

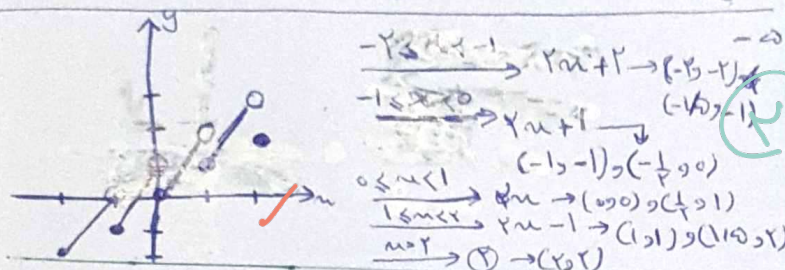
$$t-1=k \rightarrow t=k+1 \xrightarrow{m+1=t} u=2 \pm t$$

$$t-1=k \rightarrow t=1-k$$

$$u=2 \pm (1-k) \leftarrow \text{Dawab}$$

$$k \neq 1 \rightarrow (k=1) \rightarrow \text{Dawab}$$

$$-k+1=0 \rightarrow (k=1) \rightarrow \text{Dawab}$$



$$f(n) = \frac{n^2 - \varepsilon n + c}{n+a} + b \leq n \rightarrow \frac{(n-\varepsilon)(n-1)}{n+a} + b \leq n$$

$$n \neq -a$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{n^2 - \varepsilon n + c}{n+a} = n-b \rightarrow n^2 - \varepsilon n + c \leq (n-b)(n+a)$$

$$n^2 - \varepsilon n + c = n^2 + (a-b)n + ab$$

$$ab = c, \quad a-b = -\varepsilon$$

$$a = b - \varepsilon, \quad (b-\varepsilon)(b) = c \rightarrow b^2 - \varepsilon b + c = 0$$

$$b=1 \rightarrow a = -\varepsilon, \quad b = -\varepsilon \rightarrow a = -1$$

$$a-b = -\varepsilon$$

$$\frac{n^2(n+1) + (n+1)}{(n+1)(n+1)} = \frac{(n+1)(n+1)(n+1)}{(n+1)(n+1)} = n+1$$

$$n=1 \rightarrow \frac{a+1}{b+1} = 1, \quad n=-1 \rightarrow \frac{1-a}{b-1} = 1$$

$$\begin{cases} a+1 = b+1 \\ 1-a = b-1 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} a=b \\ 1-a = b-1 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} a=b \\ 1-a = a-1 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} a=b \\ 2 = 2a \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} a=b \\ a=1 \end{cases}$$

$$b+c = 1/0$$

$$D_f \cap g \Rightarrow (n-1)a \geq 0 \rightarrow n \geq \frac{1}{a} \text{ (I)}$$

$$b - \varepsilon n \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{b}{\varepsilon} \geq n \text{ (II)} \rightarrow \text{I} \cap \text{II} \rightarrow n \in [\frac{1}{a}, \frac{b}{\varepsilon}]$$

$$\frac{1}{a} = \frac{b}{\varepsilon} = 1 \rightarrow a = \varepsilon, \quad b = \varepsilon$$

$$f \circ g(n) = \sqrt{a(n+1)} - \sqrt{b-\varepsilon n} - k - \gamma$$

$$f \circ g(1) = \sqrt{a(1+1)} - \sqrt{b-\varepsilon} - k - \gamma \xrightarrow{a=\varepsilon, b=\varepsilon}$$

$$f \circ g(1) = -k - \gamma \rightarrow -k - \gamma = k \rightarrow k = -1$$

$$1/a - 1/b - k = 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{\varepsilon} - \frac{1}{\varepsilon} - (-1) = \varepsilon - \gamma + 1$$

$$f(n) = n^2 + \varepsilon n + 1 + 9n^2 - \varepsilon n + 1 + m^2 + n + m$$

$$= (10+m)n^2 + (1-\varepsilon)n + 2 + mn$$

$$10+m=0 \rightarrow m=-10, \quad 1-\varepsilon=0 \rightarrow \varepsilon=1$$

$$f(n) = 1 + (-10)(\varepsilon) = -9$$

$$g(n) = \{(\varepsilon, -10), (\varepsilon, p+1), (p+1, -1), (-1, p+1) \}$$

$$\varepsilon \rightarrow (-10), (p+1) \rightarrow p+1 = -10 \rightarrow p = -11$$

