

Subject :

Year. Month. Date. ()

شماره تکلیف ۲۵

کلاس ۱۹۱۲۱۳۱۴۱۵۱۶۱۷۱۸۱۹۲۰۲۱۲۲۲۳۲۴۲۵۲۶۲۷۲۸۲۹۳۰۳۱۳۲۳۳۳۴۳۵۳۶۳۷۳۸۳۹۴۰۴۱۴۲۴۳۴۴۴۵۴۶۴۷۴۸۴۹۵۰

کارنامه پورصیری

$$\textcircled{1} \lim_{x \rightarrow 2} \frac{x^2 - 4}{x^2 + ax + b} = -\infty \quad \text{مخرج} \Rightarrow (x-2)^2 = x^2 - 4x + 4 \quad a+b=0$$

$$\textcircled{2} \lim_{x \rightarrow \sqrt[3]{4}} \frac{x}{x^2 + ax + b} = +\infty \quad \text{مخرج} \Rightarrow (x - \sqrt[3]{4})^2 = x^2 - 2\sqrt[3]{4}x + \sqrt[3]{16} \quad \left[\frac{b}{a}\right] = \left[\frac{-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt[3]{16}}{\sqrt[3]{4}}\right]$$

$$\left[\frac{-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt[3]{16}}{\sqrt[3]{4}}\right] = -1$$

$$\textcircled{3} \lim_{x \rightarrow \left(\frac{1}{12}\right)^+} \frac{[-x] + a}{\frac{1}{x} + a + a} = -\infty \Rightarrow \frac{a-1}{\frac{1}{12} + a + a} = -\infty \quad [a] = \left[-\frac{1}{4}\right] = -1$$

$$\rightarrow a-1 < 0 \rightarrow a < 1 \quad \left|\frac{1}{12} + a + a\right| > 0 \quad \left|\frac{1}{12} + a\right| = -a \rightarrow a > -\frac{1}{12} \Rightarrow a = -\frac{1}{4}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \lim_{x \rightarrow \left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^+} \frac{14x - \left[-\frac{1}{x}\right] - 9}{x^2 + \left[\frac{x}{x^2}\right] + 12} = \frac{-14 + 9}{-12 + 12} = \frac{14}{12}$$

$$\textcircled{5} \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{x^2 - 4}{x^2 - [x]} = \frac{(x-2)(x+2)}{(x-1)(x^2 + 2x + 1)} = \frac{x+2}{x^2 + 2x + 1} \quad \frac{x}{x} = \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\textcircled{6} \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^2 + \log x + 14}{12 + 4\sqrt{x}} = \frac{(x+1)(x-1) + 14}{4(\sqrt{x+1})} = \frac{x-1 + 14}{4\sqrt{x+1}} = \frac{13}{4\sqrt{2}} = -12$$

$$\textcircled{7} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\sqrt{1+2x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{\sqrt{1-2x}} \times \frac{\sqrt{1+2x} + \sqrt{1-x}}{\sqrt{1+2x} + \sqrt{1-x}} = \frac{1+2x - 1+x}{\sqrt{1-2x}(\sqrt{1+2x} + \sqrt{1-x})} = \frac{3x}{\sqrt{1-2x}(\sqrt{1+2x} + \sqrt{1-x})} = -2$$

$$\textcircled{8} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{K + \cos(\sqrt{x})}{Kx^2} = \mu \Rightarrow \frac{K + 1 - \frac{ax^2}{2}}{Kx^2} = \frac{2K + 2 - ax^2}{2Kx^2} = \mu$$

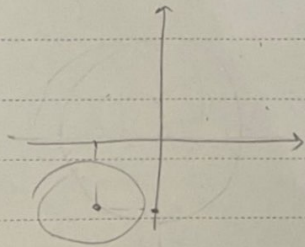
$$\Rightarrow 2K + 2 = 0 \rightarrow K = -1 \quad \frac{a}{2K} = \frac{4}{-2} = -2$$

$$\textcircled{9} \lim_{x \rightarrow ca^+} \frac{\sqrt{x+ca}}{\sqrt{x^2 - 9a^2}} + \frac{\mu(\sqrt{x} - \sqrt{3a})}{\sqrt{x^2 - 9a^2}} = \frac{\epsilon a + \sqrt{x+ca}}{\sqrt{x^2 - 9a^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{4a}}$$

$$\frac{4a \times \sqrt{x+ca} \times \sqrt{x+ca}}{2a} = \frac{4a \times (x+ca)}{2a} = 2(x+ca)$$

(۱۰) $\lim_{n \rightarrow (-1)} \frac{1 - K[n]}{n^2 - 1} = -\infty$

$\begin{cases} \xrightarrow{-1^+} \frac{1+K}{0^-} = -\infty & 1+K > 0 \Rightarrow K > -1 \\ \xrightarrow{-1^-} \frac{1+K}{0^+} = -\infty & 1+K < 0 \Rightarrow K < -1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow -1 < K < -\frac{1}{2}$



$(K\pi, \cos K\pi)$
 $-1 < \cos K\pi < 0$
 $-\pi < K\pi \leq -\frac{\pi}{2}$

ناحیه سوم

$n > -\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow n^2 < \frac{1}{4} \rightarrow \frac{1}{n^2} > 4 \rightarrow \left[\frac{3}{n^2} \right] = 13$ 4

$\hookrightarrow -\frac{2}{n^2} < -1 \rightarrow \left[-\frac{2}{n^2} \right] = -4$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{2})^+} \frac{14n + 9}{n^2 + 12} = \frac{-1 + 9}{-1^2 + 12} = \frac{8}{11} = \boxed{+\infty}$

$\lim_{n \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{n^2 - 4}{n^3 - 1} = \frac{(n-2)(n+2)}{(n-1)(n^2+n+1)} = \lim_{n \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{n+2}{n^2+n+1} = \frac{4}{12} = \boxed{\frac{1}{3}}$ 5