

$$\frac{f(x) - f(1)}{x} = \frac{1 - \frac{a}{x} - (1-a)}{x} \quad x - \frac{a}{x} = x + a$$

$$\frac{\frac{x}{x} a}{x} = \frac{1}{x} a$$

1

$$f'(x) = - \frac{-1 \times a}{x^2} = \frac{+a}{x^2} = \frac{1}{x^2} a$$

$$x^2 = \mu \quad x = \pm \sqrt{\mu}$$

2

y = x

2ax^2 - 4x + 11a = x



$$2ax^2 - 4x + 11a = 0 \quad \Delta = 0$$

$$4 - 4(2a)(11a) = 0$$

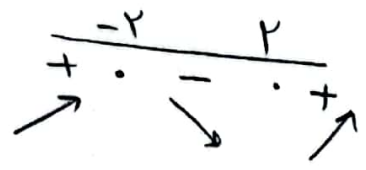
$$4 = 11a^2 \quad a^2 = \frac{4}{11}$$

a = ± 4/11 a = ± 1/√11

3

3x^2 - 12

x^2 = 4 x = ± 2



f(x) = 1 - 2x + 3 = -12

3x^2 + 2ax - 2b = 0 b = 0

|-f| = √((0 - (-2))^2 + (-2 - 0)^2) = 2√2

4

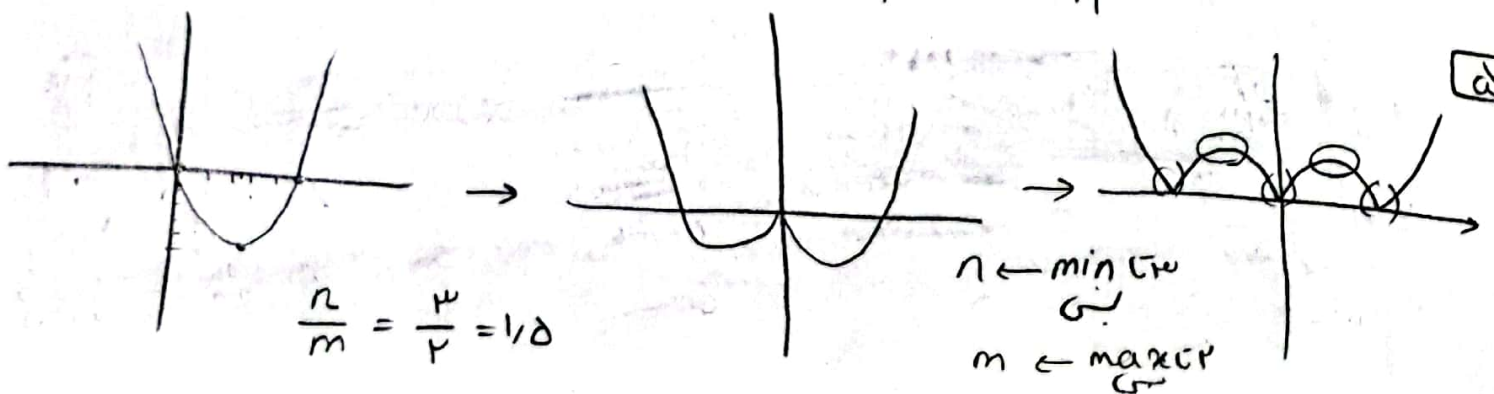
0/1/2 x = 0
x = -2

12 - 4a = 0 a = 3

|-2|

x^2 + 3x^2 - 4
-1 + 12 - 4

|x^2 - a|/|x|



n/m = 3/1 = 1/3

n ← min
m ← max

5

نقطه بحرانی

$$y = |x(x^2 + 3x)|$$

$x > 0 \rightarrow |x^2 + 3x|$
 $x < 0 \rightarrow |-x^2 + 3x|$

$2x + 3 = 0 \rightarrow x = -1.5 \times$
 $x^2 + 3x = 0 \rightarrow x(x+3) = 0 \rightarrow x = 0 \times, x = -3 \times$
 $-2x + 3 = 0 \rightarrow x = 1.5 \checkmark$
 $-x(x+3) = 0 \rightarrow x = 0 \checkmark, x = -3 \checkmark$
 $-2x + 3 = 0 \rightarrow x = 1.5 \times$

