

استغناط سر ۲۸

بینی نقات الحسی

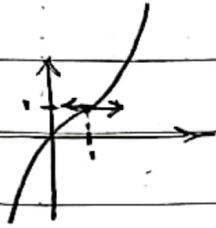
دوازدهم دستر معبر A

$$y = x^3 - 3x^2 + 3x$$

الف)

$$y' = 3x^2 - 6x + 3 = 0 \rightarrow x^2 - 2x + 1 = 0 \rightarrow (x-1)^2 = 0$$

$x=1$ نقطه بحرانی (ادا)



ب)

$$y = \frac{-x^4 + 4}{x^2} \quad y' = \frac{-4x^3(x^2) - 2x(-x^4 + 4)}{x^4}$$

$$D: \mathbb{R} - \{0\}$$

$$y' = \frac{-4x^5 + 2x^3 - 8x}{x^4} = \frac{-4x^3 - 8x}{x^4} = 0 \rightarrow -4x^3 - 8x = 0 \rightarrow -4x(x^2 + 2) = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ x = \sqrt{2} \\ x = -\sqrt{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\rightarrow x = 0 \text{ و } \pm\sqrt{2}$$

نقطه بحرانی تابع: $x=2$ و $(2, -1)$

$$y = \frac{x^3}{x^2 - 1} \rightarrow y' = \frac{3x^2(x^2 - 1) - 2x(x^3)}{(x^2 - 1)^2}$$

$$D: \mathbb{R} - \{\pm 1\}$$

$$y' = \frac{3x^4 - 3x^2 - 2x^4}{(x^2 - 1)^2} = \frac{x^4 - 3x^2}{(x^2 - 1)^2} = 0 \rightarrow x^2(x^2 - 3) = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 0 \\ x = \pm\sqrt{3} \end{cases}$$

نقاط بحرانی تابع: $\{0, \sqrt{3}, -\sqrt{3}\}$

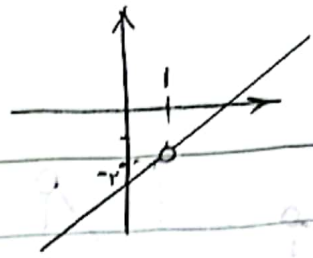
$$y = \frac{-x^2 + 4x + 1}{x - 1} \quad D: \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$$

$$y' = \frac{(-2x + 4)(x - 1) - (-x^2 + 4x + 1)}{(x - 1)^2} = \frac{-2x^2 + 2x + 4x - 4 + x^2 - 4x - 1}{(x - 1)^2}$$

$$y' = \frac{-x^2 + 2x - 5}{(x - 1)^2} = 0 \rightarrow$$

ریشه ندارد \Rightarrow تابع استر مع ندارد

$$(x - 1)^2 = 0 \rightarrow x = 1 \text{ و } \pm\sqrt{5}$$

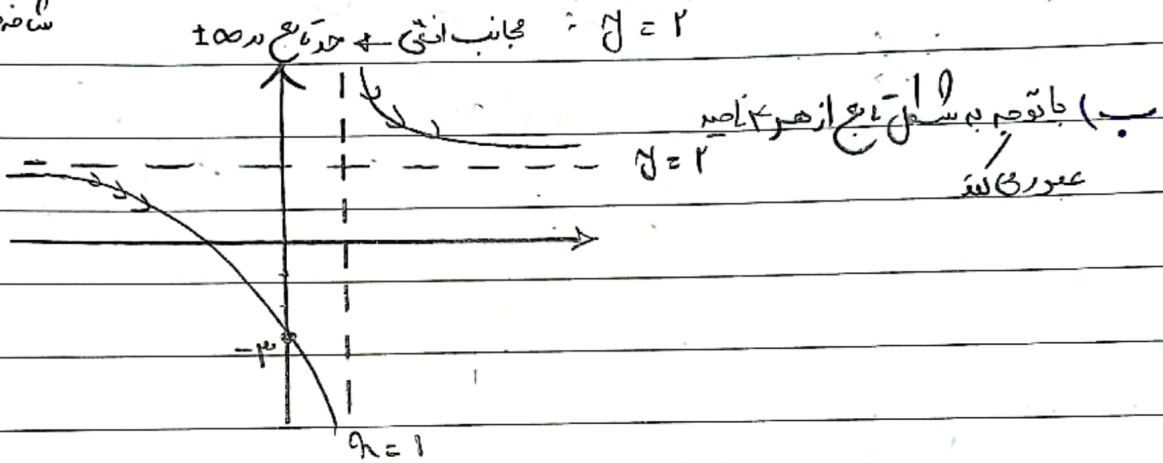


$(a-1)(a-3) \rightarrow y = a-3$
 $y = \frac{a^2 - 4a + 3}{a-1} \quad D: \mathbb{R} - \{1\}$

