

٢٥

استغناط سر

دوازدهم دستر معبر A

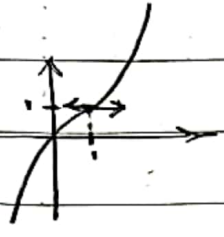
میانگشت الحسی

$$y = 2^x - 3 \cdot 2^x + 3a$$

الف)

$$y' = 3 \cdot 2^x - 4 \cdot 2^x + 0 = 0 \rightarrow 2^x - 2 \cdot 2^x + 1 = 0 \rightarrow (2^x - 1)^2 = 0$$

2=1 فقط بحرانی (ادا)



2

$$y = \frac{-2^x + 4}{2^x} \quad y' = \frac{-3 \cdot 2^x(2^x) - 2^x(-2^x + 4)}{2^{2x}}$$

$$y' = \frac{-3 \cdot 2^{2x} + 2^x - 2^x}{2^{2x}} = \frac{-3 \cdot 2^{2x} - 2^x}{2^{2x}} = 0 \rightarrow -2(2^x - 1) = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} 2^x = 1 \\ 2^x = 2 \end{cases}$$

$$\rightarrow 2^x = 0 \text{ و } 2^x = 2$$

فقط بحرانی تابع: 2=2 (2-1)

$$y = \frac{2^x}{2^x - 1} \rightarrow y' = \frac{3 \cdot 2^x(2^x - 1) - 2^x(2^x)}{(2^x - 1)^2}$$

$$D: \mathbb{R} - \{\pm 1\}$$

2

$$y' = \frac{3 \cdot 2^{2x} - 3 \cdot 2^x - 2^x}{(2^x - 1)^2} \quad 2^x - 3 \cdot 2^x = 0 \rightarrow 2^x(2^x - 3) = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} 2^x = 0 \\ 2^x = 3 \end{cases}$$

$$2^x = \pm 1 \text{ و } 2^x = 3$$

$$(-\infty, 0) \left(\frac{1}{3}, \frac{3}{2} \right) \quad \text{فقط بحرانی تابع: } \{0, +\sqrt{3}, -\sqrt{3}\}$$

$$\left(-\sqrt{3}, -\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2} \right)$$

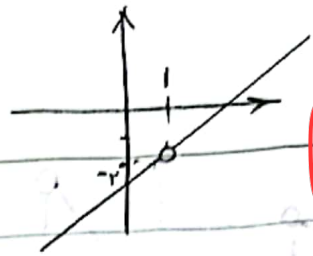
$$\text{الف) } y = \frac{-2^x + 4 \cdot 2^x + 1}{2^x - 1} \quad D: \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$$

$$y' = \frac{(-2^x + 4)(2^x - 1) - (-2^x + 4 \cdot 2^x + 1)}{(2^x - 1)^2} = \frac{-2 \cdot 2^{2x} + 2^x + 4 \cdot 2^x - 4 + 2^x - 4 \cdot 2^x - 1}{(2^x - 1)^2}$$

$$y' = \frac{-2^x + 2^x - 5}{(2^x - 1)^2} = 0 \rightarrow$$

فقط بحرانی استر معر ندارد

$$(2^x - 1)^2 = 0 \rightarrow 2^x = 1 \text{ و } 2^x = 2$$



$(x-1)(x-3) \rightarrow y = x-3$

$y = \frac{x^2 - 4x + 3}{x-1} \quad D: \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$

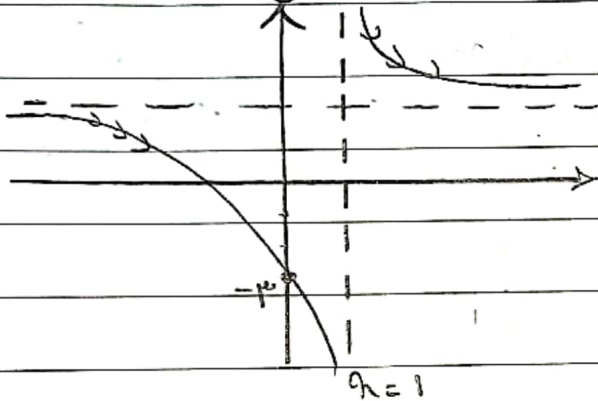
$y' = \frac{(2x-4)(x-1) - (x^2-4x+3)}{(x-1)^2} = \frac{2x^2 - 2x - 4x + 4 - x^2 + 4x - 3}{(x-1)^2}$

