

مطلوب

د و ف

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$$f(x+1) + f(x-1) = x + f(x) \Rightarrow y = \sqrt{x^2 - 1} \Rightarrow x+1 = x \Rightarrow x=1$$

$$\Rightarrow f(x) + f(x) = x + f(x) \Rightarrow f(x) = x$$

$$f(x) = ax + b \Rightarrow x + a + b + a + b = x + x \Rightarrow 2a + 2b = 2x + x \Rightarrow a=1, b=0$$

$$f(x) = x \Rightarrow y = \sqrt{x^2 - 1} \Rightarrow x - x^2 \rightarrow -\frac{1}{4} = -\frac{1}{4} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{4} = \frac{1}{4} \Rightarrow (-\infty, \frac{1}{4}] \xrightarrow{\text{مطلوب}} [0, \frac{1}{4}] \in R_f$$

مطلوب

$$f(x) = \frac{x^2 - x}{x + 1} \xrightarrow{D_f} \mathbb{R} - \{-1\}, \xrightarrow{R_f} [c, \infty) - \{1\} \Rightarrow f\left(\frac{a+b}{c}\right) = ?$$

$$\frac{x(x^2 - x)}{x + 1} = \frac{x(x-1)(x+1)}{x+1} = x(x-1) \rightarrow y = x^2 - x$$

$$R_f \Rightarrow \mathbb{R} - \{x^2 - x\} \Rightarrow \mathbb{R} - \{-1\} \rightarrow a, b = -1$$

$$R_f \Rightarrow x^2 - x = y \Rightarrow x^2 - x - y = 0 \xrightarrow{\Delta \geq 0} 1 + 4y \geq 0 \Rightarrow y \geq -1$$

$$\Rightarrow [1, \infty) - \{1\} \rightarrow c = -1$$

$$f\left(\frac{-1-1}{-1}\right) = f(1) \Rightarrow 1-1=0 \Rightarrow \boxed{f(1) = 0}$$

مطلوب

$$y = \sqrt[3]{x^3 + ax^2 + bx - 1} \xrightarrow{D_f} [a, b] \xrightarrow{R_f} ?$$

$$y = \sqrt[3]{(x-1)^3} = \sqrt[3]{x^3 - 3x^2 + 3x - 1} = x-1 \Rightarrow a = -1, b = 1$$

$$-1 \leq x \leq 1 \xrightarrow{-1} -1 \leq x-1 \leq 0 \Rightarrow \boxed{R_f \in [-1, 0]}$$

$$y_1 = \left(\frac{x+1}{1-x}\right)^{\frac{1}{a}}, y_2 = \left(\frac{ax^2-1}{x^2+b}\right) \Rightarrow D_{f_1} = R_{f_2} \quad a+b=?$$

سوال

$$D_{f_1} \Rightarrow \log_a b = c \Rightarrow b^c = a \Rightarrow a > 0, b > 0, b \neq 1$$

$$R_f \Rightarrow yx^2 + yb = ax^2 - 1 \Rightarrow x^2 = \frac{-yb-1}{b-a} \Rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{yb+1}{a-y}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{-yb-1}{y-a} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{-\frac{1}{b}}{\frac{1}{a} + \frac{1}{b}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{a+b} \geq 0$$

$$1 \text{ و } 0 \Rightarrow a=1, b=-1 \Rightarrow y = \frac{x^2-1}{x^2-1} \rightarrow y=0$$

$$1 \text{ و } 0 \Rightarrow a=-1, b=1 \Rightarrow y = \frac{-x^2-1}{x^2-1} \rightarrow y=0 \rightarrow a+b = -1+1=0$$

$$\textcircled{I} \frac{x+1}{1-x} > 0 \rightarrow \frac{-1}{-1+1} = -$$

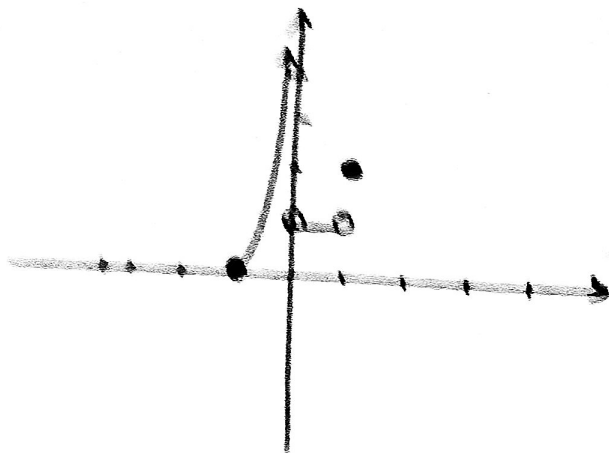
$$\Rightarrow [-1, 1)$$

$$\textcircled{II} \frac{x+1}{1-x} \neq 1 \Rightarrow x+1 \neq 1-x \Rightarrow x \neq 0$$

$$\cap [-1, 1) - \{0\}$$

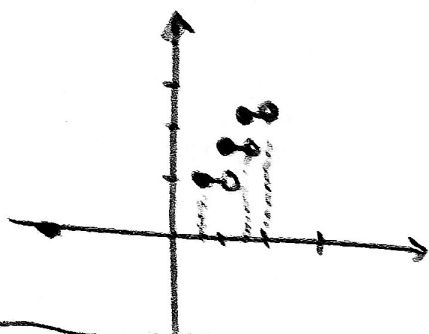
$$y = \left(\frac{a}{x}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{x}\right) \quad \left(\frac{1}{x} + 1\right) \quad x \in (1, \infty) \Rightarrow y = -\frac{1}{x} = 1$$

$$x \in (0, 1) \Rightarrow y = +1 = 1 \quad / \quad x \in (1) \Rightarrow y = 2$$



$$y = \left(\frac{a}{x}\right) + \left(\frac{1}{x}\right) \quad \left(\frac{1}{x} + 1\right) \quad x \in (1, \infty) \Rightarrow 0 + 1 = 1$$

$$x \in (1, \frac{2}{x}) \Rightarrow 1 + 1 = 2 \Rightarrow x \in (\frac{2}{x}, \infty) \Rightarrow 1 + 2 = 3$$



