

1.1.2 تأثير دائرة الفرق في الحدود المحددة للمتغير

$$f(x) = 1 - \frac{a}{x}$$

[1, 3]  $f(1) = 1 - a$   $f(3) = 1 - \frac{a}{3}$   $\rightarrow \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x} = \frac{1 - \frac{a}{3} - (1 - a)}{3 - 1} = \frac{\frac{2a}{3}}{2} = \frac{a}{3}$

المشتق  $f'(x) = \frac{a}{x^2} \rightarrow \frac{a}{x^2} = \frac{a}{3} \rightarrow x^2 = 3 \rightarrow x = \pm\sqrt{3}$   $\begin{cases} x = -\sqrt{3} \times \\ x = \sqrt{3} \checkmark \end{cases}$

1

1, 1.5

$$y = kax^p - \Delta x + 11a \rightarrow y' = Fax - \Delta$$

المشتق  $y = -x \rightarrow y' = -1$   $\Delta = 0 \rightarrow 11 - f(11a)(ka) = 0$

$kax^p - \Delta x + 11a = -x \rightarrow kax^p - Fax + 11a = 0$

$\rightarrow \frac{11}{F} = f(11a)(ka) \rightarrow 11ka^p = F \rightarrow a^p = \frac{1}{9} \rightarrow a = \pm \frac{1}{3} \rightarrow a = \frac{1}{3}$

$a = \frac{1}{3} \rightarrow x^2 - 9x + 9 = (x-3)^2 = 0 \rightarrow x = 3$

2

1, 1.5

$$y = x^3 - 12x + 4 \rightarrow y' = 3x^2 - 12 = 0 \rightarrow 3x^2 = 12 \rightarrow x^2 = 4 \rightarrow x = \pm 2$$

	-2	2
y'	+	-
	↗	↘
	max	min

min  $\rightarrow x = 2 \rightarrow 1 - 12 + 4 = -7$

2

3

$$y = x^3 + ax^2 - bx - c$$

$x = 0 \rightarrow y = -b = 0 \rightarrow b = 0$

$x = -2 \rightarrow y' = 3x^2 + 2ax - b = 0 \rightarrow 12 - 4a = 0 \rightarrow a = 3$

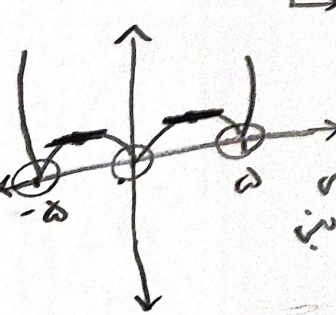
$x = 0 \rightarrow -c = 0 \rightarrow c = 0$

$x = -2 \rightarrow -1 + 12 - c = 0 \rightarrow c = 11$   $\text{المساحة} = \sqrt{(0+2)^2 + (-11-0)^2} = \sqrt{4+121} = \sqrt{125} = 5\sqrt{5}$

4

2

$f(x) = x^2 - \Delta|x|$   $\begin{cases} x^2 - \Delta x & x > 0 \rightarrow 2x - \Delta = 0 \rightarrow \frac{\Delta}{2} \\ x^2 + \Delta x & x < 0 \rightarrow 2x + \Delta = 0 \rightarrow -\frac{\Delta}{2} \end{cases}$



$|f(x)| \rightarrow |x^2 - \Delta|x||$

المساحة  $\rightarrow \frac{n}{m} = \frac{p}{r} = \frac{1}{2}$

5

2

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^r + rax & x \geq 0 \\ -x^r + rax & x < 0 \end{cases} \rightarrow f'(x) = \begin{cases} rx + r & x \geq 0 \\ -rx + r & x < 0 \end{cases} \rightarrow f'(\cdot) = \begin{cases} + \\ - \end{cases}$$

مسئله ۲



$$f(x) = \sqrt[r]{2^r} |x-a| \rightarrow f'(x) = \frac{rx}{\sqrt[r]{2^r}} |x-a| + \sqrt[r]{2^r} x = \frac{rx(-x+a)}{\sqrt[r]{2^r}} + \sqrt[r]{2^r} x$$

□

$$\frac{-rx^r + rax + r^2 x^r}{\sqrt[r]{2^r}} = 0 \rightarrow \frac{x^r + rax}{\sqrt[r]{2^r}} = 0 \rightarrow \frac{x(r+a+x)}{\sqrt[r]{2^r}} \rightarrow \begin{cases} x=0 \\ x=-ra \end{cases}$$