$y' = \frac{(2a-4)(a-1) - (a^2 - 4a + 3)}{(a-1)^2} = \frac{2a^2 - 2a - 4a + 4 - a^2 + 4a - 3}{(a-1)^2}$

$y' = \frac{a^2 - 2a + 1}{(a-1)^2} = \frac{(a-1)^2}{(a-1)^2} = 1$ تابع فائقه است

$y = \frac{2a+3}{a-1}$ $a=1$: جانب نامع
 -2-3-4
 سطرها نزدیک است

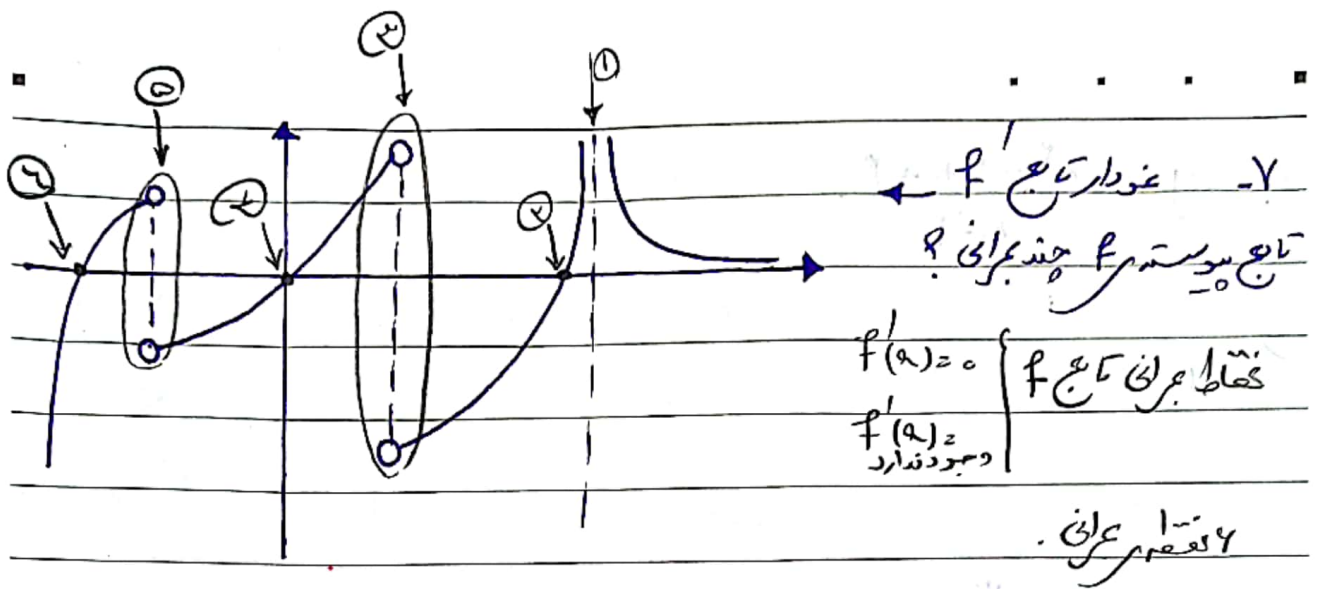


$w(2,3) \quad y = \frac{ax+4}{x-b}$ $a=? \quad b=?$ (الف)

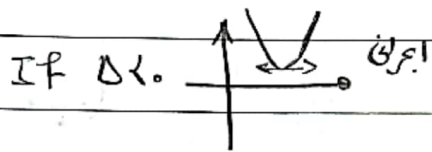
$a=3 \quad b=2$
 جانب نامع: $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{ax+4}{x-b} = a \rightarrow y = a = 3$
 (ب) مکتوب تابع 4 حالت نامع و 4 حالت افقی است

$y = \frac{3a+4}{a-2} \Rightarrow a = \frac{3y+4}{y-2} \Rightarrow y = \frac{-2a+4}{a-2}$
 $\Rightarrow y = \frac{2a+4}{a-2}$

