

۱۸،۵

سازمانی

الف) $\frac{9}{3} = 3$

ب) $\frac{9}{3} = 3$

ج) $\frac{9}{3} = 3$

①

د) $\frac{7}{[0^+]} = 7$

✓

✓

②

الف) $4[3^-] - 2 = 12 - 2 = 10$

ب) $[12^- - 2] = [10^-] = 9$

ج) $[10] = 10$

د) $[10] = 10$

✓

✓

③

الف) $\frac{3 \times 2 + 1}{2} = \frac{7}{2}$

ب) $\left[\frac{10^-}{2} \right] = [5^-] = 4$

ج) $[5] = 5$

د) $[5] = 5$

✓

الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x-5}{x^2-x+5}$

$\downarrow$
 $(x-5)(x-1)$

$\frac{1}{+} \quad \frac{5}{-} \quad \frac{5}{+}$
 $+ \quad | \quad - \quad | \quad +$

$\frac{x-5}{x^2-x+5} \rightarrow \frac{1^+}{1^+} = +\infty$
 $\frac{x-5}{x^2-x+5} \rightarrow \frac{1^-}{1^-} = -\infty$

④

ب) $\frac{x^2}{x^2-x+5} \rightarrow \frac{1^+}{0^+} = +\infty$

ج) $\frac{x^2}{x^2-x+5} \rightarrow \frac{1^-}{0^-} = -\infty$

د) $\frac{(x-3)^2}{x^2-x+5} \rightarrow \frac{4}{+} = 4$

✓

الف) $\frac{-3^+}{-3^-} [9^-] - [-15^+] = 1 + 15 = 16$

ب) $\frac{-3^-}{-3^-} [9^+] - [15^-] = 9 + 15 = 24$

⑤

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$$ب) x < -\frac{1}{\sqrt{e}} \rightarrow x^{\sqrt{e}} > \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}} \rightarrow -x^{\sqrt{e}} < -\frac{1}{\sqrt{e}} \rightarrow -\frac{1}{x^{\sqrt{e}}} > -\sqrt{e}$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{\sqrt{e}}^-} \left[-\frac{1}{x^{\sqrt{e}}} \right] = -\sqrt{e}$$

⑤

$$\rightarrow x < -\frac{1}{\sqrt{e}} \Rightarrow x^{\sqrt{e}} > \frac{1}{\sqrt{e}} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{x^{\sqrt{e}}} < \sqrt{e}$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{\sqrt{e}})^-} \left[\frac{1}{x^{\sqrt{e}}} \right] = \sqrt{e} \quad \checkmark$$

دقت کن

الف) $\frac{1^+}{1^-}$ $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} (12x^2 - 12x^3) = \frac{0}{0} \Rightarrow [0^+] = 0$

④

1/0

$$x = 1 \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} (12x^2 - 12x^3) = \frac{0}{0} \Rightarrow [0^-] = -10$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{0^+}{0^+} \quad x = 1 \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^+} \left(\frac{1}{1-x} - \frac{1}{1+x} + 3 \right) = \frac{1}{0^+} - \frac{1}{2} + 3 = \frac{1}{0^+} \Rightarrow [0^+] = 3$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{0^-}{0^-} \quad x = 1 \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} \left(\frac{1}{1-x} + \frac{1}{1+x} + 3 \right) = \frac{1}{0^-} + \frac{1}{2} + 3 = \frac{1}{0^-} \Rightarrow [0^-] = 2$$

الف) $\frac{r^+}{r^-} \quad \frac{x^2 - 1}{x^2 - 2} = \frac{(x-1)(x+1+1x)}{(x-1)(x+1)} = \frac{1x}{1} = 1$

⑦

$$\frac{1 - x^2}{x^2 - 2} = \frac{(1-x)(1+x+1x)}{(x-1)(x+1)} = \frac{-1x}{1} = -1$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{\pi^+}{\pi^-} \quad \frac{-\sin x}{x \sin x} = \frac{1}{x \cos x} = \frac{1}{\pi}$$

$$\frac{\sin x}{x \sin x}, \frac{1}{x \cos x} = \frac{1}{\pi}$$

الف) $\frac{e^x}{x} \quad \cos x > 0 \Rightarrow 0$

①

$\frac{e^x}{x} \quad \cos x < 0 \Rightarrow 0$

✓

$$\Rightarrow \frac{0^+}{0^-} = \infty \quad \text{X}$$

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الف) $\frac{(-1)^0}{x^3 - x^2} = \frac{1}{0^+} = \infty$

