

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{rx - d}{n^r + an + b} = -\infty \quad (n-r)^r = n^r - rn + r \quad \begin{matrix} a = -r \\ b = r \end{matrix} \quad a+b=0 \quad (1)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \sqrt[r]{F}} \frac{n}{n^r + an + b} = +\infty \quad (n - \sqrt[r]{F})^r = n^r - r\sqrt[r]{F}n + r\sqrt[r]{F^4} = n^r - r\sqrt[r]{F}n + r\sqrt[r]{F^4} \quad \begin{matrix} a = -r\sqrt[r]{F} \\ b = r\sqrt[r]{F^4} \end{matrix} \quad \left[\frac{b}{a}\right] = \left[\frac{r\sqrt[r]{F^4}}{-r\sqrt[r]{F}}\right] = -1 \quad (2)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{[a] + a}{\left|\frac{1}{n}a + a\right| + a} = -\infty \quad \frac{-1+a}{\left|\frac{1}{n}a + a\right| + a} \quad a-1 < 0 \quad a < 1 \quad \sim \frac{1}{n} + a = 0 \quad a = -\frac{1}{4} \quad [a] = -1 \quad (3)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^+} \frac{14n - \left[-\frac{r}{nr}\right]}{r\sqrt[n]{n} + \left[\frac{r}{nr}\right]} \quad n > \frac{1}{r} \quad n^r < \frac{1}{r} \quad \frac{1}{n^r} > r \quad \frac{r}{n^r} < -1 \quad \frac{r}{n^r} > 1r \quad (4)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^+} \frac{14n + 9}{r\sqrt[n]{n} + 1r} = \frac{-1+9}{1r(nr+1)} = \frac{1}{1r \cdot 0^+} = +\infty$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} \frac{x^r - r}{x^r - [x^r]} \quad n > r \quad n^r > 1 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow r^+} \frac{(x-r)(x+r)}{(x-r)(x^r + rx + r)} = \frac{(x+r)}{x^r + rx + r} = \frac{r}{1r} = \left(\frac{1}{r}\right) \quad (5)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^r + 10x + 14}{1r + 4\sqrt[r]{n}} = \frac{(x+r)(x+1)}{4(r+\sqrt[r]{n})} \times \frac{(r - r\sqrt[r]{n} + r\sqrt[r]{nr})}{(r - r\sqrt[r]{n} + r\sqrt[r]{nr})} = \frac{(x+r)(r - r\sqrt[r]{n} + r\sqrt[r]{nr})}{4(r+\sqrt[r]{n})(r - r\sqrt[r]{n} + r\sqrt[r]{nr})} = \frac{(-4)(1r)}{4} = -1r \quad (6)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\sqrt{r+rn} - \sqrt{r-n}}{\sqrt{1-\cos n}} \times \frac{\sqrt{r+rn} + \sqrt{r-n}}{\sqrt{r+rn} + \sqrt{r-n}} = \frac{rn}{\frac{1n}{\sqrt{r}}(\sqrt{r+rn} + \sqrt{r-n})} = \frac{-r\sqrt{r}}{r\sqrt{r}} = -1r \quad (7)$$

$1 - \cos n \sim 1 - \frac{n^2}{2} \quad \sqrt{1 - \cos n} \sim \sqrt{1 - \left(1 - \frac{n^2}{2}\right)} = \frac{1n}{\sqrt{2}}$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{k + \cos(\sqrt{ax})}{kx^r} = \frac{k + \left(1 - \frac{ax^r}{r}\right)}{kx^r} = \frac{-1 + 1 - \frac{ax^r}{r}}{-x^r} = \frac{a}{r} = r \quad (8)$$

$k + \cos(0) = 0 \quad k+1=0 \quad k=-1$

$a = 9$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{\sqrt{n-a} + \sqrt{n} - \sqrt{2a}}{\sqrt{n^2 - 2an}} = \frac{\sqrt{n-a} + \sqrt{n} - \sqrt{2a}}{(\sqrt{n-a})(\sqrt{n+2a})} \times \frac{\sqrt{n+2a}}{\sqrt{n+2a}} \quad (9)$$

$$\frac{(\sqrt{n-a})(\sqrt{n+2a}) + \sqrt{n}(\sqrt{n+2a}) - \sqrt{2a}(\sqrt{n+2a})}{(\sqrt{n-a})(\sqrt{n+2a})(\sqrt{n+2a})} = \frac{(\sqrt{n-a})(\sqrt{n+2a}) + \sqrt{n}(\sqrt{n+2a}) - \sqrt{2a}(\sqrt{n+2a})}{(\sqrt{n-a})(\sqrt{n+2a})(\sqrt{n+2a})}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{2a} + \sqrt{2a} + 0}{\sqrt{2a} \times \sqrt{2a}} = \frac{2\sqrt{2a}}{\sqrt{2a} \times \sqrt{2a}} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{2a}} \quad \checkmark$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow -1} \frac{1 - k[n]}{n^2 - 1} = -\infty \quad \begin{matrix} -1^+ \rightarrow \frac{1+k}{(n-1)(n+1)} = -\infty & 1+k > 0 & k > -1 \end{matrix} \quad (10)$$

$$-1^- \rightarrow \frac{1+k}{(n-1)(n+1)} = -\infty \quad \begin{matrix} 1+k < 0 & k < -1 \end{matrix}$$

$$-1 < k < -\frac{1}{\gamma}$$

$$\rightarrow -\pi < k\pi < -\frac{\pi}{\gamma}$$

$$\cos(-\pi) < \cos k\pi < \cos\left(-\frac{\pi}{\gamma}\right) \rightarrow \boxed{-1 < \cos k\pi < 0} \quad \checkmark \quad \text{Summation}$$