - 1} \geq 0 \Rightarrow \sin x \geq \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow D_f = [2k\pi + \frac{\pi}{6}, 2k\pi + \frac{5\pi}{6}]$

ب) $y = \sqrt{1 - \cos x} = \sqrt{1 - \cos x} \geq 0 \Rightarrow \cos x \leq \frac{1}{y} \Rightarrow D_f = [2k\pi + \frac{\pi}{y}, 2k\pi - \frac{\pi}{y}]$
 $D_f = [2k\pi + \frac{\pi}{y}, 2k\pi + \frac{2\pi}{y}]$

این بازه تعریف می‌شود

بازه $[\min \theta, \max \theta]$