

$$\begin{aligned} x=2 \rightarrow f+2a+b=0 \quad b=f \quad a+b=-f+f=0 \\ y=x'+a x+b \rightarrow y'=2x+a \quad x=2 \rightarrow f+a=0 \quad a=-f \end{aligned} \quad (1)$$

به ازای $x=2$ هم خود منفرجه می شود هم مشتق آن.

$$\begin{aligned} (f')^2 + a(f') + b = 0 \quad y=x'+a x+b \rightarrow y'=2x+a \quad 2f' + a = 0 \quad a = -2f' \\ b = \sqrt{19} \quad \left[\frac{b}{a} \right] = \left[\frac{\sqrt{19}}{-2f'} \right] = -1 \end{aligned} \quad (2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} x > \frac{1}{\sqrt{9}} \rightarrow -x < -\frac{1}{\sqrt{9}} \rightarrow [-x] = -1 \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow (\frac{1}{\sqrt{9}})^+} \frac{[-x] + a}{\left| \frac{\sqrt{9}}{x} x + a \right| + a} = \frac{-1 + a}{\left| \frac{\sqrt{9}}{x} (\frac{1}{\sqrt{9}}) + a \right| + a} = -\infty \\ \left| \frac{1}{x} + a \right| + a = 0 \quad \left| \frac{1}{x} + a \right| = -a \quad -2a = \frac{1}{x} \quad a = -\frac{1}{2x} \quad \left[-\frac{1}{2x} \right] = -1 \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

$$\begin{aligned} x > -\frac{1}{x} \quad x' < \frac{1}{x} \quad \frac{1}{x'} > f \quad \frac{x}{x'} > 1 \quad \frac{-x}{x'} < -1 \quad \frac{x}{x'} > 12 \\ \lim_{x \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{x})^+} \frac{14x - \left[-\frac{x}{x'} \right]}{\left(-\frac{1}{x} \right)^+ + \left[\frac{x}{x'} \right]} = \frac{-12 - (-9)}{(-1)^+ + 12} = \frac{1}{0^+} = +\infty \end{aligned} \quad (4)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{x' - f}{x' - [x']} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{x' - f}{x' - 1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{(x-2)(x+2)}{(x-2)(x'+2x+f)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{x+2}{x'+2x+f} = \frac{f}{12} = \frac{1}{3} \quad (5)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x' + \log x + 19}{12 + 9\sqrt{x}} \xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{2x + 10}{\frac{9}{x\sqrt{x}}} = \frac{2(-1) + 10}{\frac{1}{x}} = -12 \quad (6)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{\sqrt{2+3x} - \sqrt{2-x}}{\sqrt{1-\cos x}} \times \frac{\sqrt{2+3x} + \sqrt{2-x}}{\sqrt{2+3x} + \sqrt{2-x}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{2+3x-2+x}{(\sqrt{1-\cos x})(\sqrt{2+3x} + \sqrt{2-x})} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{4x}{\left(\frac{x}{x} \right) (\sqrt{2+3x} + \sqrt{2-x})} \\ = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{4}{(\frac{x}{x}) \times 2\sqrt{2}} = \frac{4}{0^-} = -\infty \end{aligned} \quad (7)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{K + \cos(\sqrt{a}x)}{Kx^2} \xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-\sqrt{a} \sin(\sqrt{a}x)}{2Kx} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{-\sqrt{a}(\sqrt{a}x)}{2Kx} = \frac{-a}{2K} = -\frac{a}{2K} = -9 \quad \frac{a}{K} = -9 \quad (8) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow (9a)^+} \frac{\sqrt{2x-9a} + \sqrt{2x} - \sqrt{2x-9a}}{\sqrt{2x-9a}} \xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \lim_{x \rightarrow (9a)^+} \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2x-9a}} + \frac{x}{\sqrt{2x}} - 0}{\frac{x}{\sqrt{2x-9a}}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow (9a)^+} \frac{(\sqrt{2x} + \sqrt{2x-9a})(\sqrt{2x-9a})}{x(\sqrt{2x})(\sqrt{2x-9a})} \\ = \lim_{x \rightarrow (9a)^+} \frac{(\sqrt{2x} + \sqrt{2x-9a})(\sqrt{2x-9a})}{x(\sqrt{2x})(\sqrt{2x-9a})} = \lim_{x \rightarrow (9a)^+} \frac{(\sqrt{2x} + \sqrt{2x-9a})(\sqrt{2x+9a})}{x(\sqrt{2x})} = \frac{(\sqrt{2x} + 0)(\sqrt{2x})}{9a(\sqrt{2x})} = \frac{\sqrt{2x}}{9a} \\ = \sqrt{\frac{2}{9a}} \end{aligned} \quad (9)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lim_{x \rightarrow (-1)^+} \frac{1-K[x]}{x^2-1} \begin{cases} (-1)^+ \rightarrow \frac{1-K(-1)}{1-1} = \frac{1+K}{0^-} = -\infty & K+1 > 0 \quad K > -1 \\ (-1)^- \rightarrow \frac{1-K(-2)}{1-1} = \frac{1+2K}{0^+} = +\infty & 2K+1 < 0 \quad K < -\frac{1}{2} \end{cases} \\ \cos K\pi < 0 \rightarrow \text{ناقص سوم} \end{aligned} \quad (10)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{r+r_n} - \sqrt{r-r_n}}{\sqrt{1-\cos n}} \times \frac{\sqrt{r+r_n} + \sqrt{r-r_n}}{\sqrt{r+r_n} + \sqrt{r-r_n}} \times \frac{\sqrt{1+\cos n}}{\sqrt{1+\cos n}} =$$


$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{r_n \times \sqrt{r}}{\sqrt{1-\cos n}} \times \frac{1}{r\sqrt{r}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{r\sqrt{r} \cdot n}{\cancel{|\sin n|} r\sqrt{r}} = r \times \frac{n}{-\sin n} = \boxed{-r}$$