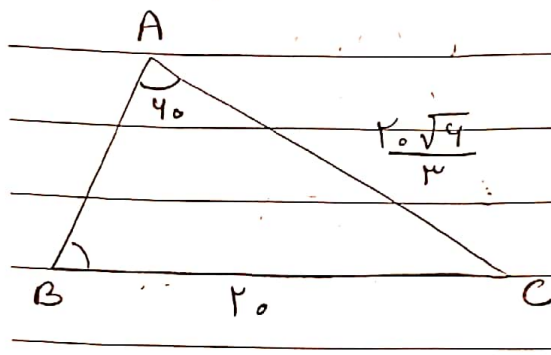


« دو زاویه در مقابل A »

« مساحت مثلث (مستوی) »

1- $\hat{B} + \hat{C} = 120^\circ \Rightarrow \hat{A} = 60^\circ$



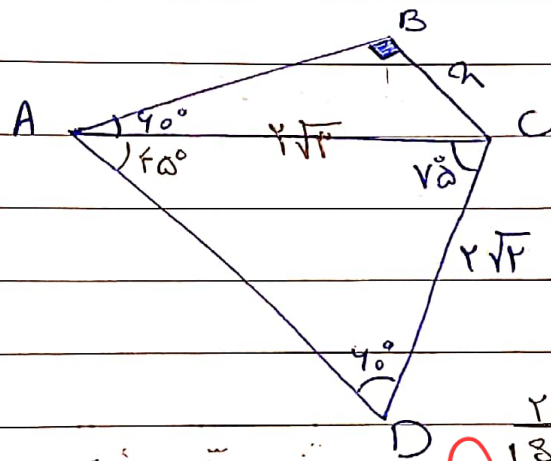
$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B}$$

$$\frac{20}{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} = \frac{\frac{20\sqrt{4}}{3}}{\sin B}$$

(2)

$$\frac{20}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{20\sqrt{4}}{3\sin B} \Rightarrow 3\sin B = \frac{20\sqrt{4} \times \sqrt{3}}{20} \Rightarrow \sin B = \frac{\sqrt{12}}{4}$$

$$\sin B = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \text{ و } B \Rightarrow \hat{B} = 60^\circ \Rightarrow \hat{C} = 120 - 60 = 60^\circ$$

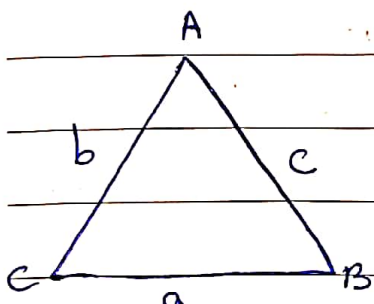


2- $\hat{A} = 60^\circ$: $\frac{20}{\sin 60} = \frac{AC}{\sin 60} \Rightarrow AC = 20$

$$\frac{20}{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} = \frac{AC}{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} \Rightarrow AC = 20 \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = 10\sqrt{3}$$

3- $\hat{A} = 60^\circ$: $\frac{20}{\sin 60} = \frac{AB}{\sin 60} \Rightarrow AB = 20 \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = 10\sqrt{3}$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{AB = 10\sqrt{3}}$$



$$(b^2 - r) \frac{\sin \hat{C}}{\sin \hat{B}} = c$$

$$\frac{c}{\sin C} = \frac{b}{\sin B} \Rightarrow \frac{\sin \hat{C}}{\sin \hat{B}} = \frac{c}{b}$$

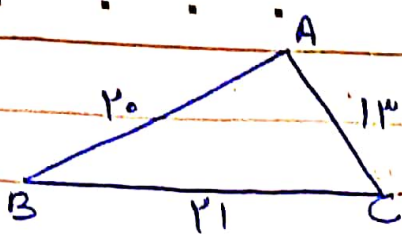
$$\Rightarrow (b^2 - r) \times \frac{c}{b} = c \Rightarrow b^2 - r = b$$

(2)

$$b^2 - b - r = 0$$

$$(b - r)(b + 1) = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} b = r \checkmark \\ b = -1 \times \end{cases}$$

