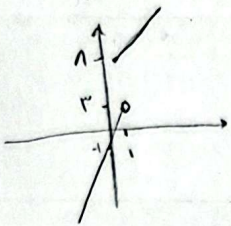


$$f(n, n) = \begin{cases} n+1 & n \geq 1 \\ n-1 & n < 1 \end{cases}$$



چون فرجه است و نقطه ای را نیست
 $f(n, n) \rightarrow f(n)$
 صدوی اکید

$$f(n, n) \rightarrow f(n+1) \Rightarrow n+1 \geq n+1 \Rightarrow n \geq n \Rightarrow 0: (-\infty, 1]$$

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$$f(n) = (x^2+n)^3$$

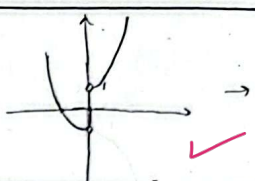
$$f \circ f(n) \rightarrow f(n^3) \Rightarrow f(n) \rightarrow n^3 \Rightarrow (n^2+n)^3 \Rightarrow 0 < n^3 - (n^2+n)^3 \Rightarrow 0 < (n - (n^2+n)) (n^2 + (n^2+n)^2 + n(n^2+n))$$

$$\Rightarrow 0 < n - (n^2+n) \Rightarrow n^2 < 0 \Rightarrow n < 0$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + ab > 0 \Leftrightarrow 2a^2 + 2b^2 + ab > 0 \Leftrightarrow (a+b)^2 + a^2 + b^2 > 0$$

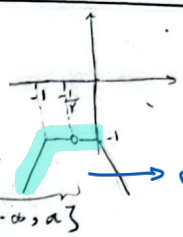
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$$y = |x| \left(n^2 + \frac{1}{n} \right) \begin{cases} x > 0 \Rightarrow x \left(n^2 + \frac{1}{n} \right) = x^2 + 1 \\ x < 0 \Rightarrow -x \left(n^2 + \frac{1}{n} \right) = -x^2 - 1 \end{cases}$$



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$$f(n) = \frac{n+1}{|n|-|n+1|} = \frac{n+1}{|n|-|n+1|} \cdot \frac{|n+1|+|n|}{|n+1|+|n|} = \frac{(n+1)(|n+1|+|n|)}{n^2 - (n+1)^2} = \frac{(n+1)(|n+1|+|n|)}{-2n-1}$$



در این بازه صدوی
 $a = \frac{1}{2}$
 $a < 0$

۱، ۷۵

$$y = \log \frac{1}{x^2 - 2n - 1} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} f(n) = \log \frac{1}{x^2 - 2n - 1} \\ g(n) = x^2 - 2n - 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow y = f(g(n)) \rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \log \frac{1}{x^2 - 2n - 1} \xrightarrow{\text{سبب دایره}} x^2 - 2n - 1 < 0 \Rightarrow (x-2)(x+2) < 0 \Rightarrow x < -2 \vee x > 2$$

۱، ۲۵

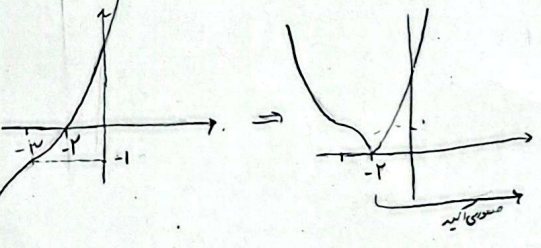
$$a^2 - 3 \Rightarrow f(a^2) \Rightarrow 2(a \cup a^2 - 2)$$

صدوی اکید هم
 مرتبه از باشد

$$a^2 - 4 > 1 \rightarrow a > 2 \vee a < -2$$

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$$(-2, -1) \rightarrow f(n) = m(n+3)^2 - 1 \stackrel{m=1}{=} (n+3)^2 - 1$$



$$\Rightarrow K = -2$$

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$$f(n) = n + \sqrt{n} - 2 \rightarrow \text{مجموعه مقادیر ممکن برای } n \text{ چیست؟ } D_f: [0, +\infty)$$

$$f(0) \leq f(n) \leq f(\sqrt{n}) \Rightarrow f(n) \leq \sqrt{n} \Rightarrow n + \sqrt{n} - 2 \leq \sqrt{n} \Rightarrow n \leq 2$$

$$\sqrt{n} \geq 0 \Rightarrow n \geq 0 \quad / \quad f(n) \geq 0 \Rightarrow n + \sqrt{n} - 2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow (\sqrt{n} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}) \geq \frac{9}{4} \Rightarrow (\sqrt{n} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}})^2 \geq \frac{81}{16}$$

$$\Rightarrow [1, 2] \rightarrow \text{مجموعه مقادیر ممکن}$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \sqrt{n} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \geq \frac{9}{4} \Rightarrow \sqrt{n} \geq 1 \Rightarrow n \geq 1 \\ \sqrt{n} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \leq \frac{9}{4} \Rightarrow \sqrt{n} \leq 2 \Rightarrow n \leq 4 \end{array} \right.$$

$$-1 \leq \cos n \leq 1 \Rightarrow 0 \leq \sqrt{\cos n} \leq 1 \Rightarrow 0 \leq \sqrt{9 \cos^2 n} \leq 9 \Rightarrow -1 \leq \sqrt{9 \cos^2 n} - 1 \leq 1 \Rightarrow -1 \leq \sqrt{9 \cos^2 n} - 1 \leq 1$$

$$f(n) = \sqrt{9 \cos^2 n} - 1 \quad \sqrt{9 \cos^2 n} = a \quad b = \frac{1}{t} = \frac{9 \cos^2 n}{t} \quad \min t = 1 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{t} = 1$$

$$\max t = 9 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{t} = \frac{1}{9} \quad \text{مجموعه مقادیر ممکن} \quad \left[-\frac{1}{9}, \frac{1}{9} \right] \Rightarrow \boxed{b - a \leq \frac{1}{9}} \quad \text{مجموعه مقادیر ممکن}$$

$$g(n) = \frac{n - [n+1]}{2} \quad \frac{n - [n+1]}{2} = a \quad \frac{a - \frac{1}{a}}{2} \quad \frac{a^2 - 1}{2a}$$

$$f(n) = n - [n+1] \leq n - [n] - 1 \Rightarrow 0 \leq n - [n] \leq 1 \Rightarrow -1 \leq n - [n] - 1 \leq -1 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \leq \frac{n - [n] - 1}{2} \leq \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\Rightarrow \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right] \Rightarrow \text{مجموعه مقادیر ممکن}$$