

نام و نام خانوادگی: علی محمدی کلاس پنجم تجربی سرانه - تلف: ۱۵

$$t_n = 2n^2 - 1 = t_1 = 2(1)^2 - 1 = 2 - 1 = 1, t_2 = 2(2)^2 - 1 = 8 - 1 = 7, t_3 = 2(3)^2 - 1 = 18 - 1 = 17, t_4 = 2(4)^2 - 1 = 32 - 1 = 31, t_5 = 2(5)^2 - 1 = 50 - 1 = 49$$

(الف)  $t_2 = 7, t_3 = 17, t_4 = 31, t_5 = 49$

$$t_n = \frac{2n+1}{n+1} = t_1 = \frac{2(1)+1}{1+1} = \frac{3}{2}, t_2 = \frac{2(2)+1}{2+1} = \frac{5}{3}, t_3 = \frac{2(3)+1}{3+1} = \frac{7}{4}$$

$$\frac{t_n}{n} = 1, t_1 = \frac{2(1)+1}{1+1} = \frac{3}{2}, t_2 = \frac{2(2)+1}{2+1} = \frac{5}{3}$$

(الف)  $t_1 = \frac{3}{2}, t_2 = \frac{5}{3}, t_3 = \frac{7}{4}, t_4 = \frac{9}{5}$

$$t_n = \frac{(1)^n}{\sqrt{n+1}} = t_{13} = \frac{1^{13}}{\sqrt{13+1}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{14}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{14}}$$

(الف)  $t_{13} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{14}}$

$$t_n = 2n - \left[\frac{n}{2}\right] = t_{12} = 2(12) - \left[\frac{12}{2}\right] = 24 - [6] = 24 - 6 = 18$$

(الف)  $t_{12} = 18$

$$t_n = 2n - 10 = t_n < 0 \Rightarrow 2n < 10 \Rightarrow n < 5$$

(الف)  $t_1 = 2(1) - 10 = -8, t_2 = 2(2) - 10 = -6, t_3 = 2(3) - 10 = -4, t_4 = 2(4) - 10 = -2$

$$t_n = n^2 - 14n + 40 = t_n < 0 \Rightarrow n = \frac{14 \pm \sqrt{196 - 160}}{2} = \frac{14 \pm \sqrt{36}}{2} = \frac{14 \pm 6}{2}$$

(الف)  $n_1 = \frac{14-6}{2} = 4, n_2 = \frac{14+6}{2} = 10 \Rightarrow 4 < n < 10$

$n = 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 \Rightarrow$   $t_5, t_6, t_7, t_8, t_9$

$$t_n = 2n - 15 = t_n \leq 0 \Rightarrow 2n \leq 15 \Rightarrow n \leq 7.5 \Rightarrow n = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7$$

(الف)  $t_1 = 2(1) - 15 = -13, t_2 = 2(2) - 15 = -11, t_3 = 2(3) - 15 = -9, t_4 = 2(4) - 15 = -7, t_5 = 2(5) - 15 = -5, t_6 = 2(6) - 15 = -3, t_7 = 2(7) - 15 = -1$

$$t_n = n^2 - 12n + 27 = t_n \leq 0 \Rightarrow n = \frac{12 \pm \sqrt{144 - 108}}{2} = \frac{12 \pm \sqrt{36}}{2} = \frac{12 \pm 6}{2}$$

(الف)  $n_1 = \frac{12-6}{2} = 3, n_2 = \frac{12+6}{2} = 9$

$n = 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 \Rightarrow$   $t_4, t_5, t_6, t_7, t_8$

$$t_n = 2n - 15 = t_n \leq 0 \Rightarrow 2n \leq 15 \Rightarrow n \leq 7.5 \Rightarrow n = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7$$

(الف)  $t_1 = 2(1) - 15 = -13, t_2 = 2(2) - 15 = -11, t_3 = 2(3) - 15 = -9, t_4 = 2(4) - 15 = -7, t_5 = 2(5) - 15 = -5, t_6 = 2(6) - 15 = -3, t_7 = 2(7) - 15 = -1$

$$t_n = 2n - 15 = t_n \leq 0 \Rightarrow 2n \leq 15 \Rightarrow n \leq 7.5 \Rightarrow n = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7$$

(الف)  $t_1 = 2(1) - 15 = -13, t_2 = 2(2) - 15 = -11, t_3 = 2(3) - 15 = -9, t_4 = 2(4) - 15 = -7, t_5 = 2(5) - 15 = -5, t_6 = 2(6) - 15 = -3, t_7 = 2(7) - 15 = -1$

۶- الف

$b_n = n^2 - 9n + 2 = -\frac{b}{2a}$   $n = -\frac{-9}{2 \times 1} = \frac{9}{2} = 4.5$

$b_4 = (4)^2 - 9(4) + 2 = 16 - 36 + 2 = -18$   $b_5 = -1$

$b_n = n^2 + 5n + 1 = n = -\frac{f}{2a} = -\frac{5}{2} = -2.5$   $n > 0$   $n = 1$

$b_1 = (1)^2 + 5(1) + 1 = 1 + 5 + 1 = 7$   $b_2 = 7$

$b_2 = 7 + 1 + 1 = 9$   $b_1 = 9$

$b_1 = -4$   $b_2 = -1$   $b_3 = -1$   $b_4 = -1$   $b_5 = -1$   $b_6 = -1$

$a + b + c = -4$   $b_2 = -1$   $2 = 4a + 2b + c = -1$

$b_3 = -1 = 9a + 3b + c = -1$   $3a + b = 0$   $3a + b = 0$   $a + b = -1$

$2a = 2$   $a = 1$

$1 + c - 3 + c = -4 \Rightarrow c = 1$   $3(1) + b = -1 \Rightarrow b = -4$

$b_6 = 36 - 36 + 1 = 1$

$b_{10} = (10)^2 - 9(10) + 1 = 100 - 90 + 1 = 11$

$b_2 - b_1 = -1 - (-4) = 3$   $b_3 - b_2 = -1 - (-1) = 0$   $b_4 - b_3 = -1 - (-1) = 0$

$b_1 = -4$   $b_2 = -1$   $b_3 = -1$   $b_4 = -1$   $b_5 = -1$

$b_6 = 1$   $b_7 = 4$   $b_8 = 9$   $b_9 = 16$   $b_{10} = 25$

$[2a+1, +\infty) \cap (-\infty, a+4] = [2a+1, a+4]$   $2a+1 \leq a+4$   $a \leq 3$   $a \in (-\infty, 3]$

$a_1 = 3$   $a_n = 99$   $3, 5, 9, 12, \dots, 99$   $a_n = a_1 + (n-1)d$   $99 = 3 + (n-1) \times 3$   $96 = (n-1) \times 3$   $32 = n-1$   $n = 33$

$10, 15, 20, \dots, 100$   $100 = 10 + (n-1) \times 5$   $90 = (n-1) \times 5$   $18 = n-1$   $n = 19$

$10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90$   $90 = 10 + (n-1) \times 10$   $80 = (n-1) \times 10$   $8 = n-1$   $n = 9$

اصل سوال و حل سوال

تعداد = (مجموعه زیر ۳) - (مجموعه زیر ۵) - (مجموعه زیر ۷)

$23 + 20 - 5 = 38$