

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{pn - a}{n^2 + an + b} = -\infty$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty \quad n^2 + an + b$$

$$\frac{-1}{0^+} \rightarrow (n-p)^2 \begin{cases} a \leq -p \\ b \leq p \end{cases} \quad a+b \leq 0$$

✓ (۲)

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n^2 + an + b} = +\infty$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty \quad n^2 + an + b$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{0^+} = +\infty \quad -\sqrt[n]{n^2 + an + b}$$

$$(n - \sqrt[n]{n})^2 \sim n^2 - 2\sqrt[n]{n} + \sqrt[n]{n^2}$$

$$\frac{b \leq n}{a \leq -p} \quad \left(\frac{1}{\sqrt[n]{n}} \right)^2 \quad -1$$

✓ (۲)

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{[-n] + a}{n + \frac{1}{\sqrt[n]{n}}} = -\infty$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt[n]{n}}$$

$$\frac{a-1}{\frac{1}{n} + pa} \rightarrow 0$$

البراجل قدر 4 با ۵

$$[a] \leq -1$$

✓ (۲)

$$\text{if } a \leq -1 \quad n \rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt[n]{n}}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt[n]{n}}{0^+} = \frac{1}{\sqrt[n]{n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{14n - \left[-\frac{n}{n^2}\right]}{n^2 + \left[\frac{n}{n^2}\right]} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{14n + 9}{n^2 + \frac{1}{n}} = \frac{1}{0^+} = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{14n + 9}{n^2 + \frac{1}{n}} = \frac{1}{0^+} = +\infty$$

✓ (۲)

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^2 - p}{n^2 - [n^2]} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n-p)(n+p)}{(n-p)(n^2 + pn + p)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+p}{n^2 + pn + p} = \frac{p}{\infty} = 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{(n-p)(n+p)}{(n-p)(n^2 + pn + p)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n+p}{n^2 + pn + p} = \frac{p}{\infty} = 0$$

✓ (۲)

$$\frac{p}{\infty} = 0$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^2 + 10x + 14}{1 + \sqrt[3]{x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(x+2)(x+7)}{1 + \sqrt[3]{x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{(x+2)(x+7)(\sqrt[3]{x} + \sqrt[3]{x^2} + \sqrt[3]{x^3})}{4}$$

$$= \frac{-4(1+7+1)}{4} = -12 \quad \checkmark$$

6

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{\sqrt{1-x} - \sqrt{1-\cos x}} = \frac{0}{0} \quad \text{ل'Hôpital}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\frac{1}{2\sqrt{1+x}} - \frac{-1}{2\sqrt{1-x}}}{-\frac{1}{2\sqrt{1-x}} - \frac{\sin x}{2\sqrt{1-\cos x}}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\frac{1}{2\sqrt{1+x}} + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{1-x}}}{-\frac{1}{2\sqrt{1-x}} - \frac{\sin x}{2\sqrt{1-\cos x}}}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\frac{1}{2\sqrt{1+x}} + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{1-x}}}{-\frac{1}{2\sqrt{1-x}} - \frac{\sin x}{2\sqrt{1-\cos x}}} = \frac{-1}{\sqrt{2}} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

جواب: $-\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$

7

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{x + \cos(\sqrt{x})}{x^2} = \frac{0}{0} \quad \text{ل'Hôpital}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1 - \sin(\sqrt{x})}{2x} = \frac{0}{0} \quad \text{ل'Hôpital}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-\frac{1}{2\sqrt{x}}}{2} = -\frac{1}{4}$$

8

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x\sqrt{x} - x^2}{\sqrt{x} - x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x(\sqrt{x} - x)}{\sqrt{x} - x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x(\sqrt{x} - x)(\sqrt{x} + x)}{(\sqrt{x} - x^2)(\sqrt{x} + x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x(\sqrt{x} - x)(\sqrt{x} + x)}{(\sqrt{x} - x^2)(\sqrt{x} + x)}$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x(\sqrt{x} - x)(\sqrt{x} + x)}{(\sqrt{x} - x^2)(\sqrt{x} + x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x(\sqrt{x} - x)(\sqrt{x} + x)}{(\sqrt{x} - x^2)(\sqrt{x} + x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{x(\sqrt{x} - x)(\sqrt{x} + x)}{(\sqrt{x} - x^2)(\sqrt{x} + x)}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{x}} = \sqrt{\frac{x}{x}} = \sqrt{\frac{1}{x}}$$

9

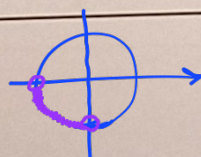
$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (-1)^+} \frac{1 - K(x)}{x^2 - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow (-1)^+} \frac{1 - K(-1)}{x^2 - 1} = \frac{1 + K}{x^2 - 1} = -\infty \rightarrow 1 + K > 0 \rightarrow K > -1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{1 - K(x)}{x^2 - 1} = -\infty$$

جواب: $K > -1$

10

$$-1 < K < -\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow \begin{cases} -\pi < K\pi < -\frac{\pi}{2} \\ -1 < \cos K\pi < 0 \end{cases}$$



نمودار

سوال ۷

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\sqrt{1+x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{\sqrt{1-\cos x}} \times \frac{\sqrt{1+x} + \sqrt{1-x}}{\sqrt{1+x} + \sqrt{1-x}} \times \frac{\sqrt{1+\cos x}}{\sqrt{1+\cos x}} \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{1+x-1-x}{\sqrt{1-\cos^2 x}} \times \frac{\sqrt{1+\cos x}}{\sqrt{2}} =$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{f(x) \times \sqrt{2}}{|\sin x| \times \sqrt{2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{f(x) \times \sqrt{2}}{-\sqrt{2} \sin x} \xrightarrow{\text{قوسدگی}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{x}{\sin x} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{-\sqrt{2}} = -1$$

