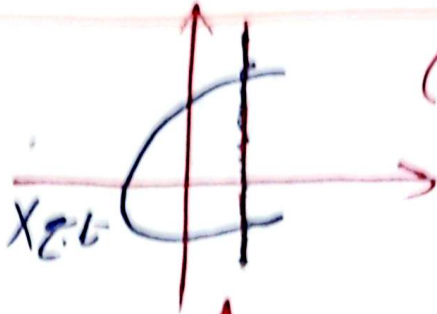
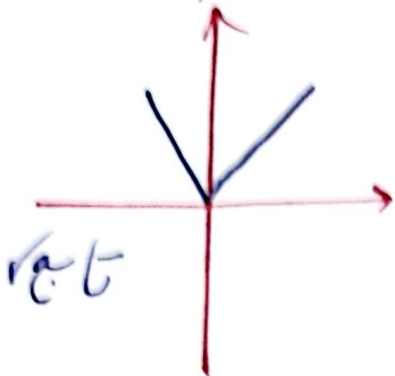


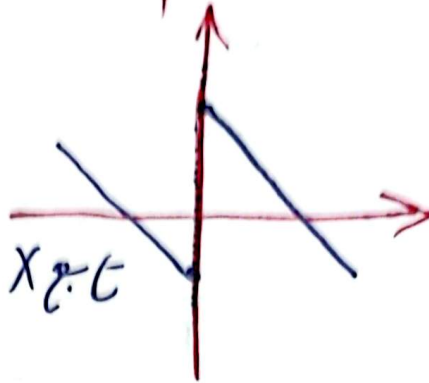
(2)



(الف)



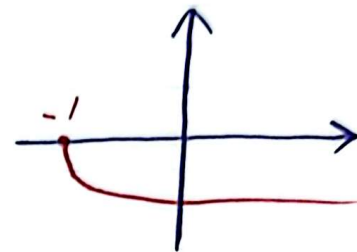
(1)



(ب)

الف)  $y = -\sqrt{x+1}$   
 $\sqrt{x+1}$

مستقیم



ب)  $x = \frac{y}{\sqrt{1-y^2}}$   $\Rightarrow x_1 = x_2$

ت)  $\frac{y_1}{\sqrt{1-y_1^2}} = \frac{y_2}{\sqrt{1-y_2^2}}$

$\Rightarrow \frac{y_1^2}{1-y_1^2} = \frac{y_2^2}{1-y_2^2}$

$y_1^2 - \frac{y_1^4}{1-y_1^2} = y_2^2 - \frac{y_2^4}{1-y_2^2}$

هم‌علاصت! به دلیل خروج این دو کسر

$y_1^2 = y_2^2 \Rightarrow y_1 = y_2$

مثال تصدیق  $x=1$   $\Rightarrow y=0$  و  $y=-1$

ب)  $y^3 + 3y^2 + 3y + x^3 + x = 0 \Rightarrow y^3 + 3y^2 + 3y = -x^3 - x$

$(y+1)^3 = y^3 + 3y^2 + 3y + 1$

$(y+1)^3 - x^3 - x + 1$

$y = \sqrt[3]{1-x^3-x} - 1$

$$f(x) = \frac{x^2 + px + q}{x^2 + px + r}$$

$$f(\sqrt{r}-p) = ? \Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{r}{r}}$$

✓

$$\frac{(2x+p)^2 + 1}{(x+p)^2 + r}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{(\sqrt{r}-p+p)^2 + 1}{(\sqrt{r}-p+p)^2 + r} = \frac{r+1}{r+r} = \frac{r+1}{2r}$$

$$f(x) = x^3 + ax + b$$

✓

$$y - px + q = 0 \quad (-1, -2)$$

$$\rightarrow -p \cdot q = -1 \cdot (-2) + b \Rightarrow \boxed{b = -2}$$

$$\rightarrow -p = -p - a \Rightarrow \boxed{a = 1}$$

$$px - 1 = x^3 + x - 2$$

$$x^3 - px - 1 = 0$$

چون به ازای  $x = -1$  برقرار است پس  $(x+1)$  بخش پذیر است.

$$\begin{array}{r} x^3 - px - 1 \mid x+1 \\ \underline{x^3 + x} \phantom{-1} \\ -px - 1 - x \\ \underline{+px + x} \\ -x - 1 \\ \underline{+x + 1} \\ 0 \end{array}$$

$$(x+1)(x^2 - x - 1) = 0$$

$$\rightarrow \text{مجموع ریشه‌ها} = \frac{-b}{a} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

$$f(x) = \{(2, a+b), (1, a), (-1, a-2b+1)\}$$

✓

$$a+b = 2a \Rightarrow b = a$$

$$a - 2b + 1 \stackrel{b=a}{\Rightarrow} a - 2a + 1 = a \Rightarrow -a = -1 \Rightarrow \boxed{a = 1}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{rx^r - ax + c+1}{bx+r} \quad \xrightarrow{\text{ilmo q.6}} \quad \rightarrow x(bx+r) = rx^r - ax + c+1$$

$$bx^r + rx = rx^r - ax + c+1$$

$$rx^r - bx^r - ax + rx + c+1 = 0 \Rightarrow (r-b)x^r + (-a+r)x + c+1 = 0$$

$$r-b=0 \Rightarrow bx^r \quad \quad \quad -a+r=0 \Rightarrow a=r$$

$$c+1=0 \Rightarrow c=-1$$

$$\left[ \frac{r}{bx+r} \right]$$