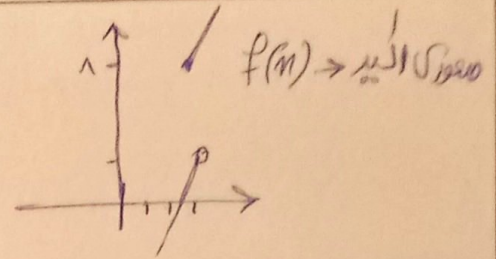


$$f(n+r) = \begin{cases} r_{n+1} & n \geq 1 \\ r_{n-1} & n < 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow f(n) = \begin{cases} r_{n-1} & n \geq 1 \\ r_{n-9} & n < 1 \end{cases}$$

$$n+1 \neq 0 \quad n = 0-1$$

$$f(r-n) - f(n+1) \geq 0 \Rightarrow f(r-n) \geq f(n+1)$$

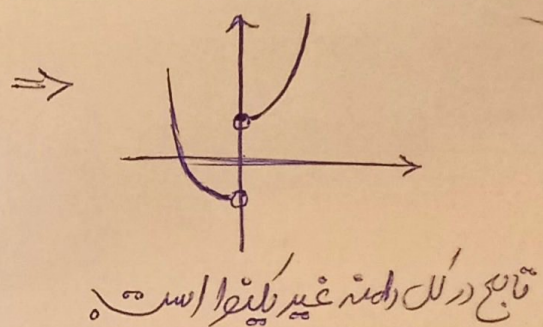
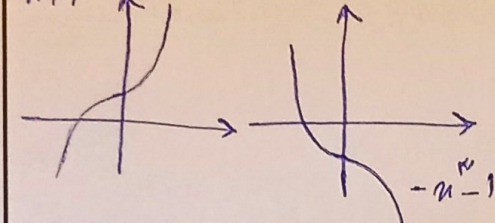
$$r-n \geq n+1 \quad r \geq 2n \rightarrow 1 \geq n \quad D_f = (-\infty, 1]$$



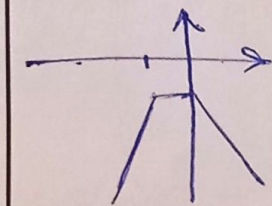
$$f(n) = (n^r + n)^r \quad f \circ f(n) < f(n^r) \quad \begin{matrix} n^r + n \\ \text{صعودی} \end{matrix} \Rightarrow \begin{matrix} \text{صعودی} \\ \text{اکتدی} \end{matrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow f(n) < n^r \Rightarrow (n^r + n)^r < n^r \Rightarrow (n^r + n) < n \quad n^r < 0 \quad n < 0 \quad (-\infty, 0)$$

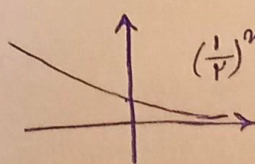
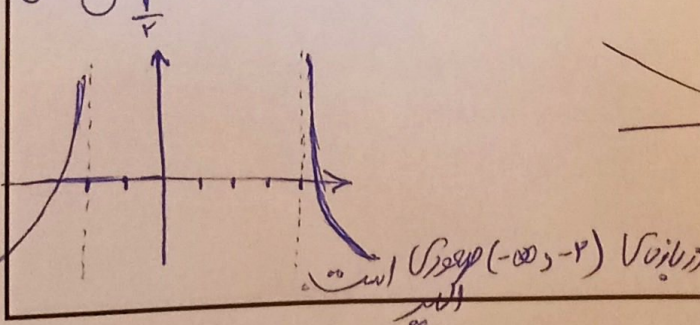
$$y = |n| (n^r + \frac{1}{n}) \rightarrow n > 0 \quad n(n^r + \frac{1}{n}) = n^r + 1$$



$$f(n) = \frac{r_{n+1}}{|n| - |n+1|} \quad \begin{matrix} -1 \\ -n+n+1 \\ = 1 \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} 0 \\ -n-n-1 \\ = -2n-1 \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} n \geq 0 & \frac{r_{n+1}}{-1} = -r_{n+1} \\ -1 \leq n \leq 0 & \frac{r_{n+1}}{-2n-1} = - \\ -1 > n & \frac{r_{n+1}}{1} = r_{n+1} \end{matrix}$$



$$y = \log n^r - r_{n-1} \quad n^r - r_{n-1} > 0 \quad (n-r)(n+r) \geq 0 \quad \frac{-r}{+1} \leq \frac{r}{-1} \quad D_f = (-\infty, -r) \cup (r, +\infty)$$