V

$$\sqrt[3]{x^2} |x-a| \quad \sqrt[3]{x^2} x(-x+a)$$

[0, a]
a)

$$\frac{2x}{3\sqrt[3]{x^2}} x(-x+a) + (-1)(\sqrt[3]{x^2})$$

$$\frac{-2x + 2a - 3x}{3\sqrt[3]{x}} = \frac{-5x + 2a}{3\sqrt[3]{x}}$$

$-5x + 2a = 0 \rightarrow x = \frac{2a}{5}$
 $x = a \rightarrow 0$
 $x = 0 \rightarrow 0$
 $x = -\frac{2a}{5}$

$$\sqrt[3]{\frac{14}{1} a^2} \times \frac{4}{10} a = 1.5$$

$$\frac{a}{10} \times \frac{4}{10} \times \frac{4}{10} = \frac{14}{10} a^2$$

$$\frac{16}{100} a^3 = \sqrt[3]{\frac{14}{10} a^2}$$

Λ

$x > 0$

$$\sqrt{x^2 - x}$$

$$\frac{x(x-1)}{2\sqrt{x^2-x}}$$

$\frac{1}{2} x$
 $0 \checkmark$
 $1 \checkmark$

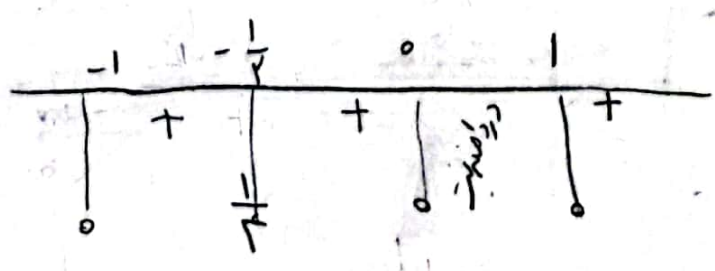
$$\frac{x-1}{2\sqrt{x^2-x}}$$

$x < 0$

$$\sqrt{-x^2 - x}$$

$$\frac{-2x-1}{2\sqrt{-x^2-x}}$$

$x = -\frac{1}{2} \checkmark$
 $x = 0 \checkmark$
 $x = -1 \checkmark$



$$\frac{m\alpha + r}{\alpha - 1 + m}$$

$$\frac{m(\alpha - 1 + m) - (m\alpha + r)}{(\alpha - 1 + m)^r}$$

$$m\alpha - m + m^r - m\alpha - r$$

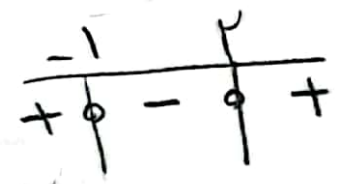
$$\frac{-r}{(n-1)^r}$$



$m=0$ اور \tilde{r}

$$\frac{m^r - m - r}{(n-1+m)^r}$$

$$m^r - m - r < 0$$



$$1 - f(-r) = \frac{1+r}{r} = r \quad \frac{1-r}{r} = -1$$

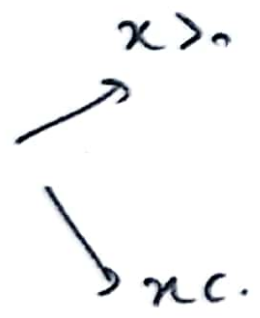
$$\frac{x}{1-x^r}$$

$$\frac{1 \times (1-x^r) - (-rx)(x)}{(1-x^r)^r}$$

$$\frac{1-x^r + rx^r}{(1-x^r)^r}$$

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$$\frac{x}{1-x|x|}$$



$$\frac{x}{1+x^r}$$

$$\frac{1 \times (1+x^r) - (rx)(x)}{(1+x^r)^r}$$

$$1+x^r - rx^r$$

$$\frac{-x^r + 1}{(1+x^r)^r}$$

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دوبار