①

$$x=0 \rightarrow f(x)=0$$

$$x=-ra \rightarrow \sqrt[r]{ra^r} \times ra \rightarrow \max$$

نقطه

$$\sqrt[r]{ra^r} \times ra = \frac{r}{r} \rightarrow r \times r \times a^r = \frac{r}{r} \rightarrow a^r = \frac{1}{r^2} \rightarrow a = \frac{1}{r}$$

□

$$x=a \rightarrow \sqrt[r]{a^r} \times 0 = 0$$

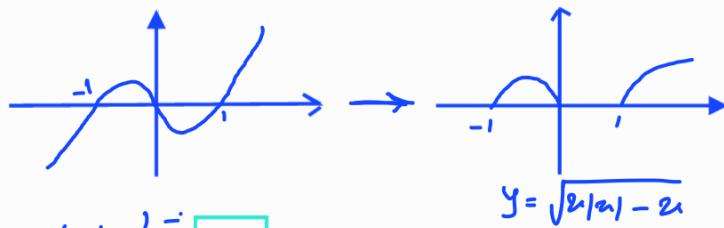
$$x \in [0, a] \rightarrow |x-a| = -(x-a) \rightarrow f(x) = -\sqrt[r]{2^r} (x-a) = -x^{\frac{r}{r}} + ax^{\frac{r}{r}}$$

$$f'(x) = -\frac{r}{r} x^{\frac{r}{r}-1} + \frac{r}{r} ax^{\frac{r}{r}-1} = 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{r} x^{-\frac{1}{r}} (-ax + ra) = 0 \rightarrow \begin{cases} x=0 \\ x=\frac{r}{a} \end{cases} \rightarrow \max \checkmark$$

$$f(x_{\max}) = \frac{1}{r} \rightarrow f\left(\frac{r}{a}\right) = \frac{r}{r} \rightarrow -\sqrt[r]{\frac{r}{a^r}} \left(\frac{r}{a} - a\right) = \frac{r}{r} \rightarrow a \times \sqrt[r]{\frac{r}{a^r}} = \frac{a}{r}$$

$$\frac{r}{r} \times \frac{1}{a} \rightarrow a^r \times \frac{r}{a^r} = \frac{ra}{r} \rightarrow a^r = \frac{ra}{r} \times \frac{r}{r} = \left(\frac{a}{r}\right)^r \rightarrow a = \frac{a}{r} = \frac{1}{r}$$

$$y = |x| x - x \rightarrow \begin{cases} x^2 - x & x \geq 0 \quad (I) \\ -x^2 - x & x < 0 \quad (II) \end{cases}$$



سوال ۸

(نقطه بحرانی)  $K = 4$  و (max باری)  $M = 1$  و (min باری)  $A = 0$

$$\frac{Km + n}{k - n} = \frac{4 \times 1 - 0}{4 - 0} = \frac{4}{4} = 1$$

$$f'(x) < 0 \rightarrow ad - bc < 0 \rightarrow m^2 - m - 2 < 0 \rightarrow (m-2)(m+1) < 0 \rightarrow -1 < m < 2, m \neq 2 \rightarrow -1 < m < 2, (I)$$

$$\text{مشتق مثبت} = x = 1 - m < 1 \rightarrow m > 0 \quad (II) \quad (I) \cap (II) \rightarrow m = 0, 1$$

سوال ۹

$$D_{f(x)} = 1 - x|x| = 0 \rightarrow x|x| = 1 \rightarrow \begin{cases} x \geq 0 & x^2 = 1 \rightarrow x = 1 \checkmark \\ x < 0 & -x^2 = 1 \rightarrow x^2 = -1 \times \end{cases} \rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{i\}$$

سوال ۱۰

$$\text{مشتق تابع} \begin{cases} x > 0 \rightarrow f'(x) = \frac{1 - x^2 + 2x^2}{(1-x^2)^2} = \frac{x^2 + 1}{(1-x^2)^2} \rightarrow x^2 = -1 \times \\ x < 0 \rightarrow f'(x) = \frac{1 + x^2 - 2x^2}{(1+x^2)^2} = \frac{1-x^2}{(1+x^2)^2} \rightarrow x^2 = 1 \rightarrow x = -1 \checkmark \end{cases}$$

یک نقطه بحرانی