نام و نام خانوادگی ..... پاسخنامه تشریحی تکلیف شماره ۲۴ ..... کلاس سی A .....

۱

$y=2x^2-4x+1$

$ext\left|\begin{matrix}\frac{-b}{2a}\\ \frac{-\Delta}{4a}\end{matrix}\right.$ min $\rightarrow$ $\frac{-b}{2a}=\frac{4}{4}=1$, $\frac{-\Delta}{4a}=\frac{-16+8}{8}=-1$ $\Rightarrow$ $ext=(1,-1)$

$a>0 \Rightarrow$ min دارای

$y=-2x^2+2x-3$

$ext\left|\begin{matrix}\frac{-b}{2a}\\ \frac{-\Delta}{4a}\end{matrix}\right.$ max $\rightarrow$ $\frac{-b}{2a}=\frac{-2}{-4}=\frac{2}{4}$, $\frac{-\Delta}{4a}=\frac{-9+24}{-8}=-\frac{21}{8}$ $\Rightarrow$ $ext=\left(\frac{3}{4},-\frac{21}{8}\right)$

$a<0 \Rightarrow$ max دارای

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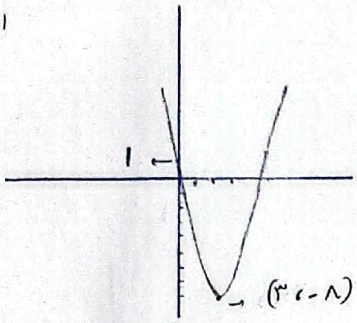
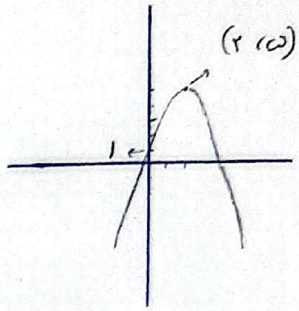
$y=x^2-6x+1$

$ext\left|\begin{matrix}\frac{-b}{2a}=3\\ \frac{-\Delta}{4a}=-8\end{matrix}\right.$ min



$y=-x^2+2x+1$

$ext\left|\begin{matrix}\frac{-b}{2a}=1\\ \frac{-\Delta}{4a}=2\end{matrix}\right.$ max



۳

$4x^2+kx^2-9x-2=0$

$\alpha+\beta=1 \Rightarrow \alpha=1-\beta$

$\alpha\beta=-2 \Rightarrow \beta(1-\beta)=-2$

$-\beta^2+\beta+2=0 \Rightarrow \beta^2-\beta-2=(\beta-2)(\beta+1)=0$ $\begin{matrix}\beta=-1 \Rightarrow \alpha=2\\ \beta=2 \Rightarrow \alpha=-1\end{matrix}$

$-2+k+9-2=0 \Rightarrow \boxed{k=-3}$

۴

$x^2-2mx+m=0$

$\alpha+\beta=2m$

$\alpha\beta=m$

$\sqrt{\alpha}-\sqrt{\beta}=1$

$\Rightarrow \alpha+\beta-2\sqrt{\alpha\beta}=1 \Rightarrow 2m-2\sqrt{m}-1=0 \Rightarrow m=1$

$2x^2-x-1=0 \rightarrow \frac{S}{a}=\boxed{-\frac{1}{2}}$

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$y=2x^2-(m+2)x+m$

$\frac{1}{2}\times m\times\frac{\sqrt{\Delta}}{|a|}=\frac{m|m-2|}{4}=\frac{2}{4} \Rightarrow m^2-2m=2 \Rightarrow (m-2)(m+1)=0$ $\begin{matrix}m=2\\ m=-1\end{matrix}$

$y=x^2-mx+1$ $\begin{matrix}m=2 \rightarrow -\frac{b}{2a}=\frac{2}{2}\\ m=-1 \rightarrow -\frac{b}{2a}=-\frac{1}{2}\end{matrix}$

