

$$y = \frac{x^2 + x + 2}{x - 1} \rightarrow y(x - 1) = x^2 + x + 2 \rightarrow x^2 + (1 - y)x + 2 - y = 0 \rightarrow$$

$$\Delta \geq 0 \rightarrow y^2 - 4y - 7 \geq 0 \rightarrow y^2 - 4y - 7 \geq 0 \rightarrow$$

$$(y - 7)(y + 1) \geq 0 \quad \frac{-1}{+1} = \frac{7}{-1} \quad R_f = (-\infty, -1] \cup [7, +\infty)$$

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الف) $y = 2x^2 - 5x + 1$ $\min \left| \frac{-b}{2a} \right| = \frac{-(b^2 - 4ac)}{4a} = \frac{-25 + 8}{8} = -\frac{17}{8} \quad R_f = \left[-\frac{17}{8}, +\infty\right)$

ب) $y = \sqrt{-x^2 + 4x - 5}$ $\min \left| \frac{-b}{2a} \right| = \frac{-(b^2 - 4ac)}{4a} = \frac{-4 + 20}{-4} = 4 \quad (-\infty, 4] \rightarrow R_f = [0, 2]$

ج) $y = \sqrt{x^2 - 2x^2 + 2x + 1}$: $\sqrt{R} \rightarrow R_f = [0, +\infty)$ ✓

د) $\log(x^2 - 4x^2 + 7x + 4)$: $(-\infty, +\infty)$ خارج می شود. $x^2 - 4x^2 + 7x + 4 = -3x^2 + 7x + 4$ $R_f = (-\infty, +\infty)$ ✓

الف) $y = \frac{x+1}{x-2} \rightarrow x = \frac{-y-1}{y-2} = \frac{y+1}{y-2} \rightarrow y \neq 2 \rightarrow y \neq \frac{1}{2} \quad R_f = R - \left\{\frac{1}{2}\right\}$ اینجا چنانچه استی

ب) $y = \sqrt{\frac{x+1}{x-2}}$: $R_f = [0, +\infty) - \left\{\frac{1}{2}\right\}$ ✓ (اینجا چنانچه استی)

ج) $y = \frac{x^2 + 4}{\sqrt{x^2 + 2}} = \sqrt{x^2 + 2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + 2}}$ $\frac{a + \frac{1}{a}}{2} \rightarrow R_f = \left[\sqrt{2} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}, +\infty\right)$ ✓

د) $y = x^2 + \frac{1}{x^2 + 4} + 4 - 4 = \left(x^2 + 4 + \frac{1}{x^2 + 4}\right) - 4 \rightarrow \frac{a + \frac{1}{a}}{2} \rightarrow R_f = \left[\frac{1}{2}, +\infty\right)$ ✓

$y = \frac{x^2 + 4}{x^2 - 1} \rightarrow x^2 = -\frac{y-4}{y-2} = \frac{y+4}{y-2} \rightarrow x = \pm \sqrt{\frac{y+4}{y-2}} \quad \frac{-4}{+1} = \frac{4}{-1} \rightarrow R_f = (-\infty, -4] \cup (2, +\infty)$

الف) $y = \frac{x^2 + 4}{x^2 - 1}$ $\begin{matrix} x=0 & y=-4 \\ x \rightarrow \infty & y=2 \end{matrix}$ $R_f = (-\infty, -4] \cup (2, +\infty)$ اینجا چنانچه استی

$y = \frac{2 \sin x - 1}{\sin x + 2} \rightarrow \sin x = -\frac{y+1}{y-2} \rightarrow -1 \leq \frac{-y-1}{y-2} \leq 1 \rightarrow \frac{-y-1}{y-2} \geq -1 \rightarrow \frac{-y-1}{y-2} \geq -1$

①: $\frac{-\frac{y}{2} - 1}{-1 + 1} = \frac{1}{2}$ ②: $\frac{\frac{y}{2} - 1}{-1 + 1} = \frac{1}{2}$ ③: $\frac{-y-1}{y-2} \leq 1 \rightarrow \frac{-y-1}{y-2} \leq 1$ ④: $\frac{-y-1}{y-2} \geq -1 \rightarrow \frac{-y-1}{y-2} \geq -1$ $R_f = \left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right]$

الف) $y = \frac{2 \sin x - 1}{\sin x + 2}$ $\begin{matrix} \sin x = 1 & y = \frac{1}{2} \\ \sin x = -1 & y = -\frac{1}{2} \end{matrix}$ $R_f = \left[-\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right]$ ✓

$$y = \frac{x^2 - x + \frac{1}{2}}{x^2 - x + 1}, \text{ حيث } x^2 - x + 1 \neq 0 \xrightarrow{\Delta < 0} \text{ دالة موجبة } \rightarrow \text{ دالة موجبة } \rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R}$$

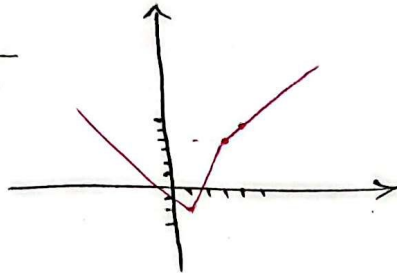
$$y = \frac{x^2 - x + \frac{1}{2}}{x^2 - x + 1} = \frac{(x - \frac{1}{2})^2}{(x - \frac{1}{2})^2 + \frac{1}{2}} = \frac{u^2}{u^2 + \frac{1}{2}} \Rightarrow u^2 \geq \frac{-\frac{1}{2}}{y-1} \geq 0 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{-\frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{2}y} -$$

$$R_f: [0, 1) \checkmark$$

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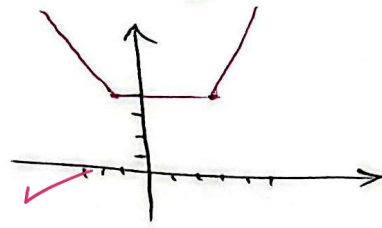
$$a) y = |x^2 - r| - |x - r| :$$

$$\frac{1}{-r} \quad \frac{r}{x+1}$$



$$R_f = [-r, +\infty) \checkmark$$

$$b) |x - r| + |x + 1| \text{ حيث } x \in \mathbb{R}$$



$$R_f = [-r, +\infty)$$

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$$|x - r| - |x + r| \leq 1 \rightarrow$$

$$① x \geq r: x - r - x - r \leq 1 \rightarrow x \geq -r \Rightarrow x \geq r$$

$$② -r < x < r: -x + r - x - r \leq 1 \rightarrow x \geq -\frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow x \geq -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$③ x \leq -r: -x - r - x + r \leq 1 \rightarrow x \leq -r \Rightarrow x \leq -r$$

$$\rightarrow x = (-\infty, -r] \cup [-\frac{1}{2}, +\infty)$$

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$$a) y = \sin^2 x - \sin x + 1$$

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$$-r \leq x < -1: \sin^2 x + r$$

$$-1 \leq x < 0: \sin^2 x + 1$$

$$0 \leq x < 1: \sin^2 x$$

$$1 \leq x < r: \sin^2 x - 1$$

$$x \geq r: \sin^2 x - r$$

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$$a) y = \sin^2 x - \sin x + 1$$

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