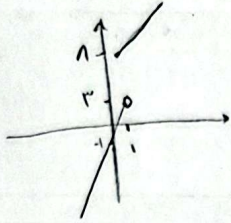


$$f(n, n) = \begin{cases} n+1 & n \geq 1 \\ n-1 & n < 1 \end{cases}$$



چون فرجه است و نقطه است
 $f(n, n) \rightarrow f(n)$
 صعودی است
 صعودی است

$$f(n, n) \rightarrow f(n+1) \Rightarrow n+1 \Rightarrow n \Rightarrow 0: (-\infty, 1]$$

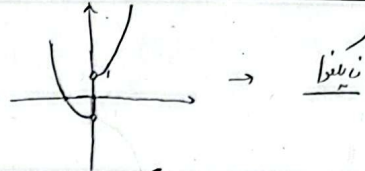
$$f(n) = (n^2 + n)^3$$

$$f \circ f(n) \Rightarrow f(n^3) \Rightarrow (n^3)^3 \Rightarrow n^9 \Rightarrow 0 < n^3 - (n^2 + n)^3 \Rightarrow 0 < (n - (n^2 + n)) (n^2 + (n^2 + n)^2 + n(n^2 + n))$$

$$\Rightarrow 0 < n - (n^2 + n) \Rightarrow n^2 < 0 \Rightarrow n < 0$$

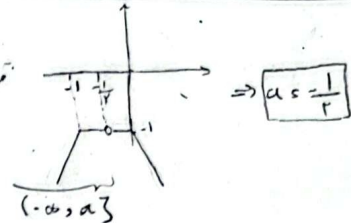
$$a^2 + b^2 + ab > 0 \Leftrightarrow 2a^2 + 2b^2 + ab > 0 \Leftrightarrow (a+b)^2 + a^2 + b^2 > 0$$

$$y = |n| \left(n^2 + \frac{1}{n} \right) \begin{cases} n > 0 \Rightarrow y(n^2 + \frac{1}{n}) = n^3 + 1 \\ n < 0 \Rightarrow y(n^2 + \frac{1}{n}) = -n^3 - 1 \end{cases}$$



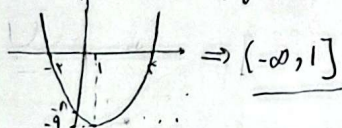
$$f(n) = \frac{n+1}{|n|-|n+1|} = \frac{n+1}{|n|-|n+1|} \cdot \frac{|n+1|+|n|}{|n+1|+|n|} = \frac{(n+1)(|n+1|+|n|)}{n^2 - (n+1)^2} = \frac{(n+1)(|n+1|+|n|)}{-2n-1}$$

$$|n|-|n+1| \neq 0 \Rightarrow |n| \neq |n+1| \Rightarrow \begin{cases} n \neq n+1 \\ -n \neq n+1 \Rightarrow n \neq -\frac{1}{2} \end{cases} \Rightarrow D_f: \mathbb{R} - \left\{ -\frac{1}{2} \right\}$$



$$y = \log_{\frac{1}{2}}(n^2 - n - 1) \Rightarrow \begin{cases} f(n) = \log_{\frac{1}{2}} n \\ g(n) = n^2 - n - 1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow y = f(g(n)) \Rightarrow$$

برای صعودی بودن باید (n) نزولی باشد و برعکس
 از (n) برای نزولی بودن باید (n) صعودی باشد
 $\Rightarrow n = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} = \frac{1 \pm \sqrt{5}}{2}$

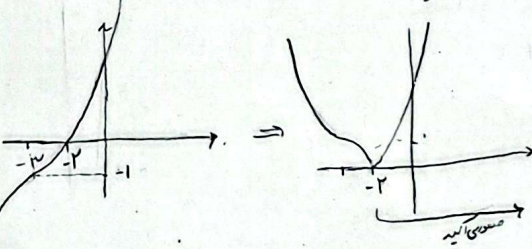


$$a^2 - 3 \Rightarrow a^2 \Rightarrow a \in \mathbb{R} \cup \{ \pm \sqrt{3} \}$$

$$a^2 - 3 = 0 \Rightarrow a^2 = 3 \Rightarrow a = \pm \sqrt{3}$$

$$a^2 - 3 < 0 \Rightarrow a^2 < 3 \Rightarrow a \in (-\sqrt{3}, \sqrt{3})$$

$$(-3, -1) \rightarrow f(n) = m(n+3)^{n-1} \stackrel{m=1}{=} (n+3)^{n-1}$$



$$\Rightarrow K = -2$$

$$f(n) = n + \sqrt{n} - 2 \rightarrow \text{مجموعه مقادیر n که f(n) صحیح است} \quad Df: [0, +\infty)$$

$$f(n) \leq f(\sqrt{n}) \Rightarrow f(n) \leq \sqrt{n} \Rightarrow n + \sqrt{n} - 2 \leq \sqrt{n} \Rightarrow n \leq 2$$

$$\sqrt{n} \geq 0 \Rightarrow n \geq 0 \quad / \quad f(n) \geq 0 \Rightarrow n + \sqrt{n} - 2 \geq 0 \Rightarrow (\sqrt{n} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}) \geq \frac{9}{4} \Rightarrow (\sqrt{n} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}})^2 \geq \frac{81}{16}$$

$$\Rightarrow [1, 2] \rightarrow \text{مجموعه مقادیر n}$$

$$-1 \leq \cos n \leq 1 \Rightarrow 0 \leq \sqrt{\cos n} \leq 1 \Rightarrow 0 \leq \sqrt{9 \cos^2 n} \leq 9 \Rightarrow -1 \leq \sqrt{9 \cos^2 n} - 1 \leq 1 \Rightarrow -1 \leq \sqrt{9 \cos^2 n} - 1 \leq 1$$

$$f(n) = \sqrt{9 \cos^2 n} - 1 \quad \xrightarrow{a = \sqrt{9 \cos^2 n} - 1} \quad b = \frac{1}{t} = \frac{b^2 - 1}{t} \quad \begin{matrix} \min t = 2 \\ \max t = 4 \end{matrix} \quad \xrightarrow{\text{در بازه 2 تا 4}} \quad \left[-\frac{3}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right] \Rightarrow \boxed{b - a \leq \frac{1}{t}}$$

$$g(n) = \frac{n - [n+1]}{2} \quad \xrightarrow{a = \frac{n - [n+1]}{2}} \quad \frac{a - \frac{1}{a}}{2} \quad \frac{a^2 - 1}{2a}$$

$$f(n) = n - [n+1] \leq n - [n] - 1 \Rightarrow 0 \leq n - [n] \leq 1 \Rightarrow -1 \leq n - [n] - 1 \leq -1 \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \leq \frac{n - [n] - 1}{2} \leq \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow \left[\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2} \right] \Rightarrow \text{مجموعه مقادیر n}$$