

الف) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} \frac{r_n + \Delta}{n+1} \Rightarrow \frac{r(r) + \Delta}{(r)+1} = \frac{q}{r} = \textcircled{1}$

ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \frac{r_n + \Delta}{n+1} \Rightarrow \frac{r(r) + \Delta}{(r)+1} = \frac{q}{r} = \textcircled{1}$

ج) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r} \frac{r_n + \Delta}{n+1} \Rightarrow \frac{r(r) + \Delta}{(r)+1} = \frac{q}{r} = \textcircled{1}$

د) $\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{r_n + V}{[n^r]} \rightarrow n \rightarrow 0^+ = \frac{r(0^+) + V}{[0^+]} = \frac{V^+ + \textcircled{+0}}{[0^+]} \rightarrow n \rightarrow 0^- = \frac{r(0^-) + V}{[0^-]} = \frac{V^- + \textcircled{+0}}{[0^-]}$

از اینجا بدو حالت
برای هر دو صورت
مخرج صفر می شود
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الف) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} f[n] - r \Rightarrow f[r^-] - r = \textcircled{1}$

ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} [f_n - r] = [f(r^+) - r] = [1^-] = \textcircled{1}$

ج) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} [f_n - r] \Rightarrow [\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} 1^-] = [1^-] = \textcircled{1}$

د) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} [f(r^+) - r] = [\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} 1^+] = [1^+] = \textcircled{1}$

الف) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \frac{r[n] + 1}{r} \Rightarrow \frac{r[r^-] + 1}{r} \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \frac{V}{r} = \textcircled{1}$

ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \left[\frac{r_n + 1}{r} \right] \Rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} \left[\frac{r(r^-) + 1}{r} \right] = \lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} [\Delta] = \lim_{n \rightarrow r^-} 1^+ = \textcircled{1}$

ج) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} \left[\frac{r(r^+) + 1}{r} \right] = \left[\lim_{n \rightarrow r^+} \Delta^+ \right] = \textcircled{1}$

الف) $\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} \frac{n - \Delta}{n^2 - 4n + 4} \rightarrow n \rightarrow 1^+ = \frac{1^+ - \Delta}{(1^+)^2 - 4(1^+) + 4} = \frac{(-)^+}{0^+} = \textcircled{-\infty}$

$\rightarrow n \rightarrow 1^- = \frac{1^- - \Delta}{(1^-)^2 - 4(1^-) + 4} = \frac{(-)^-}{0^-} = \textcircled{+\infty}$

ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r} \frac{n - 1^+}{n^2 - 4n + 4} \rightarrow n \rightarrow r^+ = \frac{r^+ - 1^+}{(r^+)^2 - 4(r^+) + 4} = \frac{(-1)^+}{0^+} = \textcircled{-\infty}$

$\rightarrow n \rightarrow r^- = \frac{r^- - 1^+}{(r^-)^2 - 4(r^-) + 4} = \frac{(-1)^-}{0^-} = \textcircled{+\infty}$

الف) $\lim_{n \rightarrow -r} [-r_n] - [\Delta n] \Rightarrow n \rightarrow (-r)^+ = [-r(-r)^+] - [\Delta(-r)^+] = 9 - (-1\Delta) = \textcircled{9}$

$\rightarrow n \rightarrow (-r)^- = [-r(-r)^-] - [\Delta(-r)^-] = 8 - (-1\Delta) = \textcircled{9}$

ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{r})} \left[\frac{-1}{n^2} \right]$

$= \frac{-1}{(\frac{1}{r})^2} = (-1)^- = \textcircled{-1}$

الف) $\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} [x_n^r - x_n^r + r]$ $\rightarrow n \rightarrow 1^+ \Rightarrow \text{مباين} \Rightarrow [x(1)^r - x(1)^r + r] = (r)$
 $\rightarrow n \rightarrow 1^- \Rightarrow [x(1)^r - x(1)^r + r] = (r)$

ب)

الف) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r} \frac{|x^r - \lambda|}{n^r - r}$ $\rightarrow n \rightarrow r^+ \Rightarrow \frac{|x^r - \lambda|}{n^r - r} = \frac{0^+}{0^+} \Rightarrow \text{مباين} \Rightarrow \frac{x^r - \lambda}{n^r - r} = >$
 ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \pi} \frac{|\sin n|}{\sin n}$ $\rightarrow n \rightarrow \pi^-$ $\rightarrow \frac{|\sin \pi^-|}{\sin \pi^-} = \frac{0^+}{0^+} \Rightarrow \text{مباين} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{1} = 1$
 $\rightarrow n \rightarrow \pi^+ \Rightarrow \frac{|\sin \pi^+|}{\sin \pi^+} = \frac{0^+}{0^+} \Rightarrow \text{مباين} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{1} = 1$
 $\Rightarrow \frac{-\sin n}{r \sin n \cos n} = \frac{1}{r \cos n} = \frac{1}{r \cos(\pi)} = -\frac{1}{r}$ $\rightarrow n \rightarrow \pi^- \Rightarrow \frac{\sin n}{r \sin n \cos n} = \frac{1}{r \cos n} = -\frac{1}{r}$

الف) $\lim_{n \rightarrow \frac{r\pi}{r}} \sqrt{\cos n}$ $\rightarrow n \rightarrow \frac{r\pi}{r}^+ \Rightarrow \lim \sqrt{\cos(\frac{r\pi}{r})^+} = \lim \sqrt{0^+} = 0$
 $\rightarrow n \rightarrow \frac{r\pi}{r}^- \Rightarrow \lim \sqrt{\cos(\frac{r\pi}{r})^-} = \lim \sqrt{0^-} = 0$

ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \sqrt{n - r\sqrt{n}}$ $\rightarrow n \rightarrow 0^+ \Rightarrow \sqrt{0^+ - r\sqrt{0^+}} = \sqrt{0^+} = 0$
 $\rightarrow n \rightarrow 0^- \Rightarrow \sqrt{0^- - r\sqrt{0^-}} = 0$

الف) $\lim_{n \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{(-1)^{[n]}}{n^r - n^r} \rightarrow \frac{(-1)^{[n]}}{n^r - n^r} = \frac{(-1)^0}{(0^+)^r - (0^+)^r} = \frac{1}{0^+} = \infty$

ب) $\lim_{n \rightarrow r} \frac{n^r - [n^r]}{n - [n]}$ $\rightarrow n \rightarrow r^+ = \frac{r^r - [r^r]}{r - [r]} = \frac{0^+}{0^+} \Rightarrow \text{مباين} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{1} = 1$
 $\rightarrow n \rightarrow r^- = \frac{r^r - [r^r]}{r - [r]} = \frac{0^-}{0^-} = 1$

الف) $\partial n^r - r n^r \Rightarrow y' = 1 \partial n^r \cdot 1 \partial n^r$

ب) $y = n^r \cdot 1 n^r + r \Rightarrow y' = r n^{r-1} - r n^r$