

$$f(u) = \begin{cases} u-1 & u \geq 3 \\ u-9 & u < 3 \end{cases}$$

$$u = t + 1$$

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$$u = \infty \rightarrow t = t + 1 \rightarrow t \rightarrow \infty \rightarrow u \rightarrow \infty$$

$$u = -1 \rightarrow t = t - 1 \rightarrow t \rightarrow -\infty \rightarrow u \rightarrow -\infty$$

$$y = \sqrt{f(u) - f(u+1)}$$

$$f(u) - f(u+1) \geq 0 \rightarrow f(u) \geq f(u+1)$$

$$u \geq u+1 \rightarrow u \leq -1$$

$$D \in (-\infty, -1]$$

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$$f(u) = (u^2 + u)^2$$

$$f(u) < f(u^*) \rightarrow f(u) < u^*$$

$$(u^2 + u)^2 < u^* \rightarrow u^2 + u < u \rightarrow u^2 < 0 \rightarrow u < 0$$

$$u \in (-\infty, 0)$$

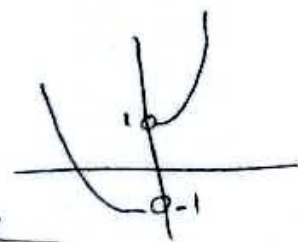
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$$y = \ln\left(u^2 + \frac{1}{u}\right)$$

$$u < 0 \rightarrow -u\left(u^2 + \frac{1}{u}\right) = -(u^3 + 1)$$

$$u > 0 \rightarrow +u\left(u^2 + \frac{1}{u}\right) = u^3 + 1$$

تصویر

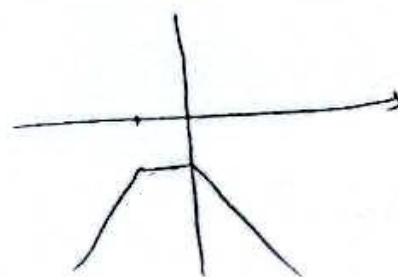


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$$f(u) = \frac{u+1}{|u|-|u+1|}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c|c} u & |u| & |u+1| \\ \hline u & u & u+1 \\ \hline -1 & 1 & 0 \\ \hline u & u & -u-1 \\ \hline -1 & 1 & 0 \\ \hline u & -u & -u-1 \\ \hline -1 & 1 & 0 \end{array}$$

$$u \in (-\infty, 0] \rightarrow \text{max}$$



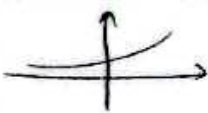
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$$y = \log_{\frac{1}{2}}(u^2 + u + 1)$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \log_{\frac{1}{2}} u \\ \log_{\frac{1}{2}} (u^2 + u + 1) \end{array}$$

$$u^2 + u + 1 \leq y \rightarrow (-\infty, \frac{5}{4}) \rightarrow u = \frac{-b}{2a} = -\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow (-\infty, \frac{5}{4}]$$

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$a \rightarrow a > 1 \rightarrow$  $\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} a^x = 0$ $a \rightarrow 0 < a < 1 \rightarrow$  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} a^x = 0$ $a^r - r > 1$ $a^r > c \rightarrow a > r \rightarrow \boxed{a > r, a < -r}$	6
$f(u) = u^r + au^r + bu + c$ $f(u) = (u+m)^r + n \rightarrow (-r, -1)$ $g(u) = u^r \rightarrow (0, 0)$ $f(u) = (u+v)^r - 1 \rightarrow f(u) = (u+v)^r - 1$  $\lim_{u \rightarrow -\infty} f(u) \rightarrow (u+v)^r - 1$ $u, v \leq 1$ $n = -r$ $(-r, +\infty) \rightarrow \boxed{k \leq r}$	7
$f(u) = u + \sqrt{u} - r$ $(\sqrt{u} + \frac{1}{r})^r \cdot \frac{1}{r} \rightarrow \lim_{u \rightarrow 0} \rightarrow (\sqrt{u} + \frac{1}{r})^r > \frac{1}{r} \rightarrow (\sqrt{u} + \frac{1}{r})^r \cdot \frac{1}{r} > -r$ $f(u) \leq f(\sqrt{u}) \rightarrow f(u) \leq \sqrt{u} \rightarrow u + \sqrt{u} - r \leq \sqrt{u}$ $u \leq r \rightarrow 0 \leq u \leq r \rightarrow 0, 1, r \rightarrow \lim_{u \rightarrow 0} u^r$	8
$f(u) = r \sqrt[r]{a_0 u^{r-1}} - r \sqrt[r]{a_0 u^{r-1}} \rightarrow f(u) = \left(1 + \frac{1}{t}\right)^{\frac{1}{r}}$ $\min t \rightarrow r \sqrt[r]{a_0 u^{r-1}} - r \sqrt[r]{a_0 u^{r-1}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{r} = \frac{1}{r} \rightarrow \frac{1}{r} + r = \frac{1}{r}$ $\max t \rightarrow r \sqrt[r]{a_0 u^{r-1}} - r \sqrt[r]{a_0 u^{r-1}} \rightarrow r = \frac{1}{r} \rightarrow \frac{1}{r} = \frac{1}{r}$ $\left[\frac{1}{r}, \frac{1}{r}\right] \rightarrow \frac{1}{r} = \frac{1}{r}$	9
$f(u) = u - [u+r] \rightarrow u - [u] + r \rightarrow Rf = [r, r]$ $Rf = Dg \rightarrow Dg = [r, r]$ $g(r) \rightarrow \frac{1}{r}$ $g(r) \rightarrow \frac{1}{r}$ $R_{gof} = \left[\frac{1}{r}, \frac{1}{r}\right]$	10