$y' = \frac{x^2 - 2x + 1}{(x-1)^2} = \frac{(x-1)^2}{(x-1)^2} = 1$ تابع فائقه مرتبه اول

$y = \frac{2x+3}{x-1}$ جانب نام: $x=1$ جانب نام: $x=1$

سایهها نزدیکند

$y = 2$ جانب افقی + حد نام 100



ب) با توجه به شکل تابع از هر دو نام عبور کند

$w(x, y) \quad y = \frac{ax+b}{x-b}$ a=? / b=? (الف)

جانب نام: $x \geq b = 2$

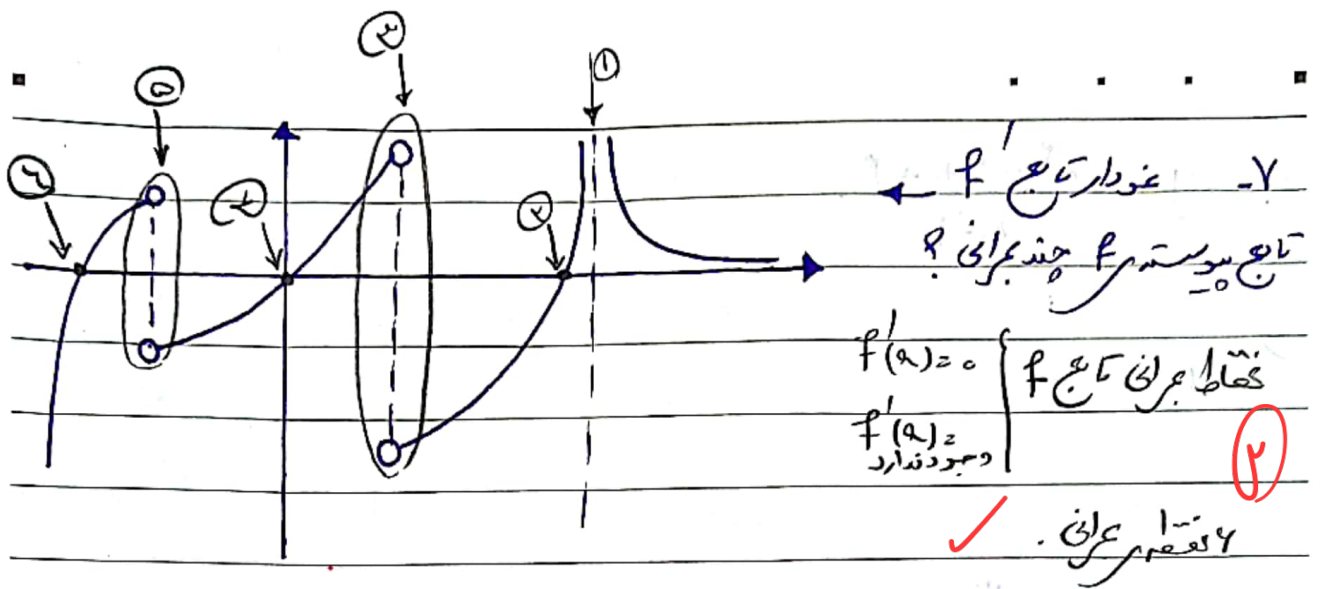
جانب افقی: $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{ax+b}{x-b} = a \rightarrow y = a = 3$ $\Rightarrow \frac{a=3}{b=2}$

$y = \frac{3x+4}{x-2} \Rightarrow x = \frac{y+4}{y-2} \Rightarrow y = \frac{-2x+4}{x-2}$

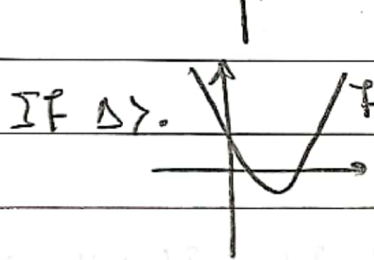
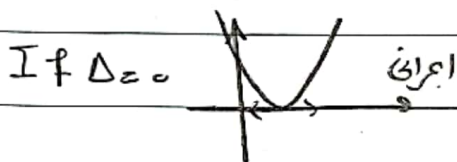
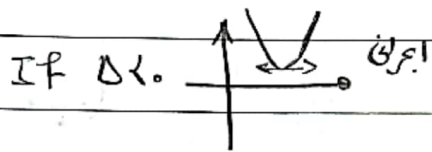
$\Rightarrow y = \frac{3x+4}{x-2}$

