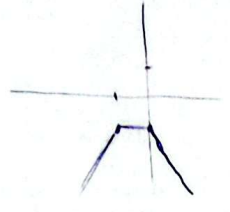


$$\frac{r_{n+1}}{|n| - |n-1|} \times \frac{|n| + |n+1|}{|n| + |n+1|}$$

$$= \frac{r_{n+1} (|n| + |n+1|)}{n^2 - n^2 - (n-1)} = -(|n| + |n+1|)$$



$$\Rightarrow a_1 = 0$$

(3)

$$n^2 - r_n - 1 \rightarrow 0$$

$$\frac{-b}{2a} = \frac{r}{2} = 1 \Rightarrow (-\infty, 1] \cup$$

$$n^2 - r_n - 1 > 0 \Rightarrow (-\infty, -r) \cup (1, \infty) \cup$$

$$I \cap II = (-\infty, -r)$$

(4)

$$a^r - c > 1$$

$$\Rightarrow a > r, a < -r$$

$$a^r - c > 1$$

$$\Rightarrow a > r, a < -r$$

$$a^r - r = 0$$

$$a = \pm \sqrt[r]{r}$$

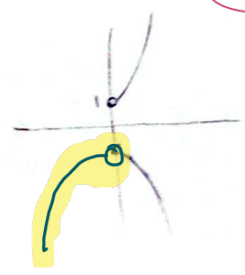


$$f(n) = (n+c)^r - 1$$

$$(n+c)^r - 1 = 0 \Rightarrow n = -c$$

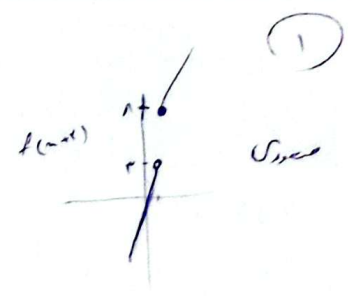
$$n = -r$$

$$n^2 < n^2 + 1$$



1, no

14, 20



$$\Rightarrow f(n) \rightarrow \infty$$

$$f(n-1) - f(n+1)$$

$$f(n) > f(n+1)$$

$$r-n > n+1$$

$$n < 1$$

$$D = (-\infty, 1]$$

$$n^r \rightarrow \infty$$

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$g(n) = n^r + n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$h(n) = n^r \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\log(n) = \log(-1) = (n^r + r)$$

$$\Rightarrow f(n) < n^r$$

$$(n^r + n)^r < n^r$$

$$n^r + n < n$$

$$n^r < 0 \Rightarrow n < 0$$

$$g(n) = n - [n] - 2$$

(10)

نحوه حل

(8)

$$\begin{aligned} & n - [n] < 1 \\ & -2 \leq n - [n] - 2 < -1 \end{aligned}$$

(2)

$$\rightarrow \frac{\frac{1}{2} - 2}{2} = -\frac{10}{4}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{\frac{1}{2} - 2}{2} = -\frac{5}{2}$$

$$R = \left[-\frac{10}{4}, -\frac{5}{2} \right]$$

گراف

$$n \rightarrow \infty$$

$$\sqrt{n} \rightarrow \infty$$

$$= f(n) - \sqrt{n}$$

$$= f(n) \leq \sqrt{n}$$

$$n + \sqrt{n} - 2 \leq \sqrt{n}$$

$$= n \leq 2$$

$$D_{f(n)} = \{n \in D_{f(n)} \mid f(n) \in D_f\}$$

$$D_{f(n)} = [0, \infty)$$

$$n + \sqrt{n} - 2 \geq 0$$

$$= n \geq 1$$

$$\Rightarrow D_{f(n)} = [1, \infty)$$

$\mathbb{I}$

$$\mathbb{I} \cap \mathbb{I} = [1, 2]$$

$$-1 \leq \sqrt{4 \cos^2 n - 1} \leq 2, -2 \leq \sqrt{1 - 4 \cos^2 n} \leq 1$$

مسئله 9

$$2^{-1} - 2^1 = -\frac{3}{2}$$

$$2^2 - 2^{-2} = 2\frac{10}{2}$$

$$R_{\text{مجموعه}} = \left[-\frac{3}{2}, \frac{10}{2} \right]$$