

19:10

$$y = \frac{x^2 + x + 2}{x - 1} \rightarrow y(x - 1) = x^2 + x + 2 \rightarrow -x^2 + (y - 1)x - y - 2 = 0$$

$$x_1, x_2 = \frac{-(y - 1) \pm \sqrt{(y - 1)^2 - 4(-y - 2)}}{-2} \rightarrow (y - 1)^2 - 4(y + 2) \geq 0$$

$$\rightarrow y^2 - 6y - 7 \geq 0 \rightarrow (y - 7)(y + 1) \geq 0$$

$$R_y = (-\infty, -1] \cup [7, +\infty)$$

$$y = 2x^2 - 5x + 1 \xrightarrow{\text{min}} x = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{5}{4} \rightarrow y = -\frac{17}{8} \rightarrow R_y = [-\frac{17}{8}, +\infty)$$

$$y = \sqrt{-x^2 + x - 5} \xrightarrow{\text{max}} x = \frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow y = \frac{9}{4} \rightarrow R_y = [-\frac{19}{4}, \frac{9}{4}]$$

$$y = \sqrt{x^2 - 3x^2 + 4x + 1} \xrightarrow{\text{max}} R_y = \sqrt{10} = [0, +\infty)$$

$$\log(x^2 - 6x^2 + 7x + 4) \xrightarrow{\text{max}} R_y = \mathbb{R}$$

$$y = \frac{3x + 1}{2x - 4} \xrightarrow{\text{max}} R_y = \mathbb{R} - \{\frac{3}{2}\} = \mathbb{R} - \{\frac{3}{2}\}$$

$$y = \sqrt{\frac{4x + 1}{x - 2}} \xrightarrow{\text{max}} R_y = \sqrt{\mathbb{R} - \{2\}} = [0, +\infty) - \{2\}$$

$$y = \frac{x^2 + 3 + 1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 3}} = \sqrt{x^2 + 3} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 3}} \xrightarrow{\text{min}} \sqrt{3} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{4}{\sqrt{3}} \rightarrow R_y = [\frac{4}{\sqrt{3}}, +\infty)$$

$$y = x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2 + 4} + 4 - 4 \xrightarrow{\text{min}} \frac{1}{4} + 4 - 4 = \frac{1}{4} \rightarrow R_y = [\frac{1}{4}, +\infty)$$

$$y = \frac{3x^2 + 4}{x^2 - 1} \rightarrow (y - 3)x^2 - y - 4 = 0 \quad x_1, x_2 = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a} \rightarrow 2a \neq 0 \rightarrow y \neq 3$$

$$\frac{\Delta}{4} \geq 0 \rightarrow 4(y - 3)(y + 4) \geq 0 \rightarrow y \in (-\infty, -4] \cup [3, +\infty)$$

$$I \cap II: (-\infty, -4] \cup [3, +\infty) = R_y$$

$$0 \leq x^2 < +\infty \rightarrow \begin{cases} x^2 = 0 \rightarrow y = -4 \\ x^2 = +\infty \rightarrow y = 3 \end{cases} \rightarrow R_y = (-\infty, -4] \cup [3, +\infty)$$

$$y = \frac{2 \sin x - 1}{\sin x + 3} \rightarrow y \sin x + 3y = 2 \sin x - 1 \rightarrow \sin x = \frac{3y + 1}{3 - y}$$

$$-1 \leq \sin x \leq 1 \rightarrow -1 \leq \frac{3y + 1}{3 - y} \leq 1 \rightarrow \begin{cases} y \geq -\frac{1}{3} \\ y \leq \frac{1}{3} \end{cases} \rightarrow R_y = [-\frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{3}]$$

$$\max \sin x = 1 \rightarrow y = \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\min \sin x = -1 \rightarrow y = -\frac{1}{3}$$

$$R_f = [0 \ 1] \checkmark$$

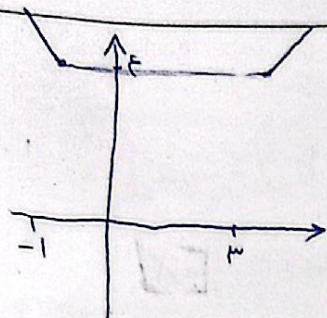
ادامہ سہال ۶:

$$x^2 - x + 1 \neq 0 \quad 1 - \epsilon = -x \rightarrow \Delta < 0 \text{ اور } \Delta > 0 \xrightarrow{\text{جزیہ بنیاد}} D_f = \mathbb{R} \text{ (بالکل)}$$

$$yx^2 - yx + y = x^2 - x + \frac{1}{\epsilon} \rightarrow (y-1)x^2 + (1-y)x + (y - \frac{1}{\epsilon}) = 0$$