$y = \frac{3x+1}{x-2} \quad w(x, y)$

$y = \frac{3x+1}{x-2} \Rightarrow y(x-2) = 3x+1 \Rightarrow yx - 2y = 3x+1$
 $yx - 3x = 2y+1 \Rightarrow x(y-3) = 2y+1 \Rightarrow x = \frac{2y+1}{y-3}$
 $y - 3 = 1(x-2) \Rightarrow y = x+1$
 $y - 3 = -1(x+2) \Rightarrow y = -x+5$



۱- حد a تابع ظاهر $f(x) = |x^2 - ax + 2|$ را بررسی کنید.



مطابق شکل ظاهر داریم که تابع $f(x) = |x^2 - ax + 2|$ را بررسی می‌کنیم.

$\Delta: a^2 - 8 > 0$
 $a^2 > 8$
 $|a| > 2\sqrt{2}$

$f(x) = \frac{x^2 + 2}{x^2 + ax + 2}$ $f_{min} \times f_{max} = ?!$

$\frac{x^2 + 2}{x^2 + ax + 2} = k \Rightarrow x^2 + 2 = kx^2 + kax + 2k$
 $(1-k)x^2 - kax - 2k + 2 = 0$

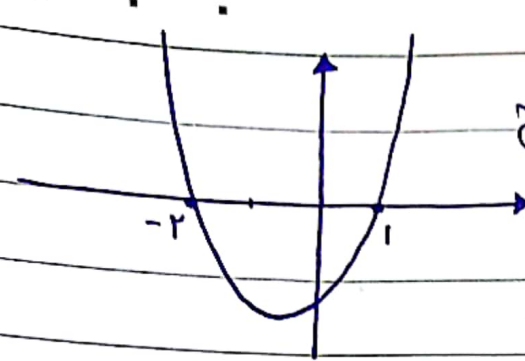
$\Delta = 0 \Rightarrow k^2 - 4(1-k)(-2k+2) = 0$

$k^2 - 4(-2k+2+2k^2-2k) = 0$

$k^2 - 4(2k^2 - 4k + 2) = 0 \Rightarrow k^2 - 8k^2 + 16k - 8 = 0$

$-7k^2 + 16k - 8 = 0 \rightarrow \Delta^1 = 4^2 - 4 \times 7 \times 8 = 16 - 224 = -208 < 0$

$k = \frac{16 \pm \sqrt{208}}{14}$



$$y = ax^2 + ax + b$$

$$a(a+r)(a-1)$$

$$\textcircled{a} (ax^2 + a - r) \geq 0$$

$$y = ax^2 + a - r \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} a = 1 \\ b = -r \end{array} \right\} \textcircled{r}$$

$$y = (ax^2 + ax + b)^r \rightarrow \text{Max}_{\text{Gsw}} \quad y = (ax^2 + ax + b)^r \rightarrow \text{Min}_{\text{Gsw}}$$

$$y = (ax^2 + a - r)^r$$

$$y' = r(ax^2 + a - r)(2ax + 1) = 0$$

$$ax^2 + a - r = 0 \quad 2ax + 1 = 0$$

$$ax = 1 \quad ax = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$ax = -r$$

a	-r	$\frac{1}{r}$	1
y'	-	+	-
y	↘	↗	↘

min max min

$$\text{Gsw Max}_{\text{Gsw}} = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$y' = r(ax^2 + a - r)^{r-1} (2ax + 1) = 0$$

$$ax^2 + a - r = 0 \quad ax = -\frac{1}{r}$$

$$ax = 1 \quad *$$

$$ax = -r \quad *$$

a	-r	$\frac{1}{r}$	1
y'	-	-	+
y	↘	↘	↗

Gsw Min

$$\text{Gsw Min}_{\text{Gsw}} = -\frac{1}{r}$$

✓ *min: local minimum*