

الفصل الثاني

اسم هذا

مدرس  
دوازدهم

اختبار

$$f(x) = \cos^3(x) + ax^2 + b$$

a+b=? (1)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{f(x)}{x} = 0, \quad \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-} \frac{f'(x)}{x} = 2 \Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^-}$$

$$\frac{\cos^3(x)(-3\sin(x) + 2ax)}{x}$$

$$\Rightarrow \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin x}{x} = 1$$

$$3(1)(1)(-3) + 2a = 2$$

$$2a = 14$$

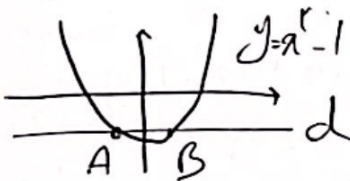
$$a = 7$$

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\cos^3(x) + ax^2 + b}{x} = 0$$

صفر  
تقسيم  
صفر

$$1 + b = 0 \Rightarrow b = -1$$

$$a + b = 6$$



$$y' = 2x$$

خط مماس  
الاشارة  
اطراف a و a و a  
منه

$$2a(-2a) = 1 \rightarrow -4a^2 = 1$$

$$4a^2 = 1 \rightarrow a = \pm \frac{1}{2}$$

A |  $\frac{1}{2}$   
|  $-\frac{1}{2}$   
B |  $-\frac{1}{2}$   
|  $\frac{1}{2}$

$$2x - \frac{1}{x} = -1 \Rightarrow x = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{0 - 2a}{(2x-1)^2} = \frac{-2a}{(2x-1)^2} \xrightarrow{(2, 0, 4)} (-2, 0, -14)$$

$$\frac{-2a}{14} = 4 \Rightarrow a = -28 \Rightarrow f(2) = \frac{-28}{9} = -\frac{14}{3}$$

$$y = 2x + b$$

خط مماس  
الاشارة

$$y' = \frac{(a+1) - (a)(a+1)}{(a+1)^2} = 2 \Rightarrow \frac{1-a^2}{(a+1)^2} = 2$$

$$\frac{1-a^2}{(a+1)^2} = 2$$

$$\frac{1-a^2}{(a+1)^2} = 2 \Rightarrow 1 - a^2 + 2a + 2 = 1 - a^2 \Rightarrow 2a + 1 = 0 \Rightarrow a = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$a = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$2 + b = 1 \Rightarrow b = -1$$

تقسيم  
تقسيم

$$a - b = \frac{-1}{2} + 1 = \frac{1}{2}$$

$f(x) = \sin x + \frac{1}{F} \cos x$  }  $\frac{1}{F} \sin x = \frac{1}{F} \cos x \Rightarrow \sin x = \cos x$  (8)  
 $g(x) = \frac{1}{F} \sin x \Rightarrow x = \frac{\pi}{F}$

$F'(x) = \cos x - \frac{1}{F} \sin x \xrightarrow{x = \frac{\pi}{F}} F'(\frac{\pi}{F}) = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{F} - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{F} = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{F}$   
 $y = ax + b \xrightarrow{a = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{F}} y = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{F} x + b$   $f(\frac{\pi}{F}) = \frac{11\sqrt{2}}{F}$   
 $\frac{11\sqrt{2}}{F} = \frac{11\sqrt{2}}{F} + b \Rightarrow b = \frac{11\sqrt{2} - \pi\sqrt{2}}{F}$   
 $y = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{F} x + \frac{11\sqrt{2} - \pi\sqrt{2}}{F} \Rightarrow \frac{11\sqrt{2}x}{F} = \frac{\pi\sqrt{2} - 11\sqrt{2}}{F} \Rightarrow x = \frac{(\pi - 11)\sqrt{2}}{11\sqrt{2}} = \frac{\pi - 11}{11}$

**A, B noktas**  
 $f(x) = 2x^3 - 3x^2 - 11x + 1 \rightarrow f'(x) = 6x^2 - 6x - 11 = 0 \Rightarrow$   
 $x^2 - x - 2 = 0 \Rightarrow (x-2)(x+1) = 0 \Rightarrow x = -1 \rightarrow f(x) = 1$   
 $x = 2 \rightarrow f(x) = -19$   
 $m_{AB} = \frac{-19 - 1}{2 - (-1)} = \frac{-20}{3} = -\frac{20}{3}$  (9)

