

الف) $y = \left(2\left(\frac{n}{2} - \left\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \right\rfloor\right)\right)^2 \cdot \frac{1}{4} \leq a - \left\lfloor \frac{n}{2} \right\rfloor^2 \rightarrow ([0, 2])^2 = [0, 4] \Rightarrow R_f = [0, 4]$

ب) $y = \sin n + 2 \Rightarrow y = 1 \cdot \sin n + 2$
 $\min \sin n = -1 \Rightarrow y = 1$
 $\max \sin n = 1 \Rightarrow y = 3$
 $\Rightarrow R_f = [1, 3]$

$f(n) = \sqrt{\frac{n^2 - 9}{n^2 - 4}}$ $\min_{n^2} = 0 \rightarrow \frac{3}{4}$
 $\max_{n^2} = \infty \rightarrow 1$

$a=0 \quad b=\frac{3}{4} \quad c=1$

$a+b+c = \frac{7}{4}$

مخرج صفر ندارد پس خارج دایره را داریم.

$(-\infty, \frac{3}{4}] \cup [1, +\infty)$

$[0, \frac{3}{4}] \cup [1, +\infty) \leftarrow$
 $R_f = [0, \frac{3}{4}] \cup (1, +\infty)$

الف) $f(n) = n + \frac{1}{n} + 2\sqrt{n + \frac{1}{n}} \Rightarrow f(n) = t^2 + 2t \rightarrow R = [-1, +\infty) \Rightarrow R_f = [1 + 2\sqrt{2}, +\infty)$
 $\sqrt{n + \frac{1}{n}} \geq -1 \Rightarrow n + \frac{1}{n} \geq 0$
 $R_f = [2, +\infty)$
 $\min \rightarrow \sqrt{n + \frac{1}{n}} = \sqrt{2}$
 $\max \rightarrow \infty$

ب) $y = -\sin^2 n + 2\sin n + 2$
 $\min = -1 \quad -1 - 2 + 2 = -1$
 $\max = 1 \quad -1 + 2 + 2 = 3 \Rightarrow R_f = [-1, 3]$
 $-\frac{b}{2a} = \frac{-2}{-2} = 1 \quad -1 + 2 + 2 = 3$

$f(n) = -\frac{1}{n^2}n + 10 \quad D_f = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9$

$f(1) = \frac{9}{1}$

$f(2) = \frac{9}{4}$

$\vdots$

$f(9) = \frac{1}{9}$

$\frac{9}{1} + \frac{9}{4} + \dots + \frac{9}{9} = \frac{4 \times (9 + 1) + 20}{4} = \frac{40}{4} = 10$

$f(n) = \sqrt{an^2 + bn + c} \quad D_f = [2, +\infty) \Rightarrow a=0, 2b+c=0$

$1 \Rightarrow 1 = \sqrt{2b+c} \Rightarrow 1 = 2b+c$

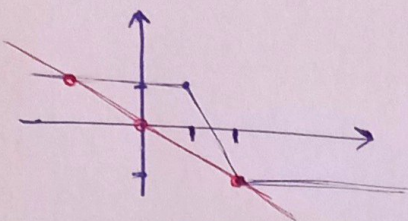
$g(n) = \sqrt{n^2 + 4} \quad n^2 + 4 \rightarrow R = [4, +\infty)$

$\begin{cases} 2b+c=1 \\ 2b+c=0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow b=1, c=-2$

$R_f = [2, +\infty) \leftarrow$

$$|n-2| - |n-1| = Kn$$

تابع پاره‌ای



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خط از نقطه ۱ و ۲ می‌گذرد

$$m = \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta n} = \frac{1}{-1} \quad y = -\frac{1}{1}n \Rightarrow K = -\frac{1}{1} \quad \checkmark$$

سایر ضرایب بار یا سه بار هموار را قطع می‌کند.

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الف) $y = n[n] \quad R_f = [0, 1] - \{1\}$ ✓

$$[-1, 0) \rightarrow -2n$$

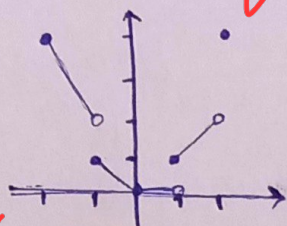
$$[-1, 0) \rightarrow -n$$

$$[0, 1) \rightarrow 0$$

$$[1, 2) \rightarrow n$$

$$2 \rightarrow 2n$$

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ب) $y = n|n| - n$

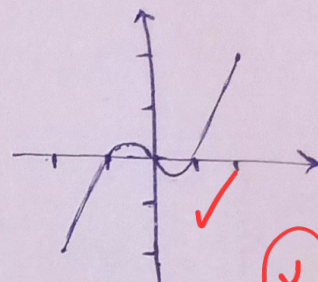
$$n \geq 0 \rightarrow n^2 - n$$

$$n < 0 \rightarrow -n^2 - n$$

$$R_f = [-1, 2] \quad \checkmark$$

$$n(n-1) \rightarrow 0, 1$$

$$-n(n+1) \rightarrow 0, -1$$



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$$y = \frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{n+1} + \frac{1}{n^2+n} \Rightarrow y = \frac{n+1+n+1}{n^2+n} = \frac{2n+2}{n^2+n} = \frac{2(n+1)}{n(n+1)} \quad n \neq -1$$

$$y = \frac{2}{n} \quad \checkmark \quad (n = -1) \Rightarrow y = -2 \Rightarrow R_f = R - \{0, -2\} \quad a+b = 0-2 = -2$$

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$$f(n) = \frac{n - \sqrt{n} + 1}{n - \sqrt{n} + 1} \quad (\sqrt{n} = t) \Rightarrow y = \frac{t^2 - t + 1}{t^2 - t + 1} = \frac{(t-1)(t-1)}{(t-1)(t-1)} \quad t \neq 1$$

$$yt - y = t - 1 \Rightarrow (y-1)t = y-1 \Rightarrow t = \frac{y-1}{y-1} \Rightarrow \sqrt{n} = \frac{y-1}{y-1} \rightarrow \text{بالای صفر باشد}$$

$$\frac{1}{t} - \frac{1}{t} + \frac{1}{t} \Rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, 1) \cup [1, +\infty) \quad \checkmark$$

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$$f(n) = \frac{n^2 + 2n^2 - n - 1}{n^2 - 1}$$

$$\frac{n^2 + 2n^2 - n - 1}{n^2 - 1} = \frac{n^2 - 1}{n^2 + 1} = \frac{n^2 - 1}{n^2 + 1} = \frac{n^2 - 1}{n^2 + 1} = \frac{n^2 - 1}{n^2 + 1}$$

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$$f(n) = n+1 \quad n \neq \{\pm 1\} \Rightarrow R_f = R - \{+1, 1\} \quad 1+1 = 1 \quad \checkmark$$

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