۶

$y = ax^2 + 12x + a$

$-\frac{\Delta}{4a} = \frac{7}{8} = \frac{-9 + 4a^2}{4a} \Rightarrow 28a = -72 + 32a^2 \Rightarrow 8a^2 - 7a - 18 = 0 \Rightarrow (a+9)(a-16) = 0$

$a = -\frac{9}{8}$ ✗ (نقطه مینیمم) $\quad a = 2$ ✓

۷

$x^2 - (a+1)x + a = 0 \rightarrow \begin{matrix} x=1 \\ x=a \end{matrix}$

$\frac{\sqrt{\Delta}}{|a|} = 2 \Rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{a^2-2a+1}}{1} = \frac{\sqrt{(a-1)^2}}{1} = \frac{|a-1|}{1} = 2 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a-1=2 \Rightarrow a=3 \\ -a+1=2 \Rightarrow a=-1 \end{cases}$ ✗

(ریشه‌ها ۱ و ۱- قرینه نیستند)

$x^2 - (2a+1)x + b = 0 \rightarrow \begin{matrix} x=2 \\ x=4 \end{matrix}$

$\frac{\sqrt{\Delta}}{|a|} = \frac{\sqrt{1-4b}}{1} = 2 \Rightarrow 1-4b = 4 \Rightarrow b = -\frac{3}{4}$

$\frac{24}{1} \cdot \frac{3}{1} = 72$

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$y = -ax^2 + ax + 2 \rightarrow y = 12x^2 - 12x + 2$

$ext \left| \begin{matrix} -\frac{b}{2a} \\ -\frac{\Delta}{4a} \end{matrix} \right. \Rightarrow \left| \begin{matrix} \frac{1}{2} \\ \frac{a}{4} + 2 \end{matrix} \right.$

$-\frac{b}{8} - 1 = \frac{1}{2} - 2 + 2 \Rightarrow b = -4$

$y = 2bx^2 - bx - 1 \rightarrow ext \left| \begin{matrix} \frac{1}{4} \\ -\frac{b}{8} - 1 \end{matrix} \right.$

$b - a = -4 - (-12) = 8$

$\frac{a}{4} + 2 = \frac{1}{2}b - \frac{1}{2}b - 1 \Rightarrow a = -12$

۹

$y = 25ax^2 + 5x + \beta \Rightarrow y = -5x^2 + 2x + 1$

$\alpha + \beta = \frac{-5}{25a} \Rightarrow -1/2 + \beta = \frac{-5}{-5} \Rightarrow \beta = 1$

$ext \left| \begin{matrix} 0/4 \\ 1/8 \end{matrix} \right.$ } فاصله دو ریشه = ۱/۸

$\alpha\beta = \frac{\beta}{25a} \Rightarrow \alpha\beta - \frac{\beta}{25a} = 0 \Rightarrow \beta\left(\alpha - \frac{1}{25a}\right) = 0 \begin{cases} \beta = 0 \text{ ✗} \\ \alpha = \pm 0/2 \rightarrow \alpha = -1/2 \end{cases}$

۱۰

$x^2 - (a^2 + b^2 - 12)x + (a + b - 1) = 0$

$\alpha + \beta = \alpha^2 + b^2 - 12 \begin{cases} b+1 = b^2+1-12 \Rightarrow b^2 - b - 12 = 0 = (b-4)(b+3) \begin{cases} b=4 \Rightarrow a=1 \\ b=-3 \text{ ✗} \end{cases} \Rightarrow a+b=5 \\ a+1 = a^2+1-12 \Rightarrow a^2 - a - 12 = 0 = (a-4)(a+3) \begin{cases} a=4 \Rightarrow b=1 \\ a=-3 \text{ ✗} \end{cases} \Rightarrow a+b=5 \end{cases}$

$\alpha\beta = a + b - 1 \Rightarrow ab - a - b + 1 = 0$

$\Rightarrow (a-1)(b-1) = 0 \begin{cases} a=1 \\ b=1 \end{cases}$