$f'(x) = -9 = 6x^2 - 6x - 11 \Rightarrow 6x^2 - 6x - 2 = 0 \rightarrow 3x^2 - 3x - 1 = 0$   
 $x = \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{9 + 12}}{6} = \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{21}}{6}$

$y = kx^3 + (k+1)x^2$   
 $y' = 3kx^2 + 2(k+1)x$   
 $y'' = 6kx + 2k + 2 \Rightarrow 6kx = -2k - 2 \Rightarrow x = \frac{-2k - 2}{6k}$   
 $\frac{-1}{0} + \frac{0}{-} \Rightarrow \frac{k < -1}{k > 0}$   
 $x^2(kx + k + 1) > 0 \Rightarrow kx > -k - 1 \Rightarrow x > \frac{-k - 1}{k} \Rightarrow \frac{-2k - 2}{6k} > \frac{-k - 1}{k} \Rightarrow -2k - 2 > -6k - 6 \Rightarrow 4k > -4 \Rightarrow k > -1$

$$y = x^3 + ax^2 + bx - 1 = f(x) \quad (1)$$

$$f(-1) = -1 \Rightarrow -1 = -1 + a - b - 1 \Rightarrow a - b = -1 \quad (I)$$

$$f'(x) = 3x^2 + 2ax + b \Rightarrow f''(x) = 4x + 2a$$

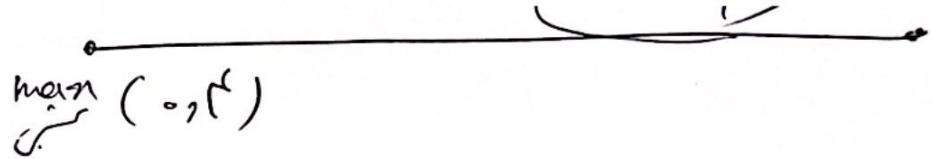
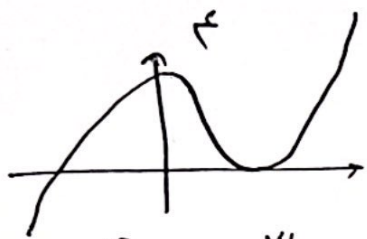
$x = -1$   
 طول نقطه  
 عطف تابع  
 در صلب منفی

$$2a - 4 = 0$$

$$a = 3$$

$$\Rightarrow a - b = -1 \Rightarrow b = a$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{a}{b} = \frac{3}{3} = 1$$



9

$$f(x) = ax^3 + bx^2 + cx + d$$

$$f(0) = f' \quad \boxed{c = f'}$$

$$f'(x) = 3ax^2 + 2bx + c \quad \xrightarrow{f'(0) = 0} \quad \boxed{b = 0} \quad \Rightarrow \quad f'(x) = 0 \Rightarrow 3ax^2 + 2c = 0$$

$$x(3ax + 2c) = 0$$

$$\boxed{x = -\frac{2c}{3a}} \Rightarrow$$

$$f\left(-\frac{2c}{3a}\right) = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{-12a^2}{27} + \frac{4c^2}{9} + f' = 0 \Rightarrow \frac{4c^2}{27} = -f' \Rightarrow a^3 = -12f' \Rightarrow \boxed{a = -\sqrt[3]{12f'}}$$

$$\boxed{x = \frac{2}{3}}$$

10

$$f(x) = x^3 - 9x^2 + 12x$$

$$f'(x) = 3x^2 - 18x \quad \xrightarrow{f'(x)=0} \quad 3x(x-6) = 0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad x = 0 \text{ or } x = 6$$

$$f''(x) = 6x - 18 \quad \xrightarrow{\text{tableau}} \quad C \quad | \quad 0$$

$$D \quad | \quad -1$$

x	-6	0	6
f'(x)	-	+	-
f''(x)	-	+	-

min :  $A \quad | \quad -\sqrt{3}$

$B \quad | \quad \sqrt{3}$

$$m_{CP} = 0$$

زاویه من = 0  
صورتی خط