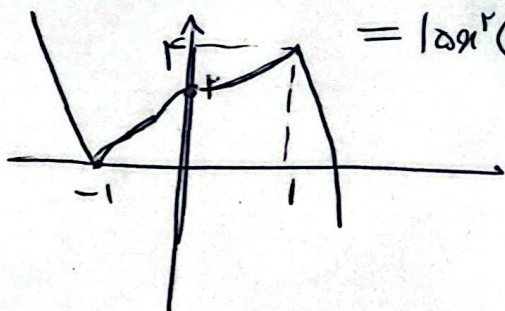
$x > 0 \Rightarrow 0 < \sin x < 1 \Rightarrow [\sin x] = 0$

اهداف مفراز مقترنة است

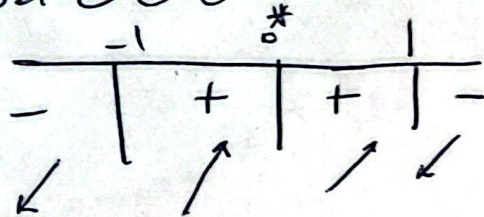
$$\Rightarrow \begin{array}{l} x^+ \\ x^- \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} x^2 > 2 \Rightarrow [x^2] = 2 \\ x^2 < 2 \Rightarrow [x^2] = 1 \end{array} \Rightarrow \frac{x^2 - 2}{x - 2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^2 - 2}{x - 2} = 2$$

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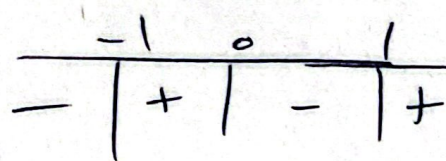
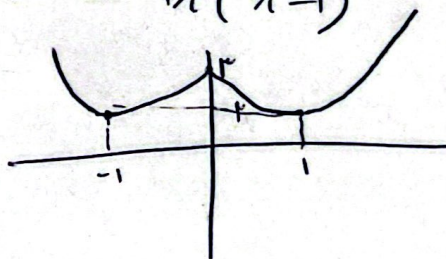
الف) $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^3 - x^2 + 1}{x^2 - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2(x-1) + 1}{(x-1)(x+1)}$



$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2}{x+1} = \frac{1}{2}$$



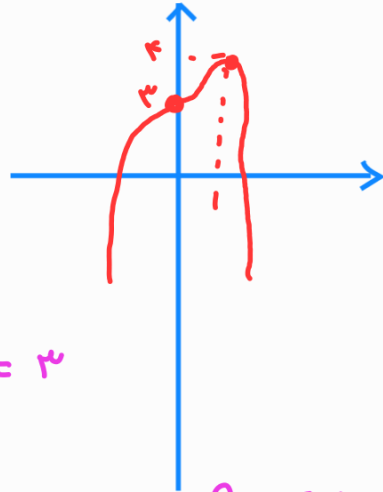
ب) $x^3 - x^2 = x^2(x-1)$



$$y = [4n^3 - 3n^2 + 3] \rightarrow y' = 12n^2 - 6n \rightarrow y' = 0 \rightarrow 12n^2(1-n) = 0$$

$n=0, n=1$

		*	
			1
y'	-	-	+
y	↘	↘	↗



$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 1} [4n^3 - 3n^2 + 3] = [4] = 4$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} [4n^3 - 3n^2 + 3] = [3] = 3$$

$$n - 2\sqrt{n} \geq 0 \rightarrow \sqrt{n}(\sqrt{n} - 2) \geq 0 \quad \text{for } n \leq 4$$

$$\rightarrow n \geq 4 \quad \text{II}$$

سوال ۸-ب

$$I \cap II \quad n=0 \leq n \leq 4 \rightarrow \text{تبراهان شرطی نیست} \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \sqrt{n - 2\sqrt{n}} = \infty$$