

تکلیف ۲۰

19, 17A

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$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n-a}{n^2+an+b} = -\infty$$

(1)

$$\begin{cases} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2+an+b = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} n^2+an+b \end{cases}$$

$$\rightarrow n^2+an+b = (n-2)^2 = n^2 - 4n + 4$$

$$a = -4$$

$$b = 4$$

$$a+b = -4+4 = 0$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n}{n^2+an+b} = +\infty$$

(2)

$$\begin{cases} \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2+an+b = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} n^2+an+b \end{cases}$$

$$\rightarrow n^2+an+b = (n-\sqrt{2})^2 = n^2 - 2\sqrt{2}n + 2$$

$$a = -2\sqrt{2}$$

$$b = 2$$

$$\frac{b}{a} = \frac{2}{-2\sqrt{2}} = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \rightarrow \left[\frac{-1}{\sqrt{2}} \right] = -1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left[\frac{n}{\sqrt{n}} + a \right] = -\infty = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{a-1}{\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \right)^2 + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + a}$$

(3)

$$a < \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \rightarrow \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} - a + a = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + a + a = 0$$

$$a > -\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \rightarrow \left[a + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} = 0 \rightarrow a = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \right] \rightarrow [a] = -1$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} + a + a = 0$$



$$\lim_{x \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{4})^+} \frac{14x - \left\lfloor \frac{2}{x^2} \right\rfloor}{15x + \left\lfloor \frac{2}{x^2} \right\rfloor} = \lim_{x \rightarrow (-\frac{1}{4})^+} \frac{14x + 9}{15x + 12} = \frac{1}{0^+} = +\infty \quad (8)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \frac{x^2 - 4}{x^2 - \left\lfloor x^2 \right\rfloor} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 2^+} \left(\frac{x^2 - 4}{x^2 - 1} = \frac{(x-2)(x+2)}{(x-1)(x^2 + 2x + 1)} \right) = \frac{4}{12} = \frac{1}{3} \quad (9)$$

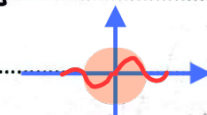
$$\lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{x^2 + 10x + 12}{12 + \sqrt[3]{x}} = \frac{0}{0} \xrightarrow{\text{hop}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} \frac{2x + 10}{\frac{1}{3}x^{\frac{2}{3}}} \quad (10)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow -1} (x+5)x^{\frac{2}{3}} = -12 \quad \checkmark$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+2x} - \sqrt{1-x}}{\sqrt{1-\cos x}} \quad \begin{matrix} \text{مخرج و صورت} & \text{مخرج و صورت} \\ \text{با ضرب کردن} & \text{با ضرب کردن} \end{matrix} \quad (11)$$

$$= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{1+2x}(\sqrt{1-x} + \sqrt{1+2x}) - \sqrt{1-x}(\sqrt{1-x} + \sqrt{1+2x})}{\sqrt{1-\cos x}(\sqrt{1-x} + \sqrt{1+2x})} = \frac{2x\sqrt{1-x}}{2x\sqrt{1-x}} = 1$$

$\sin x \rightarrow -\sin x$

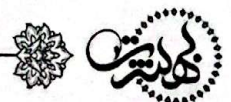


$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{k + \cos(\sqrt{ax})}{kx^2} = \frac{0}{0} \quad (12)$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} k + \cos(\sqrt{ax}) = 0 \Rightarrow k + 1 = 0 \Rightarrow k = -1$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\cos(\sqrt{ax}) - 1}{-x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \left(\frac{-\frac{1}{2}(\sqrt{ax})^2}{-x^2} = \frac{ax^2}{2x^2} = \frac{a}{2} \right) = \frac{a}{2}$$

$$\frac{a}{2} = \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow a = 1 \quad \frac{a}{2} = -\frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow a = -1$$



$$\lim_{n \rightarrow (\frac{1}{2})^+} \frac{\sqrt{n - \frac{1}{2}} + \sqrt{n} - \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}}{\sqrt{n^2 - \frac{1}{4}}} \xrightarrow{\text{hop}} \frac{\frac{1}{\sqrt{n - \frac{1}{2}}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}}{\frac{n}{\sqrt{n^2 - \frac{1}{4}}}} \quad (9)$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}^+} \frac{\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{n - \frac{1}{2}}}{(\sqrt{n})(\sqrt{n - \frac{1}{2}})} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}^+} \frac{(\sqrt{n} + \sqrt{n - \frac{1}{2}})(\sqrt{n + \frac{1}{2}})}{n \sqrt{n} \sqrt{n + \frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}}{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}} \checkmark$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow (-1)^-} \frac{1 - k[n]}{n^2 - 1} = -\infty \quad (10)$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow (-1)^+} \frac{1 - k[n]}{n^2 - 1} = \frac{1 + k}{0^-} = -\infty \rightarrow 1 + k > 0 \rightarrow k > -1$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow (-1)^-} \frac{1 - k[n]}{n^2 - 1} = \frac{1 + k}{0^+} = -\infty \rightarrow 1 + k < 0 \rightarrow k < -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$-1 < k < -\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow -\pi < k\pi < -\frac{\pi}{2}$$

در بازه $(-\pi, -\frac{\pi}{2})$ منفی و نزاعی



$$\cos k\pi < 0$$

در بازه $(-\pi, -\frac{\pi}{2})$ منفی و نزاعی



$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sqrt{r+r_n} - \sqrt{r-r_n}}{\sqrt{1-\cos n}} \times \frac{\sqrt{r+r_n} + \sqrt{r-r_n}}{\sqrt{r+r_n} + \sqrt{r-r_n}} \times \frac{\sqrt{1+\cos n}}{\sqrt{1+\cos n}} =$$



$$\lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{r_n \times \sqrt{r}}{\sqrt{1-\cos n}} \times \frac{1}{r\sqrt{r}} = \lim_{n \rightarrow 0} \frac{r\sqrt{r} \cdot n}{\cancel{|\sin n|} r\sqrt{r}} = r \times \frac{n}{-\sin n} = \boxed{-r}$$