

۱۴۷۵

نام و نام خانوادگی کلاس پاسخنامه تشریحی تکلیف شماره کلاس

$$\begin{aligned} x \rightarrow -0^+ & f(x) = \sqrt{x} + a(0) = 0 \\ x \rightarrow -0^- & f(x) = \sqrt{x} + a(-1) = -a \end{aligned} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \\ \end{array} \right\} \rightarrow a = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\left[\frac{a}{x} \right] = \frac{0}{x} = 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \left[\frac{x}{4} - 1 \right] = -1$$

داخل برکت عدد صحیح نمی شود
نیازی به دو طرفه کردن نیست

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{p}^+} [10x^p - x] & \quad x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{p}^+ \rightarrow 0^+ \rightarrow 0 \\ x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{p}^- & \quad x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{p}^- \rightarrow 0^- \rightarrow -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$f(x) = 10x^p - x \quad f'(x) = 10px^{p-1} - 1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{p})} [10x^p - x] = \left[10\left(-\frac{1}{p}\right)^p - \left(-\frac{1}{p}\right) \right] = \left[-1 + \frac{1}{p} \right] \rightarrow \left[-\frac{1}{p} \right] = -1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{p}^-} \frac{\log x - a + \left[\frac{p}{x^p} \right]}{14x - \left[-\frac{p}{x^p} \right]} = \frac{-a - a + (11)}{-1 - (-1)} = \frac{1}{0^+} = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sin x}{[x] + \cos x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{\sin x}{1 + \cos x} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1 - e^{ix}}{1 + e^{ix}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow +\infty} \frac{1 - e^{ix}}{1 + e^{ix}} = \frac{sp}{sp}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - \sqrt{x+1}}{1+\sqrt{x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{-1+x}{1+x} \cdot \frac{1+\sqrt{x+1}}{\sqrt{x+1} + \sqrt{x+1}} = -1 \cdot \frac{1}{2} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

(y) ✓

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x - \sqrt{x+1}}{x - \sqrt{x+1}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x - \sqrt{x+1}}{x^2 - x - 1} \cdot \frac{x + \sqrt{x+1}}{x + \sqrt{x+1}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(x-1)(x+\sqrt{x+1})}{(x-1)(x+1)(x+1)} = \frac{-1}{2} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

(y) ✓

$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} a + \sqrt{bx+c} \rightarrow a + \sqrt{c} = 0 \rightarrow a = -\sqrt{c}$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a + \sqrt{bx+c}}{x} = \frac{0}{\infty} \xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\frac{b}{x}}{\frac{1}{x}} = \frac{b}{\sqrt{c}}$$

$$\frac{b}{\sqrt{c}} = \frac{1}{-1} \rightarrow b = \frac{\sqrt{c}}{-1} \rightarrow \frac{ab}{c} = \frac{(-\sqrt{c})(\frac{\sqrt{c}}{-1})}{c} = \frac{-c}{c} = -1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f(x) + R\left[\frac{1}{x}\right]}{x - R \sin x} \xrightarrow{x \rightarrow \infty} \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{f(x) + R\left(\frac{1}{x}\right)}{x - R \sin x} = \frac{f - R}{0^+} = +\infty$$

(y) $f - R > 0$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{f - R}{0^-} = +\infty \rightarrow f - R < 0 \rightarrow \frac{f}{R} < R \rightarrow [R] = -R$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{\sqrt{x+1} - 1}{x-1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1}{x(\sqrt{x+1} + 1)} = \frac{1}{1(\sqrt{1+1} + 1)} = \frac{1}{2}$$

(1) ✓

سوال 10

$$1a - b = 0 \rightarrow b = 1a$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1a(\sqrt{1+\sqrt{x}} - 1)}{ax - 1a} = \frac{1a(\sqrt{1+\sqrt{x}} - 1)}{ax - 1a} \times \frac{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{x}} + 1}{\sqrt{1+\sqrt{x}} + 1} =$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1a(\sqrt{x} - 1)}{a(x-1) \times 1} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1(\sqrt{x} - 1)}{(\sqrt{x} - 1)(\sqrt{x} + 1 + 1\sqrt{x})} = \frac{1}{14} = \frac{1}{9}$$