

آفرین :

تالیف صورتی

۲.

$$y = \frac{x^2 + x + 2}{x - 1} \rightarrow x^2 + x + 2 = yx - y \quad x^2 + x(1 - y) + y + 2 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{-1 + y \pm \sqrt{(1 - y)^2 - 4(y + 2)}}{2} \geq 0 \rightarrow 1 + y^2 - 2y - 4y - 8 \geq 0$$

$$y^2 - 6y - 7 \geq 0$$

$$R_f = (-\infty, -1] \cup [7, +\infty)$$

$$\frac{-1}{+} \quad \frac{7}{-} \quad \frac{+}{+} \quad \leftarrow (y - 7)(y + 1) \geq 0$$

الف) $y = 2x^2 - 5x + 1$

$$x = -\frac{b}{2a} = \frac{5}{4} \Rightarrow y = 2 \left(\frac{5}{4}\right)^2 - 5 \left(\frac{5}{4}\right) + 1 = \frac{25}{8} - \frac{25}{4} + 1 = -\frac{11}{8}$$

$a > 0 \Rightarrow R_f = [-\frac{11}{8}, +\infty)$

ب) $y = \sqrt{x^2 + 4x - 5}$

$$x = -\frac{b}{2a} = \frac{-4}{2} = -2 \Rightarrow y = \sqrt{(-2)^2 + 4(-2) - 5} = \sqrt{4 - 8 - 5} = \sqrt{-9}$$

$a < 0 \Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, 4] \Rightarrow \sqrt{(-\infty, 4]} \Rightarrow R_y = [0, 2]$

ج) $y = \sqrt{x^2 - 3x + 4}$

عبارت $\Rightarrow R_f = \mathbb{R} \Rightarrow \sqrt{\mathbb{R}} \Rightarrow R_y = [0, +\infty)$

د) $\log(x^2 - 4x + 7x + 6) \geq 0 \Rightarrow \log_{10} R_f = (-\infty, +\infty) = R_f$

الف) $y = \frac{x^2 + 1}{x - 4}$

$$x = -\frac{-4y - 1}{2} = \frac{4y + 1}{2} \quad R_f = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \right\}$$

ب) $y = \sqrt{\frac{x+1}{x-1}}$

$$\mathbb{R} - \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \right\} = \mathbb{R} - \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \right\} \Rightarrow \sqrt{\mathbb{R} - \frac{1}{2}} \Rightarrow R_y = [0, +\infty) - \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \right\}$$

ج) $y = \frac{x^2 + 1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 3}}$

$$\rightarrow \frac{x^2 + 1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{x^2 + 3}}{\sqrt{x^2 + 3}} = \sqrt{x^2 + 3} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 3}} \Rightarrow \sqrt{x^2 + 3} = \sqrt{3}$$

$R_f = \left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} + \sqrt{3}, +\infty \right)$

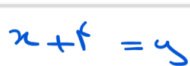
د) $y = x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2 + 5} + 4 - 4 \Rightarrow a + \frac{1}{a} - 4$

$R_f = \left[\frac{1}{5}, +\infty \right)$

$x^2 + 5 = t \Rightarrow t + \frac{1}{t} - 4 = \frac{1}{t}$

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⑦

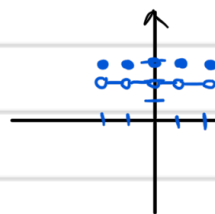


$$x = -\frac{1}{f_{\text{eff}}}$$

$$x = -\mu$$

→ حرات اعمار

$$x \leftarrow -\mu \cup x, -\frac{1}{\mu}$$



$$R_f = \{r, r\}$$

$$[-r, r]$$

الف $y = [x] + [y-x] = [x] + [-x] + y$

درزای عدد مجموع	} = 3
درزای غیر مجموع	
	= -1

$$y \sim y = vx - [x]$$

$$x = -1 \Rightarrow -1$$

$$-1 \leq x \leq -1 \quad 3x + 1 \rightarrow x = -1 \Rightarrow -1$$

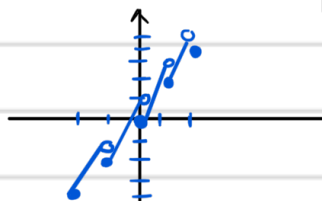
$$-1 \leq x < 0 \quad \text{if } x+1 \rightarrow x = -1 \Rightarrow -1$$

$$0 \leq x < 1 \quad \forall x \rightarrow x=0 \Rightarrow 1$$

$$1 \leq x < 2 \quad x-1 \quad x=1 \Rightarrow x \quad y=2$$

$$x=1 \Rightarrow y$$

$$x = y \Rightarrow \omega$$



$$R_f = [-r, \omega)$$

اذا $y = \sin \alpha - \sin \alpha + 1$ $\rightarrow \sin \alpha = 1 \quad y = 1$
 $\rightarrow \sin \alpha = -1 \quad y = 0$

$$\sin x = -1 \quad y = \pi$$

$$\sin \alpha = \frac{1}{r} \quad y = \frac{r}{\epsilon}$$

$$R_f = \left[\frac{w}{z}, w \right]$$

c) $y = \sin^2 \alpha + \sin^2 \alpha + 1 \rightarrow \sin^2 \alpha = 1 \quad y = 3$

1 $\rightarrow \sin^2 a = 0 \quad y = 1$

$$\sin \alpha \neq -\frac{1}{4} \quad \text{QED}$$

$$K_f = [1, 4]$$