

الف $y = x^2 - 5$
 $x^2 = y + 5 \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{y + 5} \rightarrow y = -5$
 ریشه
 $y + 5 \geq 0$

$$\begin{array}{c} -5 \\ - \quad | \quad + \end{array}$$

 $R_f = [-5, +\infty)$

ب $y = x^3 + 1$
 $x^3 = y - 1 \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt[3]{y - 1}$
 رادیکال فوجیه
 فرد تأثیری ندارد

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{J} \end{array}$$

 $R_f = \mathbb{R}$

الف $y = x^2 - 4x + 5 = (x - 2)^2 + 1$
 $y = (x - 2)^2 + 1 \rightarrow (x - 2)^2 = y - 1 \rightarrow$
 $x - 2 = \pm \sqrt{y - 1} \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{y - 1} + 2 \rightarrow y = 1$
 ریشه
 $y - 1 \geq 0$

$$\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ - \quad | \quad + \end{array}$$

 $R_f = [1, +\infty)$

ب $y = x^2 - 5x + 1$
 $x^2 - 5x + 1 - y = 0 \rightarrow \Delta = b^2 - 4ac \rightarrow \Delta = 25 - 4 + 4y$
 $\Delta = 21 + 4y \rightarrow x = \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{21 + 4y}}{2} \rightarrow 21 + 4y \geq 0 \rightarrow$
 $y \geq -\frac{21}{4}$

$$\begin{array}{c} -\frac{21}{4} \\ - \quad | \quad + \end{array}$$

 $R_f = [-\frac{21}{4}, +\infty)$

الف $y = \frac{x^2 + 3}{x^2 - 2}$
 $y(x^2 - 2) = x^2 + 3 \rightarrow x^2(y - 1) = 2y + 3 \rightarrow$
 $x^2 = \frac{2y + 3}{y - 1} \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{2y + 3}{y - 1}}$
 ریشه ها: $x = -\frac{3}{y}, x = 1$
 عبارت زیر رادیکال باید بزرگتر مساوی صفر منفی باشد.

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{3}{y} \\ + \quad | \quad - \quad | \quad + \end{array}$$

 $R_f = (-\infty, \frac{3}{y}] \cup (1, +\infty)$

ب $y = \frac{2|x| + 1}{|x| - 2}$
 $y(|x| - 2) = 2|x| + 1 \rightarrow |x|(y - 2) = 2y + 1 \rightarrow$
 $|x| = \frac{2y + 1}{y - 2} \rightarrow \frac{2y + 1}{y - 2} \geq 0$
 ریشه ها: $y = \frac{1}{2}, y = 2$

$$\begin{array}{c} \frac{1}{2} \\ + \quad | \quad - \quad | \quad + \end{array}$$

 $R_f = (-\infty, \frac{1}{2}] \cup (2, +\infty)$

$y = \frac{1}{x^2 - 4x} \rightarrow x^2y - 4xy - 1 = 0 \rightarrow \Delta = b^2 - 4ac \rightarrow \Delta = 16y^2 + 4y \rightarrow x = \frac{4y \pm \sqrt{16y^2 + 4y}}{2y} \rightarrow$
 $16y^2 + 4y \geq 0 \rightarrow 4y(y + 1) \geq 0 \rightarrow y = 0, y = -\frac{1}{4}$
 ریشه ها: $y = -\frac{1}{4}$

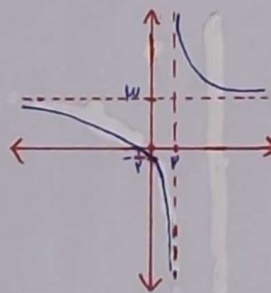
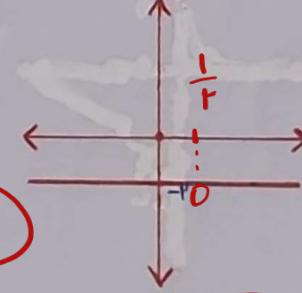
$$\begin{array}{c} -\frac{1}{4} \\ + \quad | \quad - \quad | \quad + \end{array}$$

 $R_f = (-\infty, -\frac{1}{4}] \cup (0, +\infty)$

$y = -x^2 + 4x + 2$
 $x_{max} = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-4}{-2} = 2$
 $y_{max} = -4 + 8 + 2 = 6$
 $R_f = (-\infty, 6]$

الف $y = x^2 - 4x + 2$
 $x_{min} = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$
 $y_{min} = 4 - 8 + 2 = -2$
 $R_f = [-2, +\infty)$

ب $y = -x^2 + 4x + 2$
 $x_{max} = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-4}{-2} = 2$
 $y_{max} = -4 + 8 + 2 = 6$
 $R_f = (-\infty, 6]$

<p>الف $y = \sqrt{x^2 - 4x + 4}$</p> <p>$x_{\min} = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{4}{2} = 2$</p> <p>$y_{\min} = 9 - 11 + 4 = -2 \rightarrow \sqrt{[-2, +\infty)}$</p> <p>$R_f = [0, +\infty)$</p>	<p>ب $y = \sqrt{-x^2 + 4x + 10}$</p> <p>$x_{\max} = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{-4}{-2} = 2$</p> <p>$y_{\max} = -4 + 10 + 10 = 16 \rightarrow \sqrt{(-\infty, 16]}$</p> <p>$R_f = [0, \sqrt{16}]$</p>	<p>6</p>
<p>الف $y = x^5 + 3x^4 + 2x + 1$</p> <p>در این چند جمله ای بزرگترین توان عددی مزد است.</p> <p>$R_f = \mathbb{R}$</p>	<p>ب $y = \sqrt{x^5 + 4x^4 + 6x + 1}$</p> <p>$\sqrt{(-\infty, +\infty)}$</p> <p>$R_f = [0, +\infty)$</p>	<p>7</p>
<p>الف $y = \frac{3x + 1}{x - 2}$</p> <p>$\frac{a}{c} = \frac{3}{1} = 3$</p> <p>$R_f = \mathbb{R} - \{3\}$</p>	<p>ب $y = \sqrt{\frac{4x + 1}{x + 3}}$</p> <p>$\frac{a}{c} = \frac{4}{1} = 4 \rightarrow \sqrt{\mathbb{R} - \{4\}}$</p> <p>$R_f = [0, +\infty) - \{4\}$</p>	<p>8</p>
<p>الف $y = \frac{3x + 1}{x - 2}$</p> 	<p>ب $y = \frac{4x - 2}{1 - 2x} = \frac{2(1 - 2x)}{(1 - 2x)} = -2$</p> <p>$1 - 2x \neq 0$ $x \neq \frac{1}{2}$</p> <p>$\mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\}$</p> 	<p>9</p>
<p>الف $y = \cos^2 x + \frac{1}{\cos^2 x}$</p> <p>عبارت حتما بزرگتر از 2 است.</p> <p>$R_f = [2, +\infty)$</p>	<p>ب $y = \sqrt[3]{\frac{x^2 + 1}{x}}$</p> <p>$y = \sqrt[3]{x + \frac{1}{x}}$</p> <p>مشخص نیست عبارت بزرگتر از 2 است یا کوچکتر از 2 در رادیکال نوازه 2 دهم تأثیری ندارد.</p> <p>$R_f = (-\infty, \sqrt[3]{-2}] \cup [\sqrt[3]{2}, +\infty)$</p> <p>$x > 0 \rightarrow (\sqrt[3]{2}, +\infty)$ $x < 0 \rightarrow (-\infty, -\sqrt[3]{2})$</p>	<p>10</p>