

$$f(n+2) = \begin{cases} 2n+2 & n \geq 1 \\ 2n-1 & n < 1 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} 2(+2)+2 & +2 \geq 1 \\ 2(+2)-1 & +2 < 1 \end{cases} \quad [1]$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 2n+2 = + \\ & n = +2 \\ & f(+) = \begin{cases} 2+2 & + \geq 1 \\ 2+2-1 & + < 1 \end{cases} \rightarrow f(n) \begin{cases} 2n+2 & n \geq 1 \\ 2n-1 & n < 1 \end{cases} \\ & \downarrow \\ & \text{معدی اکتیو} \end{aligned}$$

$$f(n-n) \rightarrow f(n+1)$$

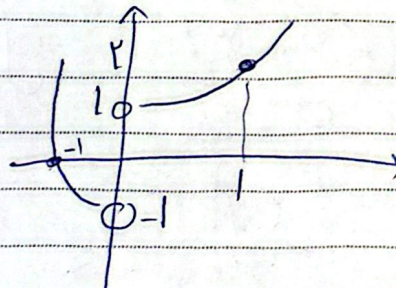
$$n-n \geq n+1 \rightarrow n \leq 1 \quad \text{Def } (-\infty, 1]$$

$$f(n^k) \rightarrow f(n) \rightarrow f(n) < n^k$$

$$(n^k + n)^k < n^k \rightarrow n^k + n < n \rightarrow n < 0 \quad \text{Def } f(n)$$

$$\text{Def } (-\infty, 0)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{-n(n+1)}{-n^k-1} \times \frac{n(n+\frac{1}{n})}{n^k+1} \\ & \downarrow \\ & \frac{1}{2}, \frac{2}{3}, \frac{3}{4} \end{aligned}$$

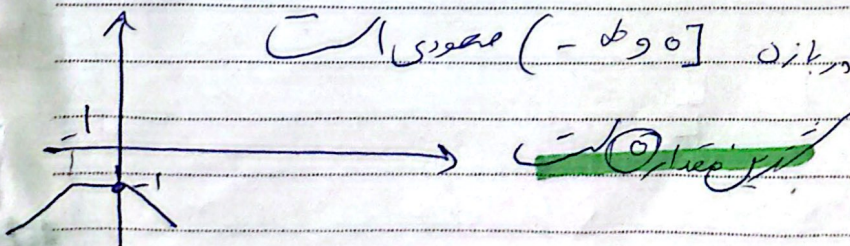


$$\text{Def } (-\infty, 1]$$

$$\frac{n+1}{|n|-|n+1|} \times \frac{|n|+|n+1|}{|n|+|n+1|} = \frac{(n+1)(|n|+|n+1|)}{-(2n+1)}$$

$$\frac{-(|n|+|n+1|)}{-(2n+1)} = \frac{|n|+|n+1|}{2n+1}$$

$$\text{Def } (-\infty, 0] \quad \text{معدی اکتیو}$$



$$n^2 - 2n - 1 > 0$$

$$\frac{-2 \pm \sqrt{4 + 4}}{2}$$

?

[5]



Log در $\frac{1}{p}$ یعنی اید اندکی است پس

$$(-\infty, -2)$$

$$a^2 - 2 > 1 \rightarrow a^2 > 3 \rightarrow a > \sqrt{3}, a < -\sqrt{3}$$

$$\rightarrow a > \sqrt{3}, a < -\sqrt{3}$$

[4] این؟
~~(-∞, -√3) ∪ (√3, ∞)~~

$$a^2 - 2 > 1 \rightarrow a^2 > 3 \rightarrow a > \sqrt{3}, a < -\sqrt{3}$$

$$a^2 - 2 = 0 \rightarrow a = \pm \sqrt{2}$$

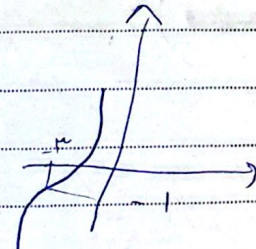
$$(-\infty, -\sqrt{2}) \cup (\sqrt{2}, \infty)$$

?

$$\sqrt{2} \pm \sqrt{2}$$

$$f(n) \xrightarrow{|-1|} (n+1)^n - 1 = y$$

↓
 مقدار مطلق

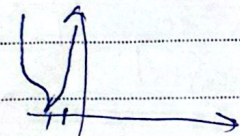


[5]

$$(-2, +\infty)$$

$$x < -2$$

0, 1, 2



[5]

$$n + \sqrt{n} - 2 \rightarrow n \geq 0$$

$$f \circ f \rightarrow f(n) \geq 0 \rightarrow n \geq 1$$

$$f \circ f(n) \leq f(\sqrt{n}) \rightarrow f(n) \leq \sqrt{n} \rightarrow n - 2 \leq 0 \rightarrow n \leq 2$$

$$n \in [1, 2]$$

$$\frac{1}{2}$$

$$\sqrt[3]{\cos n} - 1 = t \rightarrow t - \frac{1}{t}$$

$$\min \cos n = 0 \rightarrow -\frac{1}{t}$$

$$\max \cos n = 1 \rightarrow \frac{1}{t}$$

$$b - a = \frac{1}{t} - \left(-\frac{1}{t}\right) = \frac{2}{t}$$

Arman

$$R \neq Dg$$

$$0 \leq a - [a] < 1 \rightarrow R \neq [-r-1]$$

$$-r \leq a - [a] - r < -1$$

$$Dg = [-r-1] \rightarrow g(-r) \rightarrow \frac{-r}{-r-1} = \frac{1}{1+r}$$

$$\hookrightarrow g(-1) \rightarrow \frac{-1}{-1-r} = \frac{1}{1+r}$$

$$Rg \circ f = [-r-1] \left(\frac{r}{1+r}, \frac{1}{1+r} \right)$$

Shuman