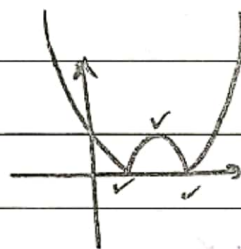
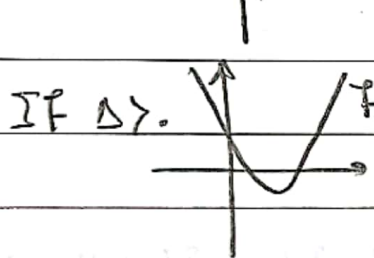
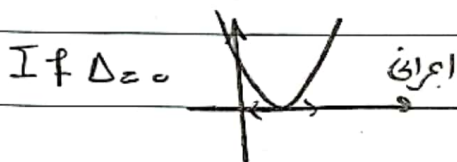
$y = \frac{3a+1}{a-2} \quad w(2,3)$ 7 - معادله مرتبانه؟
 $y = y_w = m(a-2) \Rightarrow \begin{cases} y-3 = 1(a-2) \\ y = a+1 \\ y-3 = -1(a-2) \\ y = -a+5 \end{cases}$



۱- حدود a ← تابع ظاهر f تغییر می‌کند



مطابق شکل ظاهر در این صورت f تابع $a^2 - a + 2$ است $\Delta < 0$
 طبق f باشد f با $|f|$ ظاهر f تغییر می‌کند



$\Delta: a^2 - 1 > 0$
 $a^2 > 1$
 $|a| > \sqrt{1}$ } $a > \sqrt{1}$
 $a < -\sqrt{1}$

$y = \frac{a^2 + 2}{a^2 + a + 2}$

$y_{min} \times y_{max} = ?!$

$\frac{a^2 + 2}{a^2 + a + 2} = k \Rightarrow a^2 + 2 = k a^2 + k a + 2k$
 $(1-k)a^2 - k a - 2k + 2 = 0$

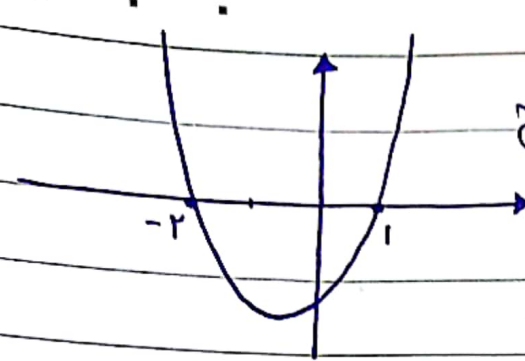
$\Delta = 0 \Rightarrow k^2 - 4(1-k)(-2k+2) = 0$

$k^2 - 4(-2k+2+2k^2-2k) = 0$

$k^2 - 4(2k^2 - 4k + 2) = 0 \Rightarrow k^2 - 8k^2 + 16k - 8 = 0$

$-7k^2 + 16k - 8 = 0 \rightarrow \Delta^1 = 4^2 - 4 \times 7 \times 8 = 16 - 224 = -208$
 $k = \frac{-16 \pm \sqrt{-208}}{-14}$

$k = \frac{16 - \sqrt{208}}{14}, k = \frac{16 + \sqrt{208}}{14} \Rightarrow y_{min} \times y_{max} = \frac{16}{14} = \frac{8}{7}$



$$y = ax^2 + ax + b$$

$$a(x+r)(x-1)$$

① $(ax^2 + ax - r) \geq 0$

$$y = ax^2 + ax - r \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} a = 1 \\ b = -r \end{array} \right\}$$

$$y = (ax^2 + ax + b)^r \rightarrow \text{Max Gsw} \quad y = (ax^2 + ax + b)^r \rightarrow \text{Min Gsw}$$

$$y = (ax^2 + ax - r)^r$$

$$y' = r(ax^2 + ax - r)(2ax + 1) = 0$$

$$ax^2 + ax - r = 0 \quad 2ax + 1 = 0$$

$$x = 1 \quad x = -\frac{1}{2a}$$

$$x = -r$$

$$y' = r(ax^2 + ax - r)^{r-1} (2ax + 1) = 0$$

$$ax^2 + ax - r = 0 \quad x = -\frac{1}{2a}$$

$$x = 1 \quad x = -r$$

a	-r	$-\frac{1}{2a}$	1
y'	-	+	-
y	↘	↗	↘

min max min

Gsw Max $\downarrow = -\frac{1}{2a}$

a	-r	$-\frac{1}{2a}$	1
y'	-	+	-
y	↘	↗	↘

Gsw Min $\downarrow = -\frac{1}{2a}$

ans: local minimum