

$$x_s = \frac{y^{-1} \pm \sqrt{(y^{-1})^2 - r(r_y)}}{r} \xrightarrow{\Delta \geq 0} y^2 - r_y^2 \geq y - \lambda \geq 0 \rightarrow y^2 - 4y - 4 \geq 0 \rightarrow$$

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$$y = \frac{x^2 - x + \frac{1}{2}}{x^2 - x + 1}, \text{ حيث } x^2 - x + 1 \neq 0 \xrightarrow{\Delta < 0} \text{ دالة موجبة } \rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R}$$

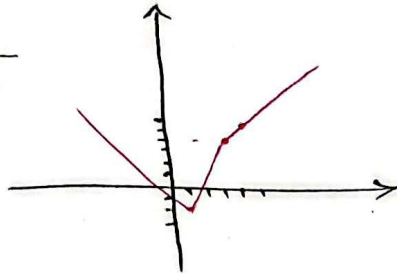
$$y = \frac{x^2 - x + \frac{1}{2}}{x^2 - x + 1} = \frac{(x - \frac{1}{2})^2}{(x - \frac{1}{2})^2 + \frac{3}{4}} = \frac{u^2}{u^2 + \frac{3}{4}} \rightarrow u^2, \frac{-fy}{y-1} \geq 0 \rightarrow \frac{1}{-\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4}} = -$$

$$R_f: [0, 1)$$

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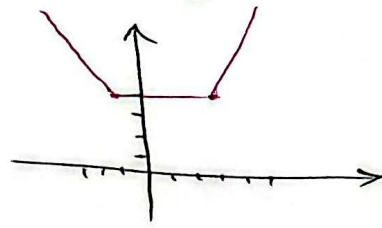
$$a) y = |x^2 - r| - |x - r| :$$

$$\frac{1}{-r} \quad \frac{r}{x+1}$$



$$R_f = [-r, +\infty)$$

$$b) |x - r| + |x + 1| \text{ حيث } x \in \mathbb{R}$$



$$R_f = [-r, +\infty)$$

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$$|x - r| - |x + r| \leq 1 \rightarrow$$

$$① x \geq r: x - r - x - r \leq 1 \rightarrow x \geq -r \Rightarrow x \geq r$$

$$② -r < x < r: -x + r - x - r \leq 1 \rightarrow x \geq -\frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow x \geq -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$③ x \leq -r: -x - r - x + r \leq 1 \rightarrow x \leq -r \Rightarrow x \leq -r$$

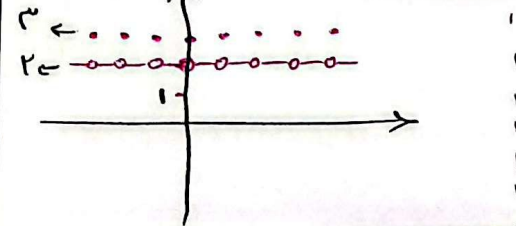
$$\rightarrow x = (-\infty, -r] \cup [-\frac{1}{2}, +\infty)$$

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$$a) y = \lfloor x \rfloor + \lfloor x \rfloor$$

$$y = \lfloor x \rfloor + \lfloor x \rfloor$$

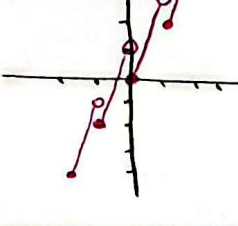
$$y = \lfloor x \rfloor + \lfloor x \rfloor$$



$$b) y = \lfloor x \rfloor - \lfloor x \rfloor$$

$$y = \lfloor x \rfloor - \lfloor x \rfloor$$

$$y = \lfloor x \rfloor - \lfloor x \rfloor$$



$$\begin{aligned} -r \leq x < -1 &: \lfloor x \rfloor + r \\ -1 \leq x < 0 &: \lfloor x \rfloor + 1 \\ 0 \leq x < 1 &: \lfloor x \rfloor \\ 1 \leq x < r &: \lfloor x \rfloor - 1 \\ x = r &: \lfloor x \rfloor - r \end{aligned}$$

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$$a) y = \sin^2 x - \sin x + 1$$

$$\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) \rightarrow \frac{1}{4} \quad \left(\pi\right) \rightarrow 1$$

$$R_y = \left[\frac{1}{4}, 1\right]$$

$$b) y = \sin^2 x + \sin^2 x + 1$$

$$\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) \rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \quad \left(\pi\right) \rightarrow 1$$

$$R_y = [1, 2]$$

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