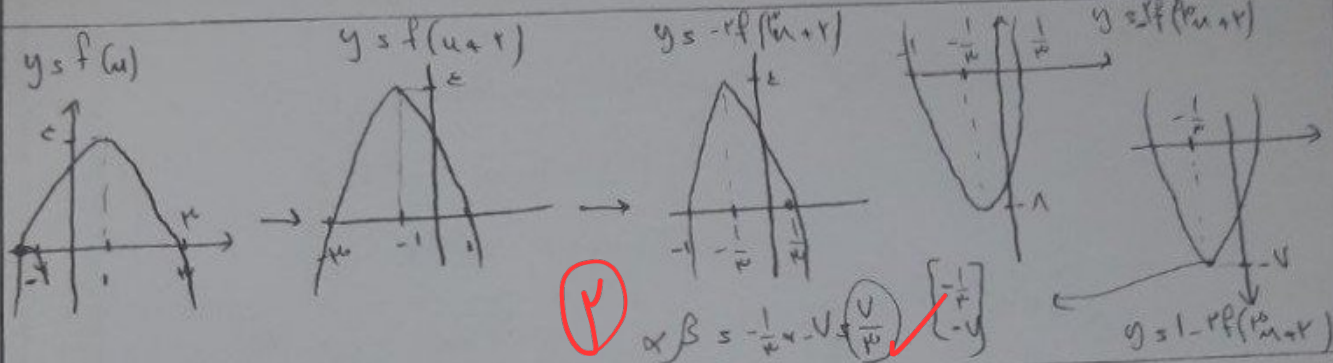


$$y = \frac{1}{x} \rightarrow \frac{1}{x} = \frac{1}{u-c} \rightarrow \frac{1}{x-c} + y_1$$

$$y = \frac{1}{x} \rightarrow \frac{1}{x-c} + y_1$$

$$y_{50} \rightarrow \frac{1}{x-c} + y_{50} \rightarrow \frac{1}{x-c} + 9 \rightarrow x-c = \frac{1}{9} \rightarrow x = \frac{1}{9} + c$$



$$y = x - \sqrt{x} \rightarrow y = x - \sqrt{x(u+1)} \rightarrow y = \sqrt{x(u+1)} - x + 1$$

$$y = \sqrt{x(u+1)} - x + 1 \rightarrow \sqrt{x(u+1)} = \frac{u}{x} \rightarrow xu = \frac{1}{x} \rightarrow x = \frac{1}{u}$$

$$y = f(u-1) + g(u+1) \rightarrow D = (-r, d)$$

$$D_f \subset (a, \varepsilon] \rightarrow f(u-1) \rightarrow a < u-1 \leq \varepsilon \rightarrow a+1 < u \leq \varepsilon+1 \rightarrow D_{f(u-1)} \Rightarrow (a+1, \varepsilon+1]$$

$$D_g \subset [-b, b) \rightarrow g(u+1) \rightarrow -1 \leq u+1 < b \rightarrow -2 \leq u < b-1 \rightarrow D_{g(u+1)} \Rightarrow [-2, b-1)$$

$$(a+1, b-1) \rightarrow a+1 < u < b-1 \rightarrow a < u-1 < b-2 \rightarrow D_{f(u-1)} \Rightarrow (a, b-2)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} = \infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} = \infty \rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{x} = \infty$$

$$R_f = [1, \sqrt{5}]$$

$$y_1 = f\left(\frac{u}{r} + 1\right)$$

$$D_1 = [-r, d]$$

$$-r \leq u \leq d$$

$$-\frac{r}{r} \leq \frac{u}{r} \leq \frac{d}{r} \rightarrow -1 \leq \frac{u}{r} \leq \frac{d}{r}$$

$$D_f = \left[-\frac{1}{r}, \frac{d}{r}\right] \rightarrow D_{f(u)} = \left[-\frac{1}{r}, \frac{d}{r}\right]$$

$$y = \frac{n}{a} [au] \rightarrow -\infty < au < 1 \rightarrow -\infty < u < \frac{1}{a} \quad y = \frac{n}{a} [au] \rightarrow a < 0$$