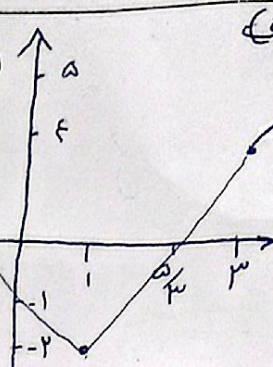
$$\frac{-(1-y) \pm \sqrt{(1-y)^2 - 4(y-1)(y-\frac{1}{\epsilon})}}{2(y-1)} \xrightarrow{\text{I}} (1-y)^2 - 4(y-1)(y-\frac{1}{\epsilon}) \geq 0$$

$$y^2 + 1 - 2y \geq 4y^2 - 4y + 1 \rightarrow 0 \geq 3y^2 - 2y \quad \text{II} \quad y-1 \neq 0 \rightarrow y \neq 1$$



$$y = |x-3| + |x+2|$$

$$R_y = [-2, +\infty)$$



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$$\text{I} \quad x \leq -1 \rightarrow x + \epsilon \leq 1 \rightarrow x \leq -x$$

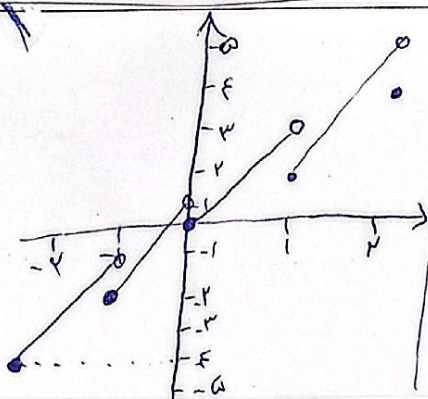
$$\text{II} \quad -1 < x < 2 \rightarrow -x \leq 1 \rightarrow x \geq -\frac{1}{x} \rightarrow -\frac{1}{x} \leq x < 2$$

$$\text{III} \quad x > 2 \rightarrow x - \epsilon \leq 1 \rightarrow x \geq -\epsilon \rightarrow x \geq 2$$

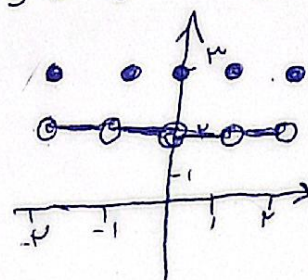
$$\text{I} \cup \text{II} \cup \text{III} : (-\infty, -3] \cup [-\frac{1}{x}, +\infty)$$

$$y = 3x - [x]$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x+1 & x \leq -1 \\ 3x+1 & -1 < x < 0 \\ 3x & 0 \leq x < 1 \\ 3x-1 & 1 \leq x < 2 \\ -\epsilon & x=2 \end{cases}$$



$$y = [x] + [-x] + x \text{ (الف)}$$



$$y = \sin x - \sin x + 1$$

$$\sin x \begin{cases} \rightarrow \sin x = 1 \rightarrow y = 1 \\ \rightarrow \sin x = -1 \rightarrow y = 3 \\ \rightarrow \sin x = \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow y = \frac{3}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$R_y = [\frac{3}{2}, 3]$$

$$\sin^2 x \begin{cases} \rightarrow \sin^2 x = 1 \rightarrow y = 3 \\ \rightarrow \sin^2 x = 0 \rightarrow y = 1 \\ \rightarrow \sin^2 x = \frac{1}{4} \end{cases}$$

$$y = \sin^2 x + \sin^2 x + 1$$

$$R_y = [1, 3]$$