



$$\frac{10^n - 10^k}{10^k + 1} < 2 \rightarrow \frac{10^n - 10^k - 2 \cdot 10^k}{10^k + 1} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{10^n - 10^k - 2 \cdot 10^k}{10^k + 1} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{10^n - 3 \cdot 10^k}{10^k + 1} < 0 \rightarrow 10^n - 3 \cdot 10^k < 0 \rightarrow 10^n < 3 \cdot 10^k \rightarrow 10^{n-k} < 3 \rightarrow 10^{n-k} \in \{1, 2\}$$

$$b - a = 10^k - 10^k = 0$$

$$\frac{10^k + 1}{10^k + 1} = \frac{10^k + 1}{10^k + 1} \leftarrow (10^k + 1) \cdot (10^k + 1)$$

$$\frac{10^k + 1}{10^k + 1} = 1$$

$$\frac{10^n - 10^k}{10^k + 1} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{10^n - 10^k - 10^k}{10^k + 1} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{10^n - 2 \cdot 10^k}{10^k + 1} < 0 \rightarrow 10^n - 2 \cdot 10^k < 0 \rightarrow 10^n < 2 \cdot 10^k \rightarrow 10^{n-k} < 2 \rightarrow 10^{n-k} = 1$$

$$-1 < \frac{10^n - 10^k}{10^k + 1} < 0 \rightarrow 0 < \frac{10^n - 10^k}{10^k + 1} < 1 \rightarrow 10^n - 10^k < 10^k + 10^k \rightarrow 10^n - 10^k < 2 \cdot 10^k \rightarrow 10^n < 3 \cdot 10^k \rightarrow 10^{n-k} < 3$$



$$\frac{10^n - 10^k}{10^k} < 2 \rightarrow \frac{10^n - 10^k - 2 \cdot 10^k}{10^k} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{10^n - 3 \cdot 10^k}{10^k} < 0 \rightarrow 10^n - 3 \cdot 10^k < 0 \rightarrow 10^n < 3 \cdot 10^k \rightarrow 10^{n-k} < 3$$

$$(-\infty, -1] \cup (0, 0] \leftarrow \frac{10^k + 1}{10^k + 1} = 1$$