

$$\frac{r(r)+1}{r} = \frac{r}{r}$$

(3) ان

پرا کثرت

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(1) ان

$$\frac{r(r)+0}{r+1} = r$$

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$$n < r \rightarrow 1^n < 1 \rightarrow \frac{c_{n+1}}{r} < 1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\frac{c_{n+1}}{r} \right] = 1$$

$$\left[\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{c_{n+1}}{r} \right] = 0$$

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$$\frac{1}{r} = \frac{1}{r} = 1$$

(4) ان

$$\frac{1}{r} = \frac{1}{r} = 1$$

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [-c_n] - [0_n] = r$$

1, 15

(5) ان

$$1 + 15 = 16$$

$$9 + 14 = 23$$

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$$n < -\frac{1}{r} \Rightarrow n^2 > \frac{1}{r^2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{n^2} < r \Rightarrow -\frac{1}{n^2} > -r$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[-\frac{1}{n^2} \right] = -r$$

$$\frac{1}{r} = \frac{1}{r} = 1$$

(6) ان

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [c_n - r] = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} [c_n] - r$$

$$= 11 - 2 = 9$$

(7)

$$\left[\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 1 \right] = [1] = 1$$

(8)

$$\left[\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 1 \right] = [1] = 1$$

$\sqrt{0} = 0$ ✗

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(4) (الف)

$$12x^7 - 12x^5$$

$$x^5(12 - 12x^2)$$

$$x^5(12 - 12x^2)$$

$$x^5(12 - 12x^2) + C = 8$$

(9) (الف)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{(x-1)^2}{2x^2(x-1)} = -\infty$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^2 - 2}{x - 2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} x + 2 = 6$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^2 - 2}{x - 1} = \frac{2 - 2}{2 - 1} = 0$$

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$$x^2(12 - 12x^2) + C = 8$$

(10) (الف)

(الف) (10)

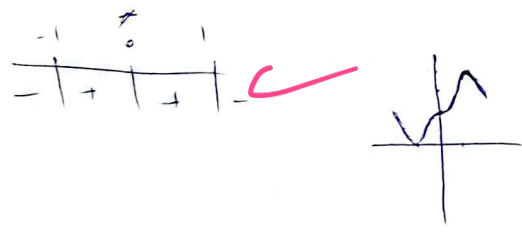
$$y' = 10x^9 - 10x^8 = 0$$

$$10x^8(1 - x) = 0$$

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$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 1}{x^2 - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 + x - 2}{x^2 - 1} = 2$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{1 - x^2}{x^2 - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{-x^2 - x + 2}{x^2 - 1} = -1$$



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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin n}{\sin 2n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2 \cos n} = \frac{1}{2}$$

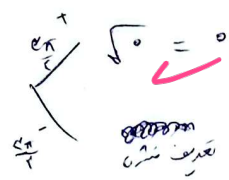
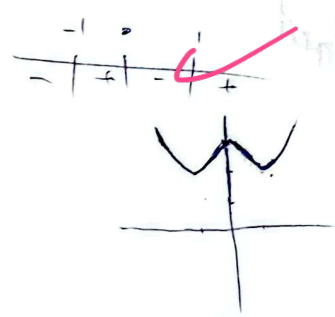
$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sin n}{\sin 2n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2 \cos n} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

(11) (الف)

$$y' = 2x^2 - 4x = 0$$

$$2x(x - 2) = 0$$

(11) (الف)



معظم الناس

الف - 5

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow -3} [-3n] - [5n] \rightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow -3^+} [-3n] - [5n] = 1 - (-18) = 19$$

$$\hookrightarrow \lim_{n \rightarrow -3^-} [-3n] - [5n] = 9 - (-14) = 23$$

ب - 5

ب) $x < -\frac{1}{4} \rightarrow x^4 > \frac{1}{16} \rightarrow -x^4 < -\frac{1}{16} \rightarrow -\frac{1}{x^4} > -16$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\frac{1}{4}} \left[-\frac{1}{x^4} \right] = -16$$

$$x - 2\sqrt{x} \geq 0 \rightarrow \sqrt{x}(\sqrt{x} - 2) \geq 0 \quad \text{II}$$

$\downarrow$

$$x \geq 0 \quad \text{I}$$

$\hookrightarrow x \geq 2$

سوال 8 - ب

$I \cap II \quad x = 0 \leq x \leq 2 \rightarrow$ تبراهان ضروری نفسه $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \sqrt{x - 2\sqrt{x}} = \infty$