$$p+1 \rightarrow (-9) \rightarrow (-1) \rightarrow p+k = -1, -11+k = -1$$

$$k = 10$$

$$a) y = \sqrt{\frac{n-1}{n^2 - \varepsilon n - 1}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{n^2 - \varepsilon n - 1} = \frac{1}{t^2 - \varepsilon t - 1}$$

$$n^2 - \varepsilon n - 1 = 0 \rightarrow t^2 - \varepsilon t - 1 = 0$$

$$D = \left[\frac{\varepsilon \pm \sqrt{\varepsilon^2 + 4}}{2} \right] \cup \left(\frac{\varepsilon}{2} \right)$$

$$b) f(n) = \frac{n^2 + 1}{\varepsilon - 1 - n} \rightarrow \varepsilon - 1 - n \neq 0$$

$$n \in (-\infty, -1) \cup (1, \infty)$$

$$a) f(n) = \sqrt{n(n-1)}$$

$$\sqrt{n(n-1)} \geq 0 \rightarrow n(n-1) \geq 0$$

$$n \in (-1, 0) \cup (1, \infty)$$

$$D_f = (1, +\infty)$$

$$b) f(n) = \sqrt{|n-1| - n^2}$$

$$|n-1| - n^2 \geq 0 \rightarrow n-1-n^2 \geq 0$$

$$n^2 - n + 1 \leq 0$$

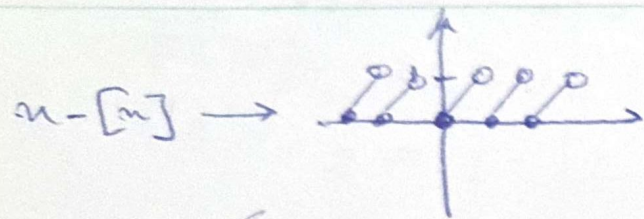
$$D_f = [-1, 1]$$

$$|n-1| - 1 - k \neq 0$$

$$|n-1| - 1 \neq k \rightarrow |n-1| \neq k+1$$

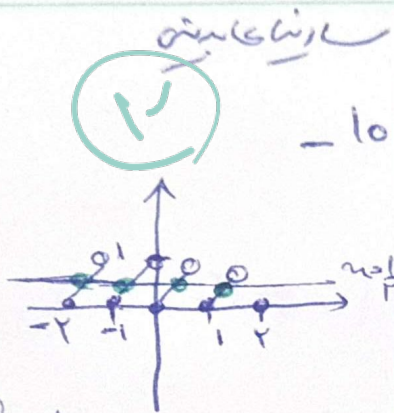
$$|t-1| \neq k \rightarrow t \geq 0 \rightarrow t-1 \neq k \quad (k \geq 1)$$

$$t \neq -k \quad (k \leq 1)$$



$y = (-1)^n x(n - [n]) \neq \frac{1}{T}$

داده های ورودی



$D(x \wedge y) = Df \cap Dg$

$Dg \rightarrow m \in \mathbb{Z}_0 \rightarrow n \geq -1$

$Dg = [-1, +\infty)$

$Df \rightarrow m - n \geq 0 \rightarrow m \geq n$

$Df = (-\infty, m] \rightarrow [-1, m] \cap [-1, +\infty)$

$m \leq \sqrt{N}$ و $f(c) - g(c) = 2\sqrt{N}$

$g(c) \leq \sqrt{N} \rightarrow f(c) \leq 2\sqrt{N} + 2\sqrt{N} = 4\sqrt{N}$

$f(c) = \sqrt{N} \sqrt{N} + 2\sqrt{N} = 2 + N$

$N \leq 4\sqrt{N} - 2$

$m + n \leq 1 + 4\sqrt{N} - 2 \leq 4 + 4\sqrt{N}$