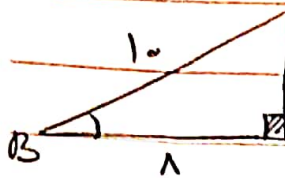


$$\sin \hat{B} = ?$$

$$1^2 = 1^2 + 1^2 - 2(1)(1)(\cos \hat{B})$$

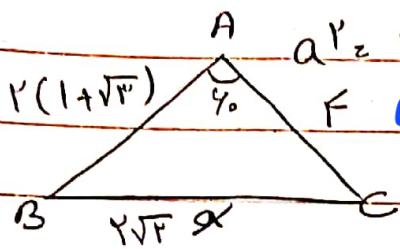
$$1 = 2 - 2 \cos \hat{B}$$

$$2 \cos \hat{B} = 1 \Rightarrow \cos \hat{B} = \frac{1}{2}$$



$$\Rightarrow \sin \hat{B} = \frac{1}{2}$$

(1)



$$a^2 = 1^2 + 1^2 - 2(1)(1)(\cos \hat{B})$$

$$a^2 = (1 + \sqrt{2})^2 - (1)^2 - 2 \times 1 \times \frac{1}{2} \times (1 + \sqrt{2})$$

$$a^2 = 1 + 2\sqrt{2} + 2 - 1 - 1 - \sqrt{2} = 1 + \sqrt{2}$$

$$a = \sqrt{1 + \sqrt{2}}$$

$$a^2 = 1 + 1 + 1 - 1 - 1 - \sqrt{2} = 1 - \sqrt{2}$$

$$a = \sqrt{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow a^2 = 1 + 1 - \sqrt{2} = 2 - \sqrt{2} \Rightarrow a = \sqrt{2 - \sqrt{2}}$$

$$1 + 1 + 1 - 2(1)(1)(\cos \hat{B}) = 1$$

$$1 + 1 + 1 - 2 \cos \hat{B} = 1 \Rightarrow \cos \hat{B} = 1$$

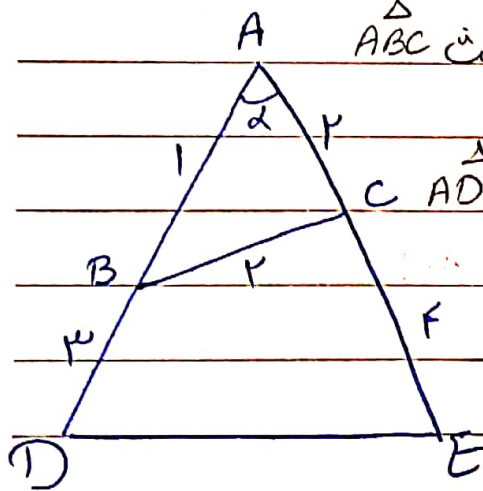
$$1 + 1 - 2 \cos \hat{B} = 0 \Rightarrow \cos \hat{B} = 1$$

(1)

$$1 + 1 = 2 \cos \hat{B} \Rightarrow \cos \hat{B} = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \hat{B} = 60^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \hat{C} = 180^\circ - (1 + 2) = 70^\circ$$

(1)



$$\triangle ABC \Rightarrow 1^2 = 1^2 + 1^2 - 2(1)(1)(\cos \hat{A})$$

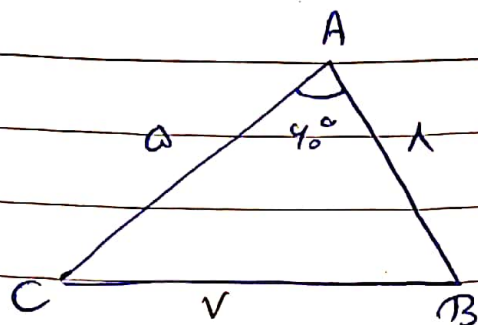
$$1 = 2 - 2 \cos \hat{A} \Rightarrow \cos \hat{A} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\triangle ADE \Rightarrow DE^2 = 1^2 + 1^2 - 2(1)(1)(\cos \hat{A})$$

$$DE^2 = 2 - 1 = 1 \Rightarrow DE = 1$$

$$DE = \sqrt{1} = 1$$

(1)



BC = ? (✓)

