

حورا حقیقی

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 3x-1 & x \geq 3 \\ 3x-9 & x < 3 \end{cases} \quad f(3-x) = \begin{cases} 3-x & x \leq 0 \\ 3-3x & x > 0 \end{cases}$$

1, 2, 3

$$f(x+1) = \begin{cases} 3x+1 & x \geq 2 \\ 3x-5 & x < 2 \end{cases}$$

$$f(3-x) - f(x+1) = \begin{cases} 3-3x-3x-1 & x \geq 2 \\ -3x-3x+5 & 0 < x < 2 \\ 3-3x-3x+5 & x \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} -4x+2 \geq 0 & x \leq \frac{1}{2} \\ -6x+5 \geq 0 & 0 < x < 2 \\ -4x+5 \geq 0 & x \leq \frac{5}{4} \end{cases} \Rightarrow D_f = (-\infty, \frac{1}{2}]$$

2

$$f(x) = (x^3 + x)^3 \Rightarrow \text{دو برابر}$$

$$f(x) < f(x^3) \Rightarrow x^3 > f(x) \quad x^3 > (x^3 + x)^3 \quad x > x^3 + x \quad x < 0 \quad \checkmark$$

3

$$x > 0 \quad (x^3 + 1)$$

$$x < 0 \quad (-x^3 - 1)$$

دو برابر

4

$$f(x) = \frac{x+1}{|x| - |x+1|}$$

$$\begin{cases} x \geq 0 & -x-1 \\ -1 < x < 0 & \frac{x+1}{-x-x-1} = -1 \\ x < -1 & \frac{x+1}{-x+x+1} = x+1 \end{cases}$$

دو برابر

5

$$\log(x^2 - 2x - 1) \geq \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\begin{cases} x^2 - 2x - 1 \geq 0 & -\frac{b}{2a} = 1 \Rightarrow (-\infty, -1] \cup [2, \infty) \\ x > 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x^2 - 2x - 1 > 0 \\ (x-5)(x+2) > 0 \Rightarrow x < -2 \vee x > 5 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{①} \cap \text{②} \Rightarrow x < -2 \quad \checkmark$$

6

$$(a^2 - 3)^x \xrightarrow{\text{دو برابر}} (a^2 - 3)^x \geq 1 \quad a^2 - 3 > 1 \quad a^2 > 4 \quad a > 2 \vee a < -2 \quad \checkmark$$

$$(a^2 - 3)^x \xrightarrow{\text{صغری}} a^2 - 3 > 1 \quad a^2 > 4 \quad a > 2 \vee a < -2 \quad \checkmark$$

دو برابر

7

$$(-3, -1) \quad (x+3)^3 - 1 = 0$$

$$(x+3)^3 = 1 \quad x+3 = 1 \quad x = -2$$

دو برابر

8

$$f(x) = x - 2 + \sqrt{x}$$

$$\sqrt{x} \geq f(x) \quad x - 2 \leq 0 \quad x \leq 2$$

$$x + \sqrt{x} - 2 \geq 0 \quad (\sqrt{x} + 2)(\sqrt{x} - 1) \geq 0 \quad \sqrt{x} \geq 1 \quad x \geq 1$$

دو برابر

$$r \sqrt{1 - \cos^2 \alpha} = 1 \rightarrow = f(x) \begin{cases} \min \cos^2 \alpha = 0 & f(x) = \frac{1}{r} - r = -\frac{r}{r} \\ \max \cos^2 \alpha = 1 & f(x) = r - \frac{1}{r} = \frac{10}{r} \end{cases}$$

$$[a, b] = \left[-\frac{r}{r}, \frac{10}{r}\right] = \frac{10}{r} + \frac{r}{r} = \frac{11}{r} \quad \checkmark$$

$$f(x) = x - [x+r] = x - [x] - r \quad \boxed{-r \leq f(x) < -1}$$

$$g(x) = \frac{r^x - r^{-x}}{r}$$

$$g \circ f(x) = g(f(x)) \quad \begin{matrix} -r \leq f(x) < -1 \\ g(-r) = \frac{\frac{1}{r} - r}{r} = -\frac{10}{r} \\ g(-1) = \frac{\frac{1}{r} - r}{r} = -\frac{r}{r} \end{matrix} \quad \left. \vphantom{\begin{matrix} g(-r) \\ g(-1) \end{matrix}} \right\} \text{Rgo}f = \left[-\frac{10}{r}, -\frac{r}{r}\right) \quad \checkmark$$