$$[au] \leq 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{a} < u < 0 \rightarrow y \geq 0$$

$$1 < au < r \rightarrow \frac{r}{a} < u < \frac{1}{a} \quad y = \frac{n}{a}$$

$$[au] = 1$$

$$y = \frac{n}{-r} [ru] \rightarrow b \leq \frac{1}{r} < r \leq 1$$

$$A(\frac{1}{a}, \frac{1}{\varepsilon}) \rightarrow \frac{1}{a^r}, \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \rightarrow \frac{a \pm r}{a < 0} \rightarrow a < -r$$

$$b - a \leq (-r) \leq \psi$$

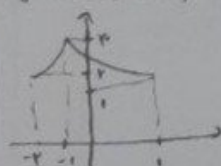
$$f(u) = \log_r u \rightarrow y \leq \log_r^{n+r} \rightarrow y = -\log_r^{n+r} \rightarrow y = -\log_r^{n+r} + \psi \rightarrow$$

$$y = -\log_r^{n+r} + \psi \rightarrow g(u) = -\log_r^{n+r} + \psi \rightarrow g(-\varepsilon) \rightarrow -\varepsilon + \psi \leq -1$$

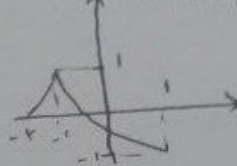
$$g(-4r) \rightarrow -4 + \psi \leq -\psi$$

$$g(-\varepsilon) + g(-4r) \leq -1 - \psi \leq -\varepsilon$$

$$y = r \cdot f(r \cdot u)$$



$$y = f(r \cdot u)$$



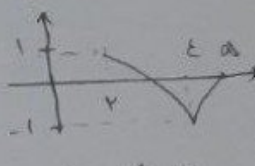
$$y = f(r \cdot u)$$



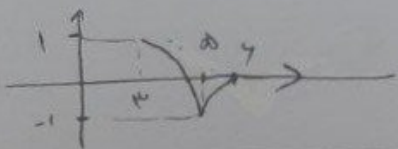
$$y = f(r \cdot u)$$



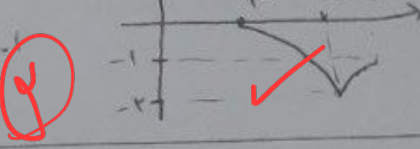
$$y = f(u)$$



$$y = f(u-1)$$



$$y = f(u-1)$$



$$f(u) \leq \left| \frac{n+1}{r \cdot u} \right| \rightarrow f(u) \leq \left| \frac{(n-r)+1}{r \cdot u} \right| \rightarrow g(u) = \left| \frac{n-1}{r \cdot u} \right| + 1$$

$$n + g(u) < 0 \rightarrow \frac{n+1}{r \cdot u} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{n-1}{r \cdot u} < -(n+1)$$

$$\frac{n-1}{r \cdot u} < -n-1 \rightarrow \frac{-\sqrt{r}}{1+1} \leq \frac{\psi}{r}$$

$$\frac{n-1}{r \cdot u} > n+1 \rightarrow \frac{1-\sqrt{r}}{r} \leq \frac{\psi}{1+1}$$

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow 0} \rightarrow (-\infty, -\sqrt{r})$$

$$y = n$$

$$g(u) = \sqrt{-f(u) + r \cdot f(u)}$$

$$f(u) = (n-r) + r \cdot u$$

$$g(u) = \sqrt{-f(u) + r \cdot f(u)} \rightarrow f(u) \leq r \rightarrow (n-r) + r \cdot u \leq r$$

$$f(u) \leq (n-r) + r \cdot u \leq r \rightarrow n \leq 1$$

$$f(u) = \frac{r}{n} (n-r) + r$$

$$Dy \leq [-1, r] \rightarrow -1, 0, 1, r, \psi$$

$$D_f \left[0, \frac{1}{r} \right] \rightarrow \text{مربع } \psi$$