بافتن به سمت 0
صورت صریح $n^r - r_{n-1} > 0$ صحت
بسیار کم چنانچه n با r را
 $\frac{1}{r}$ به صحت این شایسته این اتفاق می افتد.

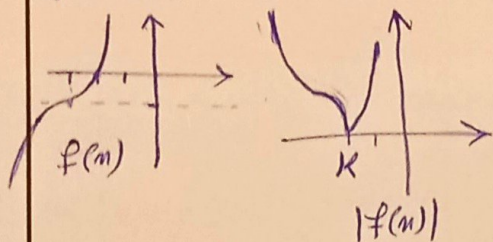
$$f(n) = (a^r - r)^n$$

الف) $a^r - r > 1 \rightarrow a^r > r \rightarrow a > r \text{ و } a < -r \quad (-\infty, -r) \cup (r, +\infty)$

ب) $a^r - r \geq 1 \rightarrow a^r \geq r \rightarrow a \geq r \text{ و } a \leq -r \quad (-\infty, -r] \cup [r, +\infty)$

$$f(n) = n^r + an^r + bn + c \quad n_s = -r, y_s = -1 \quad f(n) = (n - n_s)^r + y_s$$

$$f(n) = (n + r)^r - 1$$



$$n = K \rightarrow f(n) = 0 \Rightarrow (K + r)^r - 1 = 0$$

$$(K + r)^r = 1 \Rightarrow K + r = 1 \Rightarrow \underline{K = -r}$$

$$f(n) = n + \sqrt{n} - r \rightarrow \text{تابع زوج} \quad f(f(n)) \leq f(\sqrt{n}) \Rightarrow$$

$$n + \sqrt{n} - r \leq \sqrt{n} \Rightarrow n \leq r \quad D_f = [0, +\infty) \rightarrow \text{معرّف}$$

$$\Rightarrow (-\infty, r] \cap [0, +\infty) = [0, r] = 0, 1, 2 \quad \text{معرّف}$$

$$0 \leq \cos^2 n \leq 1$$

$$-1 \leq 4\cos^2 n - 1 \leq 1 \rightarrow -1 \leq \sqrt[3]{4\cos^2 n - 1} \leq 1$$

$$f(r) = \underbrace{r^T}_{\text{معرّف}} - \underbrace{r^{-T}}_{\text{معرّف}} \Rightarrow \text{معرّف}$$

$$\Rightarrow R_f = [f(-1), f(1)] = \left[-\frac{r}{r}, \frac{1}{r}\right]$$

$$\frac{1}{r} + \frac{r}{r} = \frac{r+1}{r}$$

$$f(n) = \underbrace{n - [n]}_{[0, 1)} - r \quad R_f = [-r, -1) \quad g(n) = \frac{r^n - r^{-n}}{r} \quad R_{g \circ f(n)} = ?$$

$$g(n) = \underbrace{\frac{r^n}{r}}_{\text{معرّف}} - \underbrace{\frac{(\frac{1}{r})^n}{r}}_{\text{معرّف}} \Rightarrow \text{معرّف} \quad R_{g \circ f(n)} = [g(-r), g(-1)] = \left[-\frac{1}{r}, -\frac{r}{r}\right]$$

$$g(-r) = \frac{r^{-r} - r^r}{r} = -\frac{1}{r} \quad g(-1) = \frac{r^{-1} - r^1}{r} = -\frac{r}{r}$$