

$$f(x+y) \begin{cases} x+y-1 & t \geq x \\ x+y-9 & t < x \end{cases} \quad y = \sqrt{f(x-y)} - f(x+1) \quad f(x-y) \geq f(x+1)$$

$$(-\infty, 0] \cup [0, 1] \quad DE(-\infty, 1) \rightarrow$$

$$f(x-y) - 1 \geq f(x+1) - 9 \quad f(x-y) - 9 \geq f(x+1) - 1$$

$$-x-y+1 \geq x+1 \quad x-y-9 \geq x+1$$

$$\frac{15}{4} \geq y \quad x \geq y \quad 1 \geq x \rightarrow 0 \leq x \leq 1$$

$$\varphi^{-1}(\varphi \circ \varphi_m) \subset \varphi^{-1}(\varphi_{q_n})$$

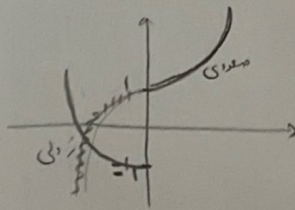
$$L(u) \sim u^r$$

$$(x^k + y)^k < x^k \xrightarrow{\sqrt[k]{\cdot}} x^k + y < x^k \rightarrow x^k < 0 \rightarrow x < 0. \quad \boxed{x \in (-\infty, 0)}$$

$$y = |n| \left(\frac{n^k + 1}{n} \right)$$

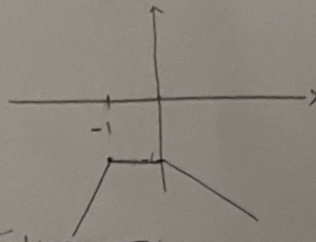
if $n \geq 1 \Rightarrow a_1 \sim a_1$

if $n < \infty \rightarrow -(n+1)$



تاسع عنده علينا اسب

$$y = \frac{x+1}{|x| - |x+1|}$$



$$a_{20}$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} y = 2n+1 & -1 \\ \hline -n+n+1 & -n-n-1 \\ \hline -2n-1 & y = -1 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} a = n-1 \\ \hline y = -2n-1 \end{array} \Rightarrow (-\infty, 0]$$

$$f(n) = \log \frac{1}{r}$$

$$g(n) = n^2 - 2n - 1 \rightarrow f \circ g(n)$$

$$\ominus \times \ominus$$

$$\Rightarrow S \cap II : (-\infty, -2)$$

تہذیب سہری

↓ $\frac{-b}{2a}$ اء

$$\text{II: } (n-r)(n+r) > a$$

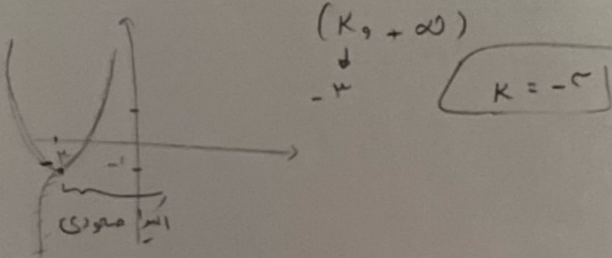
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$\begin{array}{c} -1 \quad 1 \\ \hline + \quad - \quad + \end{array}$

$$a^r - r > 1 \leadsto a^r > r \leadsto \begin{matrix} a > r \\ a < -r \end{matrix} \quad (-\infty, -r) \cup (r, +\infty) : \text{اعداد صحیح}$$

$$a^r - r \geq 1 \leadsto \begin{matrix} a \geq r \\ a \leq -r \end{matrix} \quad (-\infty, -r] \cup [r, +\infty) : \text{اعداد صحیح}$$

$$f(n) = a^n - a$$



$$f^{-1}(f \circ f)(n) \leq f^{-1}(f(n))$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} f(n) \leq \sqrt{n} &\rightarrow n + \sqrt{n} - r \leq \sqrt{n} \leadsto n \leq r \\ D_f \Rightarrow n \geq 0 \end{aligned} \right\} \Rightarrow 0 \leq n \leq r$$

نشان بده که عدد صحیح $\Rightarrow 0, 1, 2$

$$f(n) = r^a - r^{-a} \quad / \quad a = \sqrt[4]{9C_5^r n - 1}$$

$$-1 \leq C_5^r n \leq 1$$

$$-1 \leq C_5^r n \leq 1$$

$$\hookrightarrow -1 \leq a \leq r$$

$$-1 \leq 9C_5^r n - 1 \leq 1 \quad / \quad -1 \leq 9C_5^r n \leq 1$$

$$a = -1 \leadsto \frac{1}{r} - r = -\frac{r}{r}$$

$$a = r \leadsto r - \frac{1}{r} = \frac{10}{r}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} a &= -1 \\ a &= r \end{aligned} \right\} R_f \in \left[-\frac{r}{r}, \frac{10}{r} \right] \rightarrow b - a \Rightarrow \frac{10}{r} + \frac{r}{r} = \left\lfloor \frac{r+10}{r} \right\rfloor - \text{جواب}$$

$$f(n) = a - [n] + r \Rightarrow R_f \in [r, r) \rightarrow R_f = D_g$$

$$g \circ f(n) \leadsto f(n) + r \rightarrow \frac{r}{r} - \frac{1}{r} \rightarrow \frac{10}{r}$$

$$\hookrightarrow f(n) = r \rightarrow \frac{r}{r} - \frac{1}{r} \rightarrow \frac{9}{r}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} g \circ f(n) &\leadsto \frac{10}{r} \\ f(n) &= r \end{aligned} \right\} R_{g \circ f} \in \left[\frac{10}{r}, \frac{9}{r} \right)$$