

الف) $f(x) = \sqrt{\log^{p-1} x} \rightarrow x > 1 \Rightarrow \log^{p-1} x > 0 \Rightarrow \log^p x \geq 1 \Rightarrow x \geq \frac{1}{p}$
 $\rightarrow x < 1 \Rightarrow \log^{p-1} x < 0 \Rightarrow \log^p x > 1 \Rightarrow x-1 \leq 1 \Rightarrow x \leq \frac{2}{p}$
 $D_f = (\frac{1}{p}, \frac{2}{p}] \cup (1, +\infty)$
 $\rightarrow \log \frac{1}{x + \sqrt{|x| - |x|}} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{x + \sqrt{|x| - |x|}} > 0 \xrightarrow{\sqrt{|x|} = t} \frac{1}{x + t - t^2} > 0 \Rightarrow \frac{-x \pm \sqrt{x^2 - 4}}{2} < x < \frac{-x \pm \sqrt{x^2 - 4}}{2}$
 $\rightarrow x < |x| < 9 \Rightarrow D_f = (-9, -4) \cup (4, 9)$

$$y = \sqrt{\frac{px + r}{n + b}} + a \Rightarrow \frac{px + r}{n + b} + a \geq 0$$

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} px - 1 & ; x \geq a \\ px + r & ; x < a \end{cases} \quad f(x) - x + 1 \geq 0$$

$$f(x) = px - 1 ; x \geq a \Rightarrow px - 1 - x + 1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \geq 0 \Rightarrow a \leq x \Rightarrow D_f = \emptyset$$

$$f(x) = px + r ; x < a \Rightarrow px + r - x + 1 \geq 0 \Rightarrow x \geq \frac{-r}{p} \Rightarrow \frac{-r}{p} < a \Rightarrow D_f = \emptyset$$

$$y = \frac{px^p + px^{p+1} + 1}{(px^p + px^{p+1})^p} = \frac{p(px^p + px^{p+1} + 1)}{(px^p + px^{p+1})^p} = \frac{p(px^{p+1})^p}{(px^{p+1})^p} = \frac{p}{px^{p+1}}$$

$$px^{p+1} \neq 0$$

$$x \neq \frac{-1}{p} \Rightarrow D_f$$

$$\sqrt{1 - \log(x - a)} \Rightarrow 1 - \log(x - a) \geq 0 \Rightarrow \log(x - a) \leq 1 \Rightarrow x - a \leq 10$$

$$x - a > 0 \Rightarrow x > \frac{a}{p}$$

$$x \leq \frac{10 + a}{p}$$

$$D_f = (\frac{a}{p}, \frac{10 + a}{p}] \Rightarrow \frac{10 + a}{p} - \frac{a}{p} = 10$$