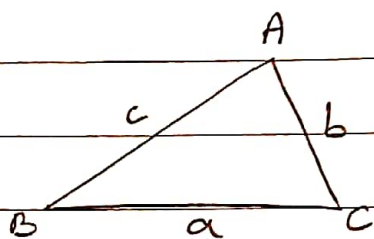
$$BC^2 = 2^2 + 1^2 - 2(2)(1)\cos 40^\circ$$

$$BC^2 = 2^2 + 1^2 - 2$$

$$BC^2 = 1 \Rightarrow BC = 1 \quad \checkmark$$

$$S_{\triangle ABC} = \frac{1}{2} \times 2 \times 1 \times \sin 40^\circ = 1 \sin 40^\circ \quad \checkmark$$

$S_{\triangle ABC} = ?$ (✓)



$$\frac{(b+c)^2 - a^2}{bc(\cos A + 1)}$$

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$$

$$(b+c)^2 - a^2 =$$

$$b^2 + c^2 + 2bc - b^2 - c^2 + 2bc \cos A = 2bc(\cos A + 1)$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{2bc(\cos A + 1)}{bc(\cos A + 1)} = 2 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\frac{a^2 + b^2 - c^2}{a + b - c} = a$$

$\cos A = ?$ (✓)

$$a^2 + b^2 - c^2 = a^2 + a^2 b - a^2 c$$

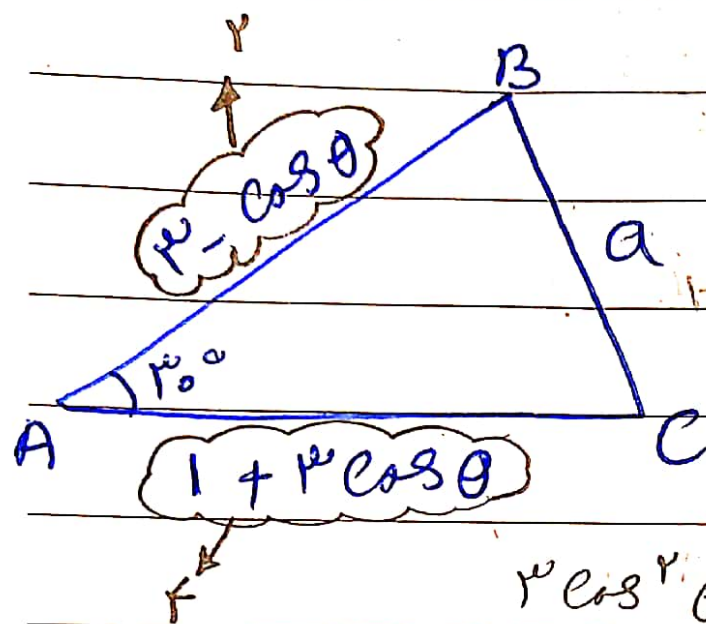
$$(b-c)(b^2 + bc + c^2) = a^2(b-c)$$

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 + bc$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} a^2 = b^2 + c^2 + bc \\ a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A \end{array} \right\} \Rightarrow \cos A = \frac{-1}{2}$$

(✓)

$$A = 120^\circ$$



$$S_{ABC} = r \rightarrow a^r = ? \quad -1.$$

$$S_{ABC} = \frac{1}{r} (1 + r \cos \theta) (r - \cos \theta) \times \frac{1}{r} = r$$

$$r - \cos \theta + r \cos \theta - r \cos^2 \theta = 1$$

$$r \cos^2 \theta - 1 \cos \theta + r = 0$$

$$* \cos^2 \theta - 1 \cos \theta + r = 0 \Rightarrow (\cos \theta - r) (\cos \theta - 1) = 0$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{r}{1} \quad \checkmark \quad \cos \theta = \frac{1}{r} \quad \times$$

$$-1 \leq \cos \theta \leq 1 \quad \text{و چون}$$

$$a^r = 19 + r - r(r)(r) \cos 120^\circ$$

این قضیه کسینوس است

$$a^r = r_0 - 19 \times \frac{\sqrt{r}}{r} \Rightarrow a^r = r_0 - 19\sqrt{r}$$