نقطه ۳

$$\left| \frac{a+1}{a+2} \right| < 1 \Rightarrow (b, +\infty), a-b=?$$

$$\left| \frac{b+1}{ab+2} \right| = 1 \Rightarrow \textcircled{I} \frac{b+1}{ab+2} = 1 \Leftrightarrow x=b \text{ با بازت آید} \Leftrightarrow b+1 = ab+2$$

$$\Rightarrow b(1-a) = 1, \textcircled{II} \frac{b+1}{ab+2} = -1 \Rightarrow b+1 = -ab-2$$

$$b(a+1) = -1$$

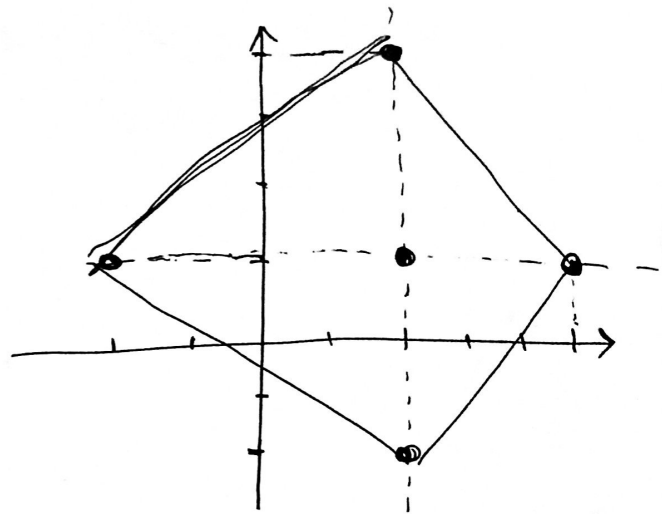
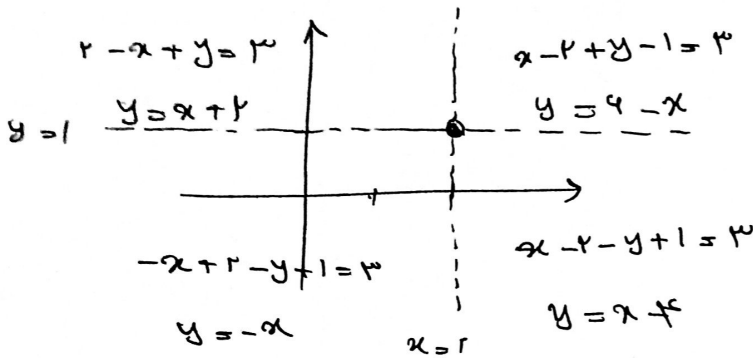
$$\Rightarrow b = \frac{-1}{a+1} = \frac{1}{1-a} \Rightarrow 1-a = 1-a \Rightarrow 2a = 1 \Rightarrow a = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$b = \frac{-1}{\frac{1}{2}} = -2 \Rightarrow a-b = \frac{1}{2} - (-2) = \frac{5}{2}$$

برای ضمیمه

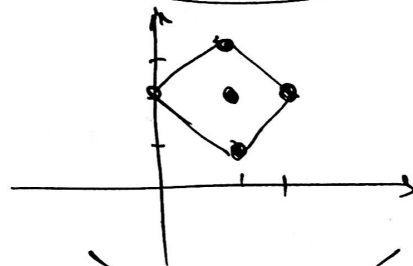
$$|x-2| + |y-1| = 3$$

سوال ۸



الف) $|x-1| + |y-2| = 1$

مکند $\begin{vmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{vmatrix}$

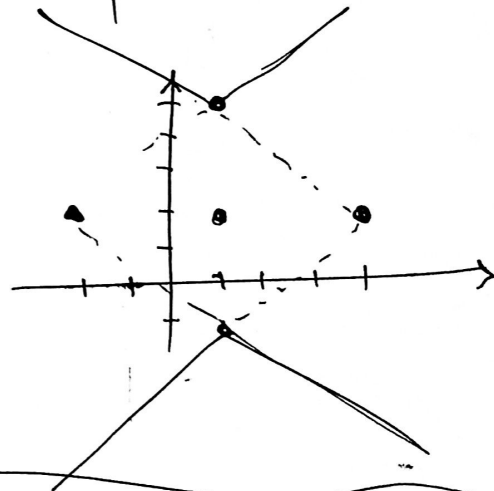


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ب) $|x-1| - |y-2| = -3$

مکند $\begin{vmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{vmatrix}$

$|y-2| - |x-1| = 3$



$y = 3x + |ax+b| \xrightarrow{Rf} \mathbb{R}$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} -\frac{b}{a} & \\ \hline (3-a)x-b & (3+a)x+b \end{array}$$

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برای اینکه K_f برابر $\mathbb{R}$ باشد باید ۲ ضمیمه مثبت و منفی باشد

$(3-a)(3+a) < 0$

$-\frac{3}{a} + \frac{3}{a} \rightarrow (-\infty, -3) \cup (3, \infty)$

± 3 نمی تواند باشد خود را رعایت کنید