

4

$$D_f \Rightarrow x^r - x + 1 \neq 0 \rightarrow \Delta < 0 \rightarrow D_f = \mathbb{R}$$

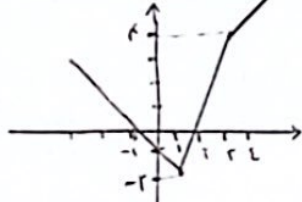
$$R_f \Rightarrow y = \frac{x^r - x + 1}{x^r - x + 1} \rightarrow x^r y - xy + y = x^r - x + 1 \rightarrow (y-1)x^r - (y-1)x + y - 1 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{(y-1) \pm \sqrt{(y-1)^2 - 4(y-\frac{1}{2})(y-1)}}{2(y-1)} \xrightarrow{\Delta \geq 0} (y-1)^2 - 4(y-\frac{1}{2})(y-1) \geq 0 \rightarrow (y-1)(1-y) \geq 0$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{1}{-1+1} \rightarrow \cdot \cdot \cdot \rightarrow (x) \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow R_f = [0, 1]$$

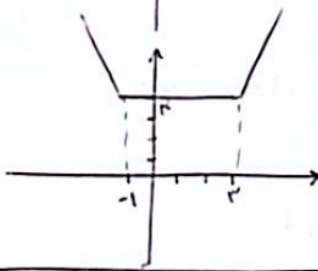
5

أ) $\frac{1}{-x-1} \quad \frac{r}{x+1}$



$$R_f = [-r, +\infty)$$

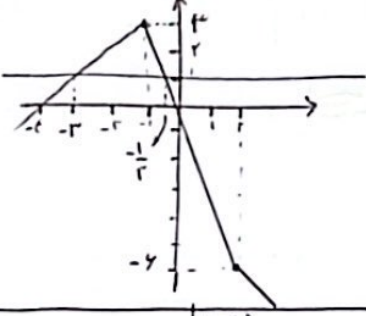
ب) $\frac{-1}{-r_n+r} \quad \frac{r}{r_n-r}$



$$R_f = [r, +\infty)$$

6

$\frac{-1}{x+\epsilon} \quad \frac{r}{-x-\epsilon}$



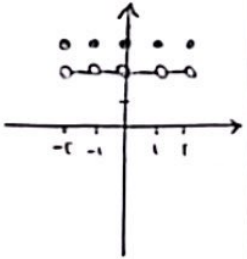
$$y=1 \rightarrow x \in (-\infty, -r] \cup [-\frac{1}{r}, +\infty)$$

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أ) $y = [x] + [-x] + r$

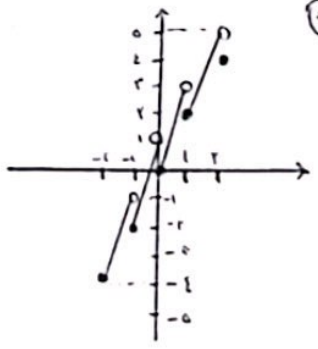
$$\begin{cases} x \in \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow y = 0 + r = r \\ x \in \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow y = -1 + r = r-1 \end{cases}$$

$$R_f = \{r, r-1\}$$



$$\begin{cases} -r < x < -1 \rightarrow y = r_n + r \\ -1 < x < 0 \rightarrow y = r_n + 1 \\ 0 < x < 1 \rightarrow y = r_n \\ 1 < x < 2 \rightarrow y = r_n - 1 \\ x = 2 \rightarrow y = r \end{cases}$$

$$R_f = [-r, 0)$$



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أ) $\begin{matrix} \nearrow \text{min} \\ \searrow \text{max} \end{matrix} \sin x = -1 \rightarrow y = r \text{ max}$
 $\begin{matrix} \nearrow \text{min} \\ \searrow \text{max} \end{matrix} \sin x = 1 \rightarrow y = 1$
 $\begin{matrix} \nearrow \text{min} \\ \searrow \text{max} \end{matrix} \sin x = \frac{1}{r} \rightarrow y = \frac{r}{\epsilon} \text{ min}$
 $\rightarrow R_f = [\frac{r}{\epsilon}, r]$

ب) $\begin{matrix} \nearrow \text{min} \\ \searrow \text{max} \end{matrix} \sin^r x = 0 \rightarrow y = 1 \text{ min}$
 $\begin{matrix} \nearrow \text{min} \\ \searrow \text{max} \end{matrix} \sin^r x = 1 \rightarrow y = r \text{ max}$
 $\begin{matrix} \nearrow \text{min} \\ \searrow \text{max} \end{matrix} \sin^r x = -\frac{1}{r} \times$
 $\rightarrow R_f = [1, r]$