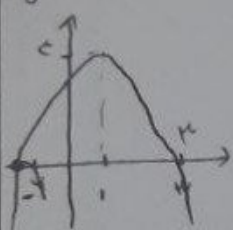


$$y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{x}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{u}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{u}} + y_1$$

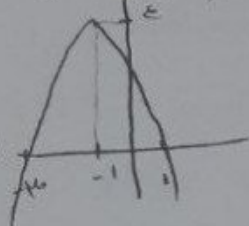
$$y = \frac{1}{\sqrt{u}} + y_1$$

$$y_{50} \rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{u-1}} + y_{50} \rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{u-1}} + y_1 \rightarrow u-1 = y_1 \rightarrow \begin{matrix} u \leq 1 \\ u \leq 1 \end{matrix}$$

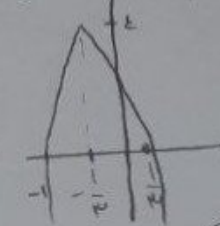
$$y = f(u)$$



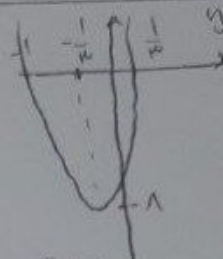
$$y = f(u+1)$$



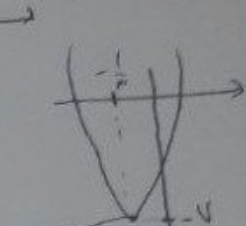
$$y = f(u+1)$$



$$\alpha \beta = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{u}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{u}} = 0$$



$$y = f(u+1)$$



$$y = f(u+1)$$

$$y = \sqrt{u} \rightarrow y = \sqrt{u+1} \rightarrow y = \sqrt{u+1} - \sqrt{u}$$

$$y = \sqrt{u+1} - \sqrt{u} \rightarrow \sqrt{u+1} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{u}} \rightarrow u = \frac{1}{u} \rightarrow \boxed{u = \frac{1}{u}}$$

$$y = f(u-1) + g(u+1) \rightarrow D = (-1, 1)$$

$$D_f \subset (a, \varepsilon] \rightarrow f(u-1) \rightarrow a < u-1 \leq \varepsilon \rightarrow a+1 < u \leq \varepsilon+1 \rightarrow D_{f(u-1)} \Rightarrow (a+1, \varepsilon+1]$$

$$D_g \subset [-b, b) \rightarrow g(u+1) \rightarrow -1 \leq u+1 < b \rightarrow -2 \leq u < b-1 \rightarrow D_{g(u+1)} \Rightarrow [-2, b-1)$$

$$(a+1, b-1) \rightarrow a+1 < b-1 \rightarrow a < b-2 \rightarrow a-b < -2$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} = 0 \rightarrow D_f(u) = 0$$

$$y = f\left(\frac{u}{\sqrt{u}}\right)$$

$$D_f[-1, 1]$$

$$-1 \leq u \leq 1$$

$$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{u}} \leq \frac{u}{\sqrt{u}} \leq \frac{1}{\sqrt{u}} \rightarrow -\frac{1}{\sqrt{u}} \leq \frac{u}{\sqrt{u}} \leq \frac{1}{\sqrt{u}}$$

$$D_f \subset \left[-\frac{1}{\sqrt{u}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{u}}\right] \rightarrow D_f \subset \left[-\frac{1}{\sqrt{u}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{u}}\right]$$

$$y = \frac{n}{a} [au] \rightarrow -\infty < au < 1 \rightarrow -\infty < u < \frac{1}{a} \quad y = \frac{n}{a} [au] \rightarrow a < 0$$

$$[au] \leq 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{a} < u < 0 \rightarrow y \leq 0$$

$$1 < au < r \rightarrow \frac{r}{a} < u < \frac{1}{a} \quad y = \frac{n}{a}$$

$$[au] = 1$$

$$y = \frac{n}{-r} [ru] \rightarrow b \leq \frac{1}{r} < r \leq 1 \quad b = a \leq (-r) \leq \psi$$

$$A(\frac{1}{a}, \frac{1}{\varepsilon}) \rightarrow \frac{1}{a^r}, \frac{1}{\varepsilon} \rightarrow \frac{a \pm r}{a < 0} \rightarrow a < -r$$

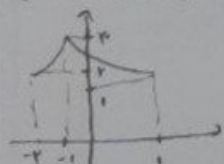
$$f(u) = \log_r^n \rightarrow y \leq \log_r^{n+r} \rightarrow y = -\log_r^{n+r} \rightarrow y = -\log_r^{n+r} + \psi \rightarrow$$

$$y = -\log_r^{n+r} + \psi \rightarrow g(u) = -\log_r^{n+r} + \psi \rightarrow g(-\varepsilon) \rightarrow -\varepsilon + \psi \leq -1$$

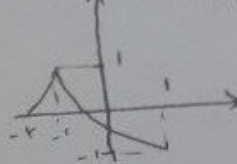
$$g(-4r) \rightarrow -4r + \psi \leq -r$$

$$g(-\varepsilon) + g(-4r) \leq -1 - \psi \leq -\varepsilon$$

$$y = r \cdot f(r \cdot u)$$



$$y = f(r \cdot u)$$



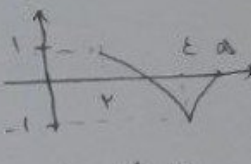
$$y = f(r \cdot u)$$



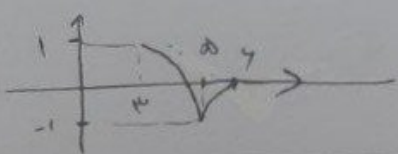
$$y = f(r \cdot u)$$



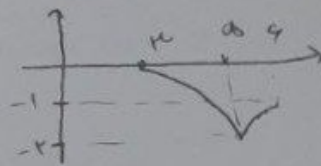
$$y = f(u)$$



$$y = f(u-1)$$



$$y = f(u-1) - 1$$



$$f(u) \leq \left| \frac{n+1}{r \cdot u} \right| \rightarrow f(u) \leq \left| \frac{(n-r)+1}{r \cdot (u-r)+1} \right| \rightarrow g(u) = \left| \frac{n-1}{r \cdot u - r} \right| + 1$$

$$n + g(u) < 0 \rightarrow \frac{n+1}{r \cdot u} < 0 \rightarrow \frac{n-1}{r \cdot u - r} < -(n+1)$$

$$\frac{n-1}{r \cdot u - r} < -n-1 \rightarrow \frac{-\sqrt{r}}{1+1} - \frac{\sqrt{r}}{1} + \frac{\sqrt{r}}{1}$$

$$\frac{n-1}{r \cdot u - r} > n+1 \rightarrow \frac{1-\sqrt{r}}{1} - \frac{\sqrt{r}}{1} + \frac{1+\sqrt{r}}{1}$$

$$\lim_{u \rightarrow -\infty} \rightarrow (-\infty, -\sqrt{r})$$

$$y = n$$

$$g(u) = \sqrt{f(r \cdot u) + r \cdot f(u)}$$

$$f(u) = (n-r) + r \cdot u$$

$$g(u) = \sqrt{f(u) \cdot (f(u) - r)} \rightarrow f(u) \leq r \rightarrow (n-r) + r \cdot u \leq r$$

$$f(u) \leq (n-r) + r \cdot u \leq r \rightarrow n \leq 1$$

$$-d + \phi \rightarrow Dg \leq [-1, \psi] \rightarrow -1